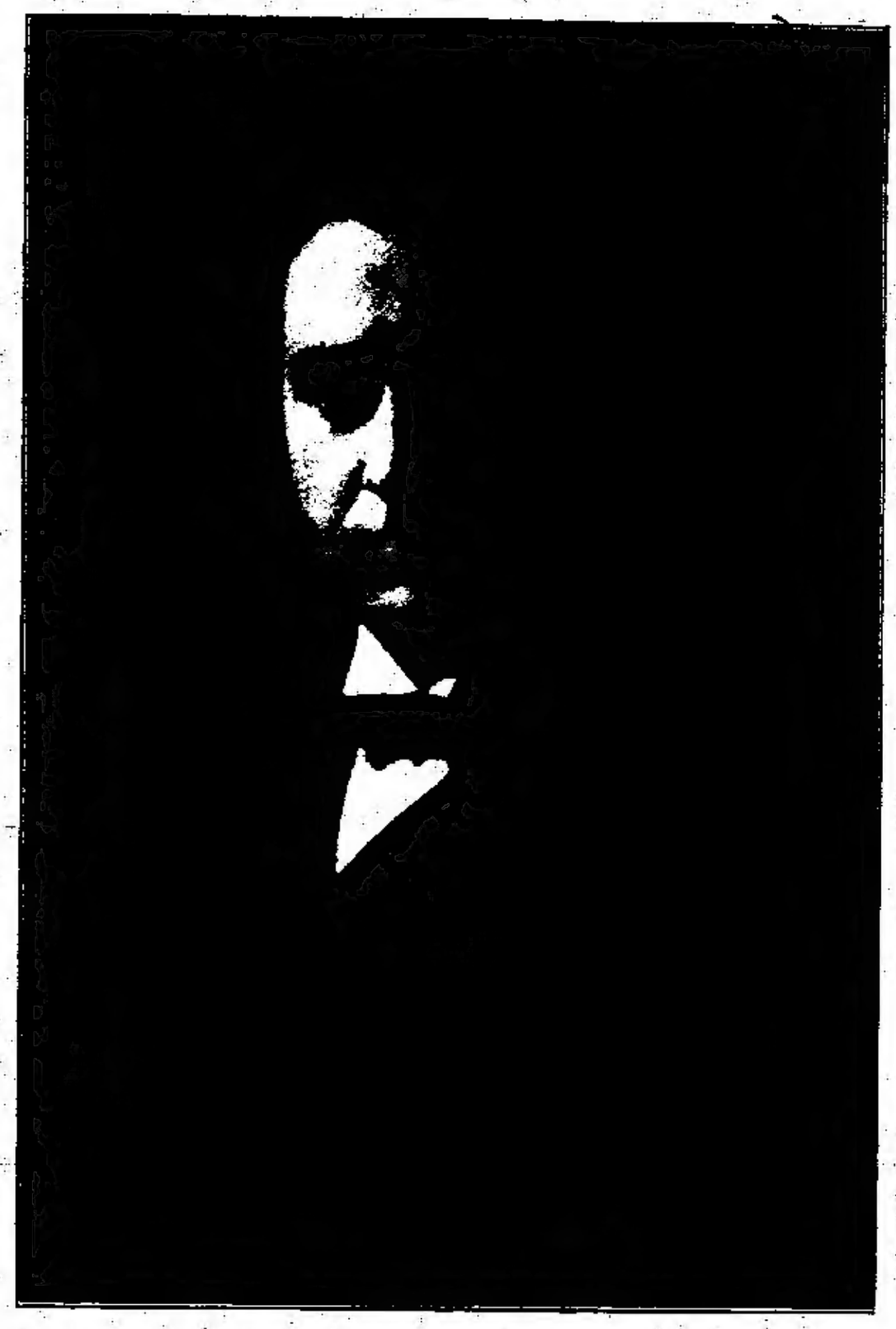
CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Vol. III. No. 9 TORONTO, ONT., DECEMBER 29, 1922 TEN CENTS THE COPY $3.00 THE YEAR



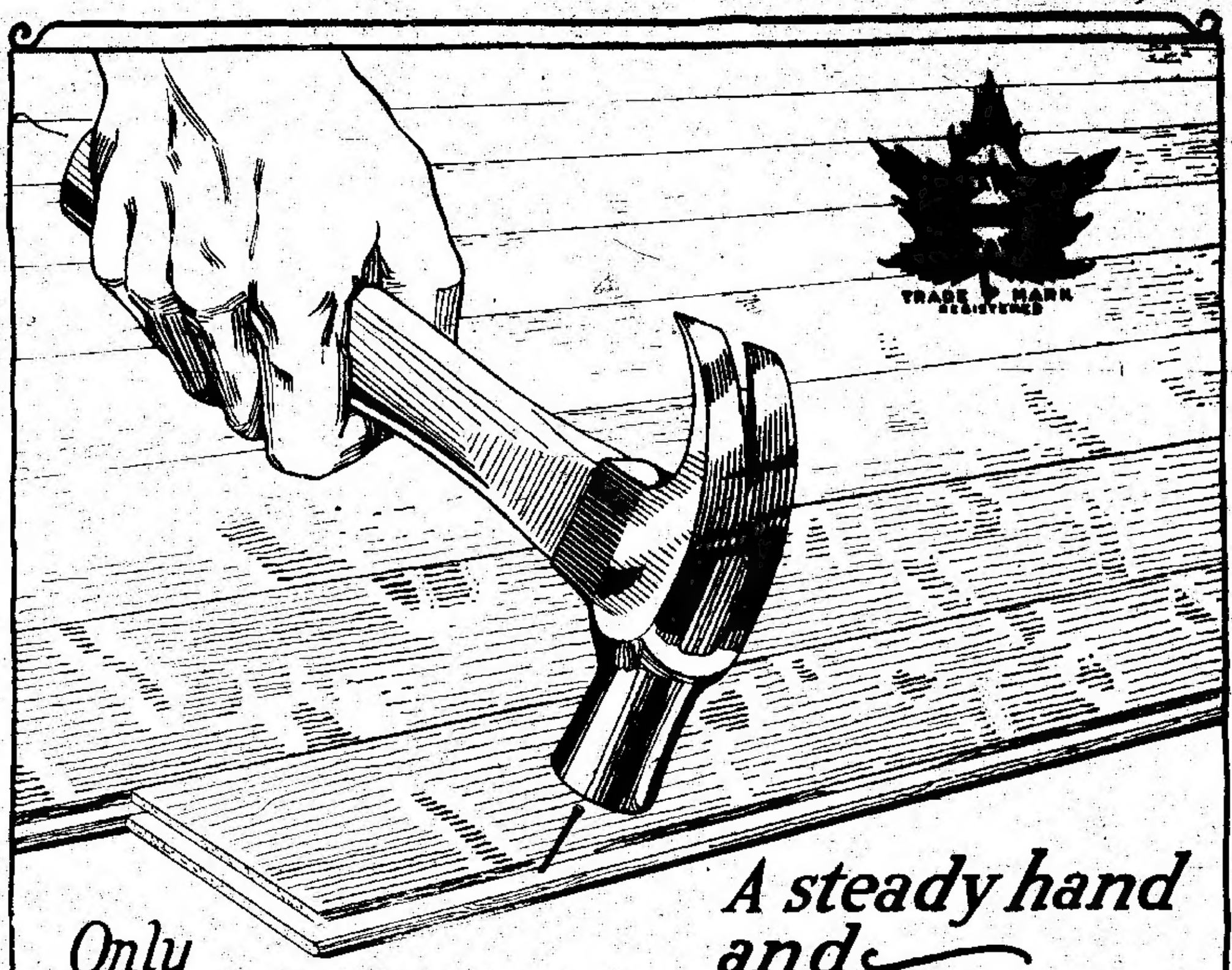
— Photo By Kay

Rabbi B. R. Brickner, Contributing Editor, "Canadian Jewish Review," Rabbi, Holy Blossom Hebrew Congregation, President Toronto Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.

ORGANIZATION NUMBER

A Jewish Weekly Newspaper for the Home

Price for This Copy, Twenty-five Cents



TRADE MARK
REGISTERED

A steady hand and SEAMAN-KENT HARDWOOD FLOORING is all you need

Only **$10.80** for a room size 10X12 ft.

Lay it yourself. Phone us your order to-day. All you have to do is state the size of the floor to be covered.

Seaman-Kent Beaver Brand Hardwood Flooring is so perfectly matched and milled that *anyone* can do the work. Think of the beautiful floor—the everlasting satisfaction you will have by spending just a little more time than it takes to lay a dusty, old-fashioned, tack-studded carpet. Think and act to-day.

Prices Per Square Foot

Clear Quarter-cut Oak	24c.
No. 1 Quarter-cut Oak	17c.
Clear Plain Oak	19c.
No. 1 Plain Oak	15c.
No. 2 Plain Oak	9c.
Oak Shorts	8c.
Special Birch Shorts	6c.
Clear Birch and Maple	12c.
No. 1 Birch and Maple	10c.
No. 2 Birch and Maple	6c.

This price includes free delivery in Toronto and suburbs.

— Dealers in every town and city in Canada —

Manufactured by

The SEAMAN-KENT COMPANY *Limited*

Largest Producers of Hardwood Flooring in the British Empire

WALLACE AVENUE, TORONTO. Phone Junction 1460

Downtown Showrooms: Trafford Paint & Varnish Co., 518 Yonge St.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

AN IMPARTIAL MEDIUM FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF JEWISH NEWS AND VIEWS

Rabbi B. R. Brickner, Contributing Editor G. W. Cohen, Managing Editor S. A. Freedlander, Advertising Manager

Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review, 119 Bay Street, Toronto, Ont. Subscription Price, $3.00 Per Year. United States, $3.50

Vol. III. No. 9 TORONTO, ONT., DECEMBER 29, 1922 TEN CENTS THE COPY $3.00 THE YEAR

Editorial

THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF TORONTO

The Toronto Jewish Community is one of the most hopeful and promising communities on the North American Continent. It has two advantages over other older communities. It has youth and homogeneity of composition in its favor.

The Jewish Community, now numbering some 40,000 souls by actual statistics, is young. Twenty years ago it numbered barely a few thousand. It is composed almost entirely of young people of East European origin, who are in the process of earning the title "self-made men." Economically the community is largely made up of "middle class" people and workers. There are few very rich among us. Toronto Jewry does not suffer as do older Jewish communities, from the social class distinction, known as "Yahudim" and "Yiddin." None of our forefathers came over on the "Mayflower." None of us therefore arrogate unto ourselves any distinctions that arise from the claim that priority is equivalent to superiority. Though we may be divided into different synagogues, societies and groups, there exists, nevertheless, a very commendable spirit of co-operation and fellowship along those lines of activity that concerns us all as Jews and as members of the general community.

It is always well to take stock. The Jews of Toronto are laying the foundations for what in our own days will prove to be a fine Jewish community. Let us review the communal accomplishments of the last two years, under several aspects.

1. The religious aspect.

During this time several new and beautiful synagogues have been erected, among which are the splendid synagogue edifice on Henry Street, built by the so-called "Polish Jews." To serve the growing Jewish population in the east end of the city, the Berkley Street Synagogue was dedicated. The remodelled Shaw Street synagogue is doing the same for the Jewish population of the West end. There are in all about twenty-three Jewish Congregations in the city, most of which have synagogue buildings.

In regard to synagogues and congregations it would seem as if the best policy for the future is not to organize new "Chevras," each of which establishes a poor little synagogue of its own, but rather to amalgamate the smaller synagogue societies into larger units of congregational organization, which will enable beautiful synagogues to be not only built but maintained. The small congregational groups, which make "Shabbes fur sich" have no future. They should not be further encouraged.

2. Religious education.

Toronto Jewry is realizing that it has neglected to adequately provide religious instruction for our children. The birthright of every Jewish child is a systematic modern Jewish education. To cope with the problem several new Sabbath Schools have been started. The lead in this field has been taken by the Sisterhood of the Holy Blossom Congregation, which last year maintained a Sabbath School in the old Girls' Club on McCaul Street and now maintains, under the leadership of Mr. Edmund Scheuer, the veteran Jewish pedagogue, a well-attended Sabbath School at the Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Building.

The Sabbath Schools, however, only touch the fringe of the problem. To reach more of the Jewish children and to give them a thorough Jewish religious education, a group of influential Jewish men have banded themselves together, to erect a Talmud Torah and Jewish Community Center. Ground has already been broken. This venture, for which there is such a crying need, can only be successful, however, if those who have subscribed will pay their pledges. It seems unfair for only a very few men to be compelled to carry the entire burden of the work. We cannot urge too strongly those to whom the Talmud Torah is dear, to meet forthwith the obligations they incurred and on the basis of which the building was undertaken. The new structure when completed, will not only solve a pressing need, but will add materially to the prestige of Toronto Jewry.

III. The Philanthropic Aspect of Toronto's Jewish Community life has in the last few years shown a marvellous development. In that short period of time the community has secured a new Jewish Children's Home, the Council of Jewish Women's new Community House, in which the Girls' Club conducts its activities, and quarters for the Y. M. & Y. W. H. A., which are already inadequate. We trust that in the near future a building will be erected, which will be suitable for the splendid work the Y. M. H. A. is doing for our young people.

Through the untiring efforts of the Ezras Noshem Society, the new Jewish Hospital has recently been purchased and will be opened shortly. This hospital comes to fill a long-felt want in our community. Particularly is it needed for those of our people who insist on kosher food, and who do not yet speak English. Many of our people when ill prefer to be in an atmosphere in which they can feel perfectly at home.

The Federation of Jewish Philanthropies is making heroic efforts to unify the charitable work of the community. Through the efforts of its executive director, who is respected by both the contributors and the recipients, our Federation and its constituent societies are able to render constructive social service. The Federation is gradually eliminating duplication and inefficiency, and guaranteeing to the Community a maximum of returns for moneys expended.

The Federation has developed an excellent plan along which the philanthropic work of the community is being built. Thus it has called into being the new Boys' Club for the underprivileged boys of the Ward, which is to be located in the old Simcoe Street orphanage building. A special fund under the chairmanship of Mr. N. L. Nathanson, is being raised to repair and suitably equip the building for that purpose. It will be the means of giving our underprivileged Jewish youngsters a fair chance in life. The Federation initiated the Free Loan Society, the money for which was raised through the splendid efforts of the Toronto Bnai Brith Lodge. The Free Loan Society will co-operate with the Federation, though it will be an independent organization. The Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society

Continued on page 45

HOLY BLOSSOM HEBREW CONGREGATION

Bond Street

The Holy Blossom Toronto Hebrew Congregation is the oldest Jewish congregation in the city. It was founded back in the latter fifties, with a membership of less than fifty. The first synagog was erected on Richmond Street, near Victoria, and was dedicated in 1874 with Mr. Louis Samuel as president. The first cantor was Mr. Philips, who introduced choral singing and monthly sermons. In 1890 Mr. Philips was succeeded by an ordained rabbi, Dr. Barnett A. Elzas, who was responsible for the introduction of English prayers and sermons on all Saturdays and holy days.

Rabbi Lazarus followed Dr. Elzas in 1893, and occupied the pulpit till November, 1899. Both Dr. Elzas and Rabbi Lazarus were graduates of the Jews' College of London, England. Rabbi Lazarus delivered the dedication service of the present Bond Street Synagog in 1896. The synagog was supplied with an organ and a volunteer trained choir. Family pews were not introduced until 1916, although they were in use as far back as 1897. At that time Rabbi Lazarus introduced a second Friday evening service. The first service was held at the regular hour and the strictly orthodox ritual was used. In the second service held at 8:15, the choir was used and a lecture was delivered. The texts were especially arranged for this service and contained little Hebrew, being for the most part in English. As scarcely any of the orthodox members attended this service, a motion was passed permitting ladies and gentlemen to sit together.

The president who succeeded Mr. Louis Samuel was Aliger D. Benjamin, who remained in that office from 1886 until the time of his death in 1900. After the departure of Rabbi Lazarus the synagog was without a rabbi until 1900, when Rabbi Solomon Jacobs was appointed. He held the position up to the time of his death, in August, 1920.

The present minister is Dr. Barnett R. Brickner, who has introduced the most recent [illegible]

The president who succeeded Mr. Benjamin was his brother, Frank D. Benjamin, who remained in that office until 1909, when he was succeeded by Mr. [illegible] Frankel, who is the president now.

The other officers are:

Honorary Vice-President, Mr. Edmund Scheuer.

Honorary Treasurer, Mr. Harry Simons.

Honorary Secretary, Mr. Frederick Singer.

The Sabbath School

[illegible] Mrs. Brickner, Mr. [illegible], Miss [illegible], Mr. Samuel, Miss Singer, Mr. [illegible], Miss Paperman, Mrs. Brickner, Mr. Boyd, Mr. Friedlander, Miss Boyd, Mr. Friedlander, Misses Jacobs, Mehr, Lubelsky, Levy, Ella Freeman, Davis and Mrs. Mann.

Temple Sisterhood

Pursuant to a call issued by the wives of the trustees of the Congregation, and Mrs. Barnett R. Brickner, a meeting of the ladies of the congregation was called on Wednesday afternoon, October 26, 1921, in the Synagog Chambers for the purpose of forming a Sisterhood. Most of the ladies of the congregation responded to the call, and on that afternoon the following were elected officers and trustees: President, Mrs. Barnett R. Brickner; 1st Vice-President, Mrs. Julius Eisman; 2nd Vice-President, Mrs. S. Lorie; Recording Secretary, Mrs. S. Jacobs; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Harry Samuel; Treasurer, Mrs. Arthur Cohen; Executive Committee, Mrs. Leo Frankel, Mrs. Wm. Goldstein, Mrs. Jule Heim, Mrs. S. Lubelsky, Mrs. Percy Hermant, Mrs. Coleman Miller, Mrs. M. M. Cohen, Mrs. A. I. Willinsky, Mrs. Barry King.

The aims of the Sisterhood were as follows:

(a) To co-operate with and assist the Holy Blossom Toronto Hebrew Congregation in the carrying out of its aims and purposes.

(b) To develop a spirit of sociability in the life of the congregation.

(c) To foster observance of Judaism in the home.

(d) To stimulate spiritual and Jewish educational activities.

(e) To further the religious and moral development of Jewish children.

(f) To become a force for good in the religious and cultural life of the community.

(g) To espouse such religious and Jewish educational causes as are particularly the work of Jewish women.

Membership was opened to the wives, widows, unmarried daughters and sisters of members, and to the unmarried sisters of unmarried members of the congregation.

The members of the Executive Committee together with the conveners of the various committees immediately planned a series of affairs. These affairs proved not merely a credit to them, but also a source of inspiration to the community. Be it said here that under the able convenership of Miss Clara Kalmeyer and Mrs. Jule H. Heim, together with the other members of the Entertainment Committee, every affair given proved a great success. The following is a list of activities:

1. A moving picture party under the convenership of Mrs. Herbert Nussbaum and Mrs. Jule Allen.

2. An afternoon bridge and tea at the home of Mrs. Leo Frankel.

3. A Chanukah celebration in the Synagog with an inspiring talk by Rabbi B. R. Brickner, and a dramatic reading by Mrs. Joshua Smith.

4. A series of Purim tableaux with the assistance of the members of Temple Choir, followed by a tea.

5. An afternoon of Jewish folk-songs, beautifully rendered by Miss Pearl Freeman.

6. An display of Jewish ceremonial objects under the convenership of Mrs. David Lieberman and Mrs. Jule Heim. These objects were collected from members of the entire community, the display of which was worthy of a place in the Museum. A talk on "The Place of Jewish Ceremonies in the Home," given by Rabbi Brickner, preceded the display.

7. A synagogue luncheon together with the annual Sisterhood meeting.

8. A public reception for the confirmants of the congregation and their parents, which was held in the Synagog Chambers on Shabuoth.

Continued on page 33

GOEL TZEDEK CONGREGATION

University Avenue

The Goel Tzedek Congregation was founded in 1862 with eight members. The first president was H. Albert. Of the original eight, three are living to-day, Abraham Cohen, L. Levinsky and H. Danielson. The congregation moved into the first synagog, corner Elm and University, in 1865. The first rabbi was Rabbi Lutker, who in 1868 left for Albany.

The congregation moved into its new building in February, 1907. The president at that time was Mr. Levinsky, and the rabbi was Rabbi Gordon. Since then Rabbi Julius J. Price was the rabbi from 1913 until 1916. The present cantor is E. Zaslawsky. The assistant is Mr. B. Schatz.

In October, 1921, Rabbi Julius Siegel came to the city and addressed the Goel Tzedek during the holidays. He was appointed to the pulpit at the next general meeting. As a result of his activities, with the co-operation of the members of the Women's Auxiliary, the Y.P.L., and the Sunday School, have all been organized to carry on the various functions of the congregation. Rabbi Siegel has also introduced congregational singing at the services and the Friday night lecture during the winter season. Rabbi Siegel speaks every Saturday before the additional service on topics arising from the section read or from the events of the day.

The present officers are:

President, L. Gelber.
Vice-President, H. Smith.
Secretary, M. Lewis.
Treasurer, J. Samuels.

Sunday School

The Sunday School was started late in 1921, with an average attendance of two hundred and twenty-five. The age of the pupils was from six to seventeen. There were six classes and some of these were sub-divided on account of the heavy registration. The session was from ten to twelve Sunday mornings. The course included Biblical history through picture cards and junior Bible lessons, blessings, religious customs and memory work from the Bible and modern Jewish poets.

The new season began October 22, with most of the old students back and many new ones registered. Registration at present is above the three hundred mark. The course of instruction has been enlarged and the school now holds two sessions, one on Sunday morning and one on Tuesday evening at which the children are taught reading, writing and speaking Hebrew, as well as the reading of the prayers.

Plans are being completed for an illustrated Bible story hour, open to all the students. The story hour will consist of the showing of a number of slides illustrating Bible history. The slides will be explained by each class of the Sunday School in rotation. The Sunday School also contemplates the opening of a library for children with a comprehensive list of books on all important Jewish subjects.

The boys of the Sunday School are at present organizing as the Junior Congregation for the purpose of conducting their own services on Saturday afternoons, and becoming adepts at the reading of the service and the reading of the law. Stress is also laid on expressional work in the Sunday School. Contests in drawing, and the embroidering of Jewish scenes and objects were arranged last year, and will be held again this season. At the end of the season prizes are distributed to the best pupils in work and attendance and to the winners of the contests. Holiday programs are usually arranged at which the children take part in recitations and playlets. The Council of Jewish Women has presented the school with a medal for the best pupil and has promised to make this an annual award.

The teaching staff is: The Misses Wolfson, Levy, Levine and Chikin, Messrs. A. Smith, Denberg, Silverman, J. Gordon and M. Keyfetz. Miss A. Schwartz is the Secretary. This staff is practically the same as last year.

There is no charge for the instruction given in the Sunday School but the children are taught to give charity by contributing small sums to the box.

Young People's League

The Young Peoples' League was organized with the sole purpose of bringing the sons and daughters of members into closer contact with the synagog. Rabbi Siegel's call to the young people was answered by many at the first organization meeting. Rabbi Dr. Drachman, who was in Toronto on the occasion of Rabbi Siegel's installation, addressed a large assembly of young people and spoke to them of their obligations to Judaism and of the many advantages an organization like the Young Peoples' League could give them.

As a result of this organization meeting the Y.P.L. came into being and started its work directly thereafter. At an executive meeting held on January 22, plans were worked out which provided for study, music and literary circles and a social committee. This plan of activities was accepted at a general meeting at which many members joined the various circles. The officers for 1921-22 were:

President, Joseph Gordon
Vice-President, Sol Eisen
2nd Vice-President, Rivka Levi
Recording Secretary, Mrs. J. Levine (née Belle Sher)
Financial Secretary, Murray Keyfetz
Treasurer, Esther Keyfetz
The Executive, Lillian Smith, Mary Levine, Louis Samuels and Chas. Benjamin
The Chairmen of the circles were: Study, Rabbi Siegel; Literary, Miss L. Smith, Ed. Gelber; Music, Sam Smith; Social Committee, Lou Samuels; Athletic Committee, Oscar James, Dramatic Circle, Chas. Benjamin.

The activities of the past year include the work of the various circles as well as some large functions. These include a successful dance at the Prince George Hotel and many interesting open meetings where the young people had the pleasure of listening to addresses by prominent speakers. The new season of activities has just begun and will be on much the same lines as last year with the exception of a few novel features which the new executive wishes to introduce.

Women's Auxiliary

The Women's Auxiliary of the Goel Tzedek was organized for the purpose of enabling the women of the congregation to better discharge their duties and obligations to orthodox Judaism. The auxiliary also recognized the fact of the great value of social intercourse between the members of the congregation and in accordance with that recognition a few very successful affairs for the members and their wives were run. Among these was a picnic.

The membership of the auxiliary at the present time is one hundred and fifty. Meetings are held monthly and the program usually contains an address by some prominent person and musical selections.

The women's auxiliary is interested in every branch of Synagog work and especially in the Sunday School. A special Sunday School Committee co-operates with Rabbi Siegel and [illegible]

Continued on page 33

BY APPOINTMENT
FURRIERS

TO HIS MAJESTY
KING GEORGE V.

Superbly Beautiful

Furs of Fashion

THE Fashion Salons of the world have contributed this year alluring new modes, expressive of the amazing cleverness of famous designers. Our own Master Designers have accurately interpreted these new styles and have added creations of their own, which for sheer beauty have no equal on this continent. Never have we seen finer skins, of such exquisite lustre and even hue, as those we have selected this season. The linings, many of which are imported direct from Paris, are of marvellous design and gorgeously tinted. All in all, it is a spectacle well worthy your careful inspection and you will find quality far in excess of price.

For nearly one hundred years, Holt, Renfrew Furs have set up a standard of Fur Quality recognized the world over.

Holt, Renfrew & Co.
Limited
At the corner of Yonge and Adelaide

Federation, Past, Present and Future

By ABRAHAM COHEN

PAST

Why and How the Toronto Federation Came into Existence

Now a few of us will vividly recall the cry of distress from all sides in the fall of 1916 the charitable societies were veritably bankrupt there was no bread for those in need.

Just like the Members of Israel a seven days ago did the Members of Israel of Toronto in October, 1916, realize a few of the elementary principles that a Temporary Organization Committee considered to embrace the following points:

Toronto, October 23rd, 1916.

At a meeting of the Temporary Organization Committee, consisting of Messrs. Sol Allen, A. Bennett, Miss S. Cohen, S. Deane, Leo Frankel, Mrs. [illegible], J. S. Goodman, David [illegible], Jos. Lenkinski, Mrs. S. Lewis, Mrs. B. Nanos, Billy Marks, Bernard Snow, M. J. Siegel and Edmund Schuster, Chairman Abraham Cohen, secretary, the following resolution was adopted:

That a Federation of Jewish charities, after the model of the Federation of Jewish Charities of Montreal be formed in Toronto without delay.

That the Organization Committee consists of men and women well known in the communal work, who are quite alive to the urgent need of a Federation, and who are determined that Toronto shall not be behind other cities in this respect. The Committee believes it is unnecessary to do more than point out briefly a few of the reasons why you are asked to attend the meeting hereinafter mentioned.

The objects of the Federation are threefold:

1. To systematize the collection of charitable funds.

2. To eliminate the duplication of charities and the overlapping of societies.

3. To equalize the distribution of funds to the various charitable institutions.

Will you not admit that a great deal of chaos prevails at present in the raising of funds for Jewish charitable institutions? Have you not often had good reason to criticize the means and methods employed in obtaining moneys for charitable purposes? Have you not often thought of the waste of financial resources caused by the unorganized and confused mode of getting funds?

Have you not pondered many times over the fact that the help doled out to the needy would be much more effective and helpful if it were distributed more systematically and methodically?

And has it not occurred to you that in a growing city new needs arise constantly very important and urgent ones, which require attention? Who does at present keep his eye on the Charity barometer to render the community's charities adequate to the changing member conditions, so to speak?

Think of what Federation could accomplish along these lines!

The plan of Federation contemplated here is one of centralization which at the same time will preserve the autonomy of the existing organizations, thereby getting the benefit of both.

Such Federations exist in other cities. The idea is not a dream, not an utopia. In Pittsburg and Philadelphia and Cleveland and New York and Montreal and Baltimore can have Federation, why not Toronto?

If you are willing to help bring about Federation in Toronto, then kindly attend a very important meeting, Saturday evening, the 28th day of October, 1916, at 8 p.m., at the Zionist Institute Assembly Hall, 206 Beverley Street, Toronto.

Business of the meeting: Election of a Board of Trustees with full power to bring about Federation.

Yours faithfully,

TEMPORARY ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE.

At the meeting held on the 28th day of October, 1916, a Provisional Board of Trustees was elected, as follows:

E. Scheuer, Chairman.
Abraham Cohen, Secretary.
J. J. Allen, Chas. Drainin, H. S. Dworkin, Leo Frankel, Chas. Garfunkel, C. Pasternak, E. Pullan, A. Rinewine, B. Stone, Jos. Singer.

Then followed the preparation work leading up to the first campaign in this city for annual subscriptions to a fund for general and particular charitable purposes, an appeal to all Jews regardless of their differences of opinion.

The Provisional Board of Trustees met frequently during November and December, 1916, and January and February, 1917. The members of the Board subscribed $1,000 to a fund for campaign purposes, namely, publicity and all the other incidentals to "put over" a campaign. This fund was hurriedly spent, not wasted. Bulletins in English and Yiddish, ably edited by Mr. Archie Bennett, were mailed to every known prospective subscriber. The Yiddish press, by editorials and advertisements, gave the campaign splendid support. The coming "**Campaign $30,000 February 18th to 23rd, 1917,**" was widely advertised.

The public was being educated to meet campaigners "smilingly and enthusiastically."

During the period of preparation, Miss Birdie Friedman gave her services as Assistant Secretary gratuitously, and many other young ladies and gentlemen co-operated very energetically in preparing lists and mailing bulletins and notices.

But it was not all sunshine! Some of the influential members of the Provisional Board, a week or so before the campaign, intimated that they would not care to act on the teams, whether as captains or otherwise. The truth of the matter is that there was a feeling of pessimism, and one heard remarks as follows:

"$30,000 is too much money for the purpose. We will never get that objective no more than half. You can't get the Jews of Toronto to join hands on any movement. There are too many factions," etc.

At 3.00 p.m. on the 14th day of February, 1917, the day before the meeting of campaigners, the cabinet of three, the Secretary, the Assistant Secretary and the Chairman of the Publicity Committee decided that inasmuch as those forming the Provisional Board were somewhat downhearted and were fearful of the results of the campaign, the campaign would be a failure unless the Board were enlarged to include others who were slightly envious of the honor conferred upon the members of the Provisional Board; and 33 "special delivery" letters to citizens to act on the Provisional Board were mailed.

That was the turning point.

On the 15th day of February, 1917, a very splendid gathering of the Provisional Board, including those who were invited by "special delivery," met one hour after the meeting of "campaigners," and right there and then over $7,500 was subscribed by about 50 citizens; 25 per cent. of the objective was subscribed three days before the campaign commenced!

Later that evening 250 campaigners received instructions, with maps of their districts, and lists. The campaigners were ready!

UNITY IS STRENGTH

During three wintry days the campaigners covered the entire city, with the following results:

1717 subscribers, totalling $25,078.00

In the following week other subscriptions came in.

At the first meeting of the Provisional Board, held one week after the campaign, several organizations applied for grants; and a few days later grants totalling $1,025 were made for the month of March, 1917, to organizations requiring immediate assistance. In addition to that expenditure, the Federation paid arrears of taxes and interest which had accumulated on the Orphanage and Morgue belonging to the then defunct Associated Charities.

Continued on page 50

The Greatest Gift of All

Within the confines of four walls many a woman spends the greater part of her existence. It is possible that she may spend this time in drudgery, seeking for some opportunity to lighten the burden of her daily round. It is also impossible for her to reach the independent level of the modern discriminating woman without the greatest gift of all.

McClary's Electric Range

is the most valued labor saver of the up-to-date kitchen. Its cleanly convenience and sanitary operation saves untold work.

A demonstration is gladly given you by McCLARY'S dealer—ask him specifically about our Protected Element and Seamless Steel Oven. They are features that ensure success in the new day of electric cooking for every woman.

McClary's

London Hamilton Toronto Montreal Winnipeg
Vancouver Calgary Saskatoon
Edmonton

SCHLOME THE FIGHTER

By GEORGES CLEMENCEAU

By Arrangement with "The American Hebrew"
Copyright by "The American Hebrew"

THE story that I am going to tell is founded upon fact. I wrote it as it was dictated to me by a man who witnessed the dramatic scene in the synagog of which Schlome the Fighter was the hero. It seems to me that it is worthy of publication, as much for the psychological interest of the plot, as for the light which it throws upon customs foreign to us.

It deals with one of those poor Polish Jews in long trailing coat, with unrimmed beard and shabby locks, whose curious shining side curls, tumbling over their ears, suggest a spaniel coming out of the water. Schlome (or Solomon) Fuss was a tailor. It is a very useful trade, but you cannot become rich by it in one of the poorest villages of eastern Galicia.

The hamlet of Busk, two steps from the Russian frontier, shows unmistakable signs of the most lamentable poverty. However, one should not always judge the wealth of men by their appearance. In spite of the indescribable hovels in which the Jewry of Busk is crowded, it is said that the fortune of some individuals is rated by the thousands. They are the Rothschilds of the place. The rest cut each sou into eight and do not indulge in the luxury of clothes. But, whatever one may do to economize, the strongest web is bound to yield and when the hole grew beyond reasonable size one had to resort to Schlome to have him apply the redeeming patch. Piecing together, cutting, sewing, Schlome was an expert in his art. Thus he managed to eke out his existence and that of his wife, Leah, and five children. At the time when our story begins, Leah was expecting another.

It was in the year 1843. What events crowded into that memorable year! A strong breath of freedom was sweeping across the hills and plains of the old continent, a longing for justice. The people were all rising against their oppressors, and the thrones were tottering. It was a beautiful dawn of hope. But alas! what a night followed!

One must not imagine that the poor Jews of Busk were ignorant of these happenings. They perceived very well that an unusual force was moving the world that year, when his Majesty the Emperor, honored them with three successive conscripti ns.

Until military service became obligatory for all in 1866, the Galician Jew had never ceased to protest against the noble trade of arms. Orthodoxy, not cowardice, made him shun the barracks. Once enlisted, he had to renounce eating kosher meat, a terrible necessity for those who rigorously followed the precepts of their Law. An even greater evil was the fact that they had to break the Sabbath by being forced to work in that day. As for whom and why they were fighting, they did not know. They would have understood, and they faced the eventuality of being killed in the defense of Jerusalem. But to risk their life in some quarrels of the Christians—how absurd!

These were the reasons why the Jewish communities of Galicia tried to save their youth from military service. They succeeded in doing so by the simplest stratagem. What did the emperor want? A certain number of soldiers to be killed according to the rules of warfare. They furnished him his share. The Emperor was satisfied, and so was Israel. But how was that miracle to be accomplished?

All communities of Galicia where a sufficient number of Jews resided, were divided into Christian and Jewish districts. The census made known the number of inhabitants of each section and in proportion to the population was determined the number of conscripts which each was to furnish. Now the Galician villages were at that time invaded by Jews from Russian Poland who had fled across the border to escape from the horrible persecutions to which they were subjected under Czar Nicholas.

These refugees fortunately did not share the Talmudic orthodoxy of their Galician co-religionists, and besides being bare of all resources, they had no objection to donning the uniform. Thus the bargain was assured in advance. Bribing into complicity the police and the gendarmerie, the Russian Jew, duly paid, assumed the civic status of his orthodox brother and served in the ranks, while the latter remained in his Galician home fed on kosher food, abstained from all work on the Sabbath and dreamed of a restored Jerusalem.

Until the year 1848 this system had functioned to general satisfaction. But that year, with war in the interior, in Italy and in Hungary, the Emperor needed more human blood. Thus, as said before, the poor Jews of Busk saw to suffer three conscriptions, like all other subjects of the Empire. Such things happened also in France in 1813

Babayan's

New Rug Galleries

The Mecca of the Highest Grade and Most Exquisite

ORIENTAL RUGS

We extend a cordial invitation to our new and old patrons to visit our new palatial show rooms where Canada's largest and finest rug stock is displayed for your inspection.

We have one price to all, and the lowest price of every rug is plainly marked on the ticket.

Compare our prices and qualities before buying and you will be well pleased to deal with us.

Babayan's Limited

COR. KING AND VICTORIA STS. - TORONTO

Opposite King Edward Hotel Phone Main 4751

VANHORN-ROWLATT COMPANY

Accountants - Auditors - Trustees, etc.

34 YONGE STREET, TORONTO

BUSINESS AND OFFICE SYSTEMS IMPROVED AND INSTALLED

Harold Rowlatt
Authorized Trustee

Adelaide 6616

[illegible] VANHORN
[illegible] ROWLATT

Report of Council of Jewish Women

The present year marks the 24th anniversary of the Council of Jewish Women in Toronto. The original membership of fourteen women who banded themselves together under the Council motto of "Faith and Humanity," now numbers four hundred. With the increased responsibilities and to meet these demands, we have this year opened our new home at 44 St. George Street, under the name of Council of Jewish Women Community House. As the name implies, we expect to make the work conducted in these quarters far-reaching in scope along lines beneficial to all classes in our community.

The Council group meets here once a month, when reports are given on all lines of Council endeavor, to hear a lecture of intellectual value, to enjoy entertainment, or to offer assistance and co-operation with other social service agencies, Jewish or non-Jewish.

The Council's largest activity is the Girl's Club, under the convenorship of Mrs. S. Jacobs, which was started in 1909 in one room on Walton Street. There we conducted classes in cooking, dancing, sewing and above all, large classes in English for girls who felt diffident about going to night schools. In 1913, having outgrown the Walton Street House, we moved to 254 McCaul Street, where we remained until the present year finds us in our own home at 44 St. George Street. The weekly attendance is about 350 girls and boys. Owing to decreased immigration, the club is recreational to a large degree, but we have very successful classes in shorthand and typewriting, cooking, sewing and fancy work. Four Girl Guide companies are very popular, while little school girls come in large groups twice a week after school hours. Many of these children, being under-nourished, are provided with the ever-popular cocoa and biscuits. Sunday evenings are made attractive by having local speakers address the girls on educational topics. At present we are arranging a couple of dormitories to provide a temporary home for friendless girls. The Federation shoulders the cost of the Girls' Club.

The Council's oldest activity, which started long before the Council itself, is the sewing school, which was conducted at Bond Street Synagog under Mrs. Levetus for many years. To-day we have an average attendance of 140 children meeting every Tuesday at our new home. The Sewing School is financed by the Federation.

The aims of the Immigration Aid convenor, Mrs. A. Levy, is to see any newcomer under her charge properly placed in clean, respectable quarters. When we are advised of a girl coming to our city, on her arrival in any of the port cities, she is met and placed in proper quarters. Immigration having practically ceased, the work has lapsed, but our chairman has handled as many as fifty cases in a year.

The Big Sister work of the Council, under Miss K. Josephi, aims to be preventive. Last season twenty Big Sisters kept in touch with little girls reported in various ways other than through the Court. There was only one Court case. The Secretary for the Big Brothers and Big Sisters, Miss Brownstein, has her office in the Council House.

We have a Sewing Circle, under Mrs. Stein, meeting once a week. Warm, practical garments are made and given to the children of needy families. Mrs. Simonski has the office of making up and distributing these parcels of clothes supplied by the Council and the Sewing Circle. Shrouds are also supplied when needed.

A very successful Musical Circle under Mrs. J. J. Allen was very popular last season, also a Bible Study Circle under Dr. Brickner. These are to be resumed in a few weeks.

The Council has always made every effort to help all Patriotic Work, in Tag Days, Local School work, as well as in Federation Campaigns. We are to-day better able to assist other Jewish organizations by allowing them the use of our new home. As a result, we have registered thirty meetings there in four weeks, among which are, The Junior Welfare League, Big Brothers Junior Council, Menorah Society, Executive of Federation, Family Welfare Board and the High School Department of Bond Street Sunday School, thus making the house of real service to our community in many branches of religious and social service.

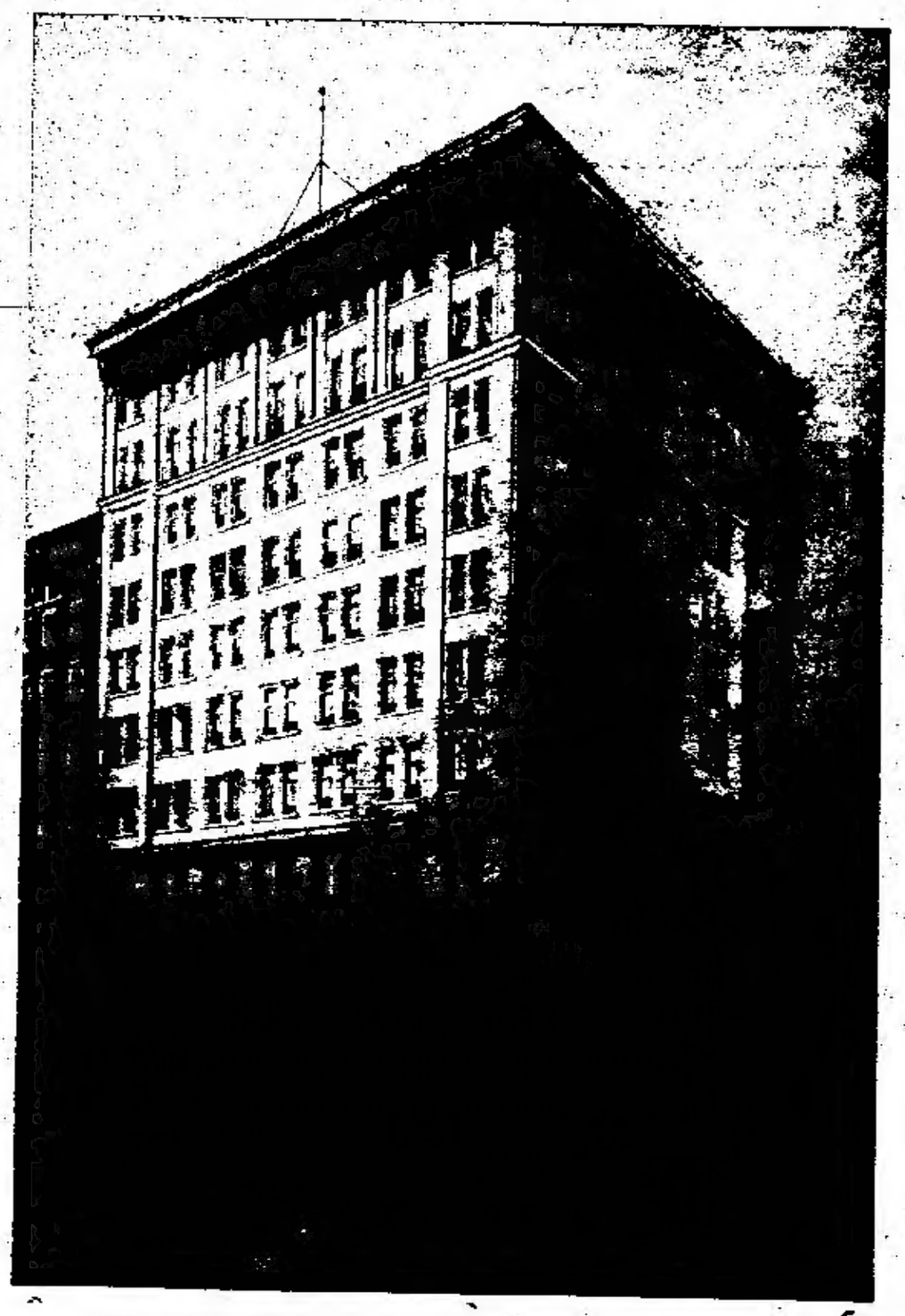
Junior Council of Jewish Women

The Junior Council was organized about eighteen years ago by Mrs. Henry Davis and Mrs. Maurice Frankel. At first our meetings were held at private homes but owing to great increase of membership this was discontinued. The members have always interested themselves in philanthropic work of every description. Some of them teach at the Girl's Club, Sewing School and Religious Schools. The work that this society has always been keenly interested in is fresh-air vacations for needy children. We started ten years ago in a small way with outings and each season our work grew bigger until six years ago the Council became incorporated and bought a cottage at Whitby Beach for its Fresh Air activities. Our work in this direction has increased so now that we are planning to put an extension on at Whitby for the coming summer season and the members are all working hard for it this winter. Last season eighty-two children benefited by a vacation and Fairview cottage was open for eleven weeks. Our Council also helps in any other good cause

JUDAH GIRLS

At a meeting of the Judah Girls, held at the home of Miss Violet Finkle on Monday, December 18, a sum of money was donated to the Jewish Orphan's Home as a Chanukah gift. Installation of officers took place. Miss J. Nurofsky who acted as installation officer, and who has been the president of the club for the past two seasons, and was also one of the organizers, was presented with a beautiful French ivory mirror, by Mrs. Bennett Isaacs on behalf of the members. Arrangements are being made for a musicale, to be held some time in February.

Before the meeting adjourned, Miss Finkle served refreshments, assisted by Miss C. Miller.



GENERAL ACCIDENT ASSURANCE CO. BLDG.
F. S. Baker, F.R.I.B.A., Architect
W. M. Sutherland Co. Ltd., Contractors

MILTON BRICK

Used in facing the exterior of this building

We Manufacture Pressed and Rug Brick, in Red, Buff and Flashed Colors

PHONE ADELAIDE 5976
OR VISIT OUR SHOW ROOMS
136 BAY STREET
(Corner Adelaide)

MILTON PRESSED BRICK CO.
LIMITED

The Hadassah

The Hadassah was organized in the city of Toronto in 1916. The purpose of the society was to help the encampments in Alexandria, Egypt. This was the first Hadassah society in Canada. The idea, however, became so popular that the Toronto chapter soon formed chapters in other cities of the Dominion, until finally the organization of the Canadian Hadassah was completed.

Other Zionist societies affiliated with the new body, namely, the Daughters of Zion, which was the first ladies' Zionist Society in Canada, and the Herzl Girls. The original chapter had by this time become so large and unwieldy that, to do more effective work, it was decided to divide up into four or five small chapters.

The first work of Hadassah was, as mentioned before, sending relief to the starving encampments in Alexandria. The chapter then set out to extend its work throughout the Dominion. Chapters were formed at Hamilton, Brantford, London and Windsor. The next activity of the organization was the Helping Hand Fund. This campaign was held in 1919, and was in aid of the destitute in Palestine. About $35,000 in cash and $10,000 in clothing was realized. The Hadassah has held educational meetings and has had addresses from prominent people. It has also assisted the Zionist Free Sunday School. An active part has been taken in all Zionist campaigns and large sums of money have been raised annually for Palestinian purposes. As an example of the work of the Hadassah, this organization is holding a gigantic "Yarid" this month. Proceeds are going to the latest victims of conditions in Palestine, and especially to the immigrants who are detained in European ports bound for Palestine because they have not the means with which to proceed on their journey.

At the present time there are seven Hadassah chapters in the city. These are the Central, the Rose, the Western, the Naomi, the Deborah, the Daughters of Zion and the Herzl Girls. These chapters all send three members to a Hadassah council, which meets monthly. The council also includes members of the National Hadassah Committee. This council supervises all educational work, sends speakers to the various chapters, undertakes to organize all large functions and holds mass meetings for propaganda purposes.

The Hadassah in Toronto has no official connections with the American Hadassah. Toronto chapters are affiliated with the Canadian Hadassah.

The officers of the Hadassah council are:

Chairman, Mrs. D. Dunkelman.
Vice-Chairman, Mrs. S. Greenfarb.
Secretary, Mrs. J. Selick.
Treasurer, Mrs. S. Kronick.

CENTRAL CHAPTER

This was the original chapter of Hadassah in Canada and in fact a history of the chapter would be merely a repetition of the resume of Hadassah as a whole in Toronto. Notable among its achievements beside the organization of the rest of Hadassah in Canada is its active interest in all Zionist work and the fact that it was instrumental in putting across the Helping Hand Campaign.

Its officers are:

President, Mrs. J. Selick.
Vice-President, Mrs. M. Geldzaeler.
Second Vice-President, Mrs. D. Abramowitz.
Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. M. Wolfson.
Financial Secretary, Mrs. S. M. Hansher.
Treasurer, Mrs. J. Wiener.

THE HERZL ZION GIRLS

This organization has been in existence for sixteen years and was the first Young Judaea Society in Canada. It has done notable Zionist work and at present is a chapter in Hadassah. The officers at the present time are:

President, Miss Rose Pearlman.
Vice-President, Mrs. Goldberg.
Secretary, Miss D. Ezrin.
Treasurer, Miss A. Levin.

THE DEBORAH CHAPTER

The Deborah Chapter is the first junior chapter of Hadassah. The officers are:

President, Miss Ellenson.
Vice-President, Miss H. Factor.
Secretary, Miss Heller.
Treasurer, Miss A. Levy.

THE NAOMI CHAPTER

The Naomi Chapter was founded about a year and a half ago. The officers are:

President, Mrs. B. Vise.
Secretary, Mrs. B. Weiss.
Treasurer, Mrs. L. Cadesky.

THE ROSE CHAPTER

The Rose Chapter had its inception along with the Naomi and Western Chapters a year and a half ago.

The officers are:

President, Mrs. D. Dunkelman.
Secretary, Mrs. P. Koffman.
Treasurer, Mrs. M. Mehr.

THE WESTERN CHAPTER

The Western Chapter was established along with the other chapters.

The officers are:

President, Mrs. M. Hands.
Vice-President, Mrs. B. Bregman.
Secretary, Mrs. J. Ellis.
Treasurer, Mrs. Seltzer.

MIRIAM CHAPTER

The Miriam Chapter is the newest chapter of Hadassah. It was organized about two months ago.

The officers are:

President, Mrs. A. I. Willinsky.
Vice-President, Mrs. D. Fauman.
Secretary, Mrs. J. J. Levine.
Treasurer, Mrs. Winkler.

Canada's Largest Retail Groceries

ALMOST 200 BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

60 BRANCHES IN TORONTO

We are saving the people of Ontario hundreds of thousands of dollars every year.

Give us your full grocery order this week and figure your saving.

DOMINION STORES
LIMITED

THE CHAIN GROCERY STORES OF CANADA

THE SONS OF JACOB BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

This organization has a membership of over two hundred. The society was formed in August, 1918. Besides being a mutual benefit society, the organization does valuable work in the care of the poor.

The executive is:

Chairman, H. Bolter.
Vice-Chairman, M. Chaplan.
Financial Secretary, M. Zimmerman
Recording Secretary, M. Pollack.
Treasurer, H. Cohen.
Marshall, Mr. Goldenberg.
Trustees, Messrs. Levine, Bohman and Wilson.
Superintendent, Mr. Fox.

CHEVRAH KADISHE

The Chevrah Kadishe of the Jewish Old Folks' Home was started very recently. The aim of the organization is to supply the departed ones with burial clothes, gratis if necessary.

The officers are:

President, Mrs. L. Abramowitz
Vice-President, Mrs. B. Weiss
2nd Vice-President, Mrs. J. Becker
Secretary, Mrs. Borenstein
Treasurer, Mrs. (Rabbi) M. H. Levy.

THE AMPHION CLUB

The Amphion Club is a literary, social and athletic club with a membership of twenty. It has a permanent club-room in the Zionist Building. The members are about eighteen years of age. The organization publishes a club paper.

The officers are:

President, D. Sher
Vice-President, M. Zimmerman
Secretary, L. Mossof
Treasurer, I. S. Williams
Secretary-Treasurer, H. Orloff.

"IF IT SWIMS I SELL IT"

The most FASTIDIOUS epicures of Jewish GENTRY for many years have had their wants supplied by

SID PERKINS
97-101 St. Lawrence Market
TORONTO

TELEPHONE MAIN 3607

Branch:
1280 Danforth Ave.
Phone:
Ger. 8311

Fresh River, Lake and Sea Fish Every Day

The Herzl Zion Club

Twelve years of unprecedented success! Thus is summarized the history of the Herzl Zion Club. Interwoven closely with the success of the organization stands the name of Alex. Shayne, now residing in Montreal, who on Sunday, February 11, 1911, gathered together a group of young men for the purpose of organizing a club that would actively further the aspirations of Zion.

On that historic day, in the precincts of an unromantic attic at 247 Simcoe Street, was conceived what is now the Herzl Zion Club with Alex. Shayne as their inspiring genius. Tose associated with him at the time were Dr. John Shayne, Mrs. A. Selick, Charles (now Dr.) Markowitz, Harry Farber, William Stone, Berny Vise, Alex. Shatz, Norman Romm, Jack Levine, Emanuel Genesove and the late Benjamin David Kaufman, financial secretary during 1912-13-14.

B. Vise served the club as treasurer for over four years and upon retiring was presented with a handsomely engraved charter in recognition of his faithful services. The members recently showed their esteem for Dr. Markowitz by electing him club physician.

ALEX. C. SOLOMON
President Herzl Zion Club, 1922-1923

Dr. Markowitz, Norman Romm, Alex. Shatz and Harry Farber have maintained an unbroken record of continuous membership and have manifested thereby a splendid example of club loyalty.

At its inception, the club's aims were primarily the fostering of Zionism, which, with the passing of years gradually assumed literary, athletic and social features. Nevertheless, Zionism has remained the predominating feature of the club's activities.

The opening of the Zionist Institute in 1913 was hailed by the club with joy, for in the past it had sadly lacked such an institute with quarters adequate to meet its needs. At this period the change of name to "Herzl Zion" occurred and was signalized by an unparalleled era of progress and prosperity. It participated in every phase of Zionist and communal work and gradually became known as the most progressive young men's Zionist club in Canada.

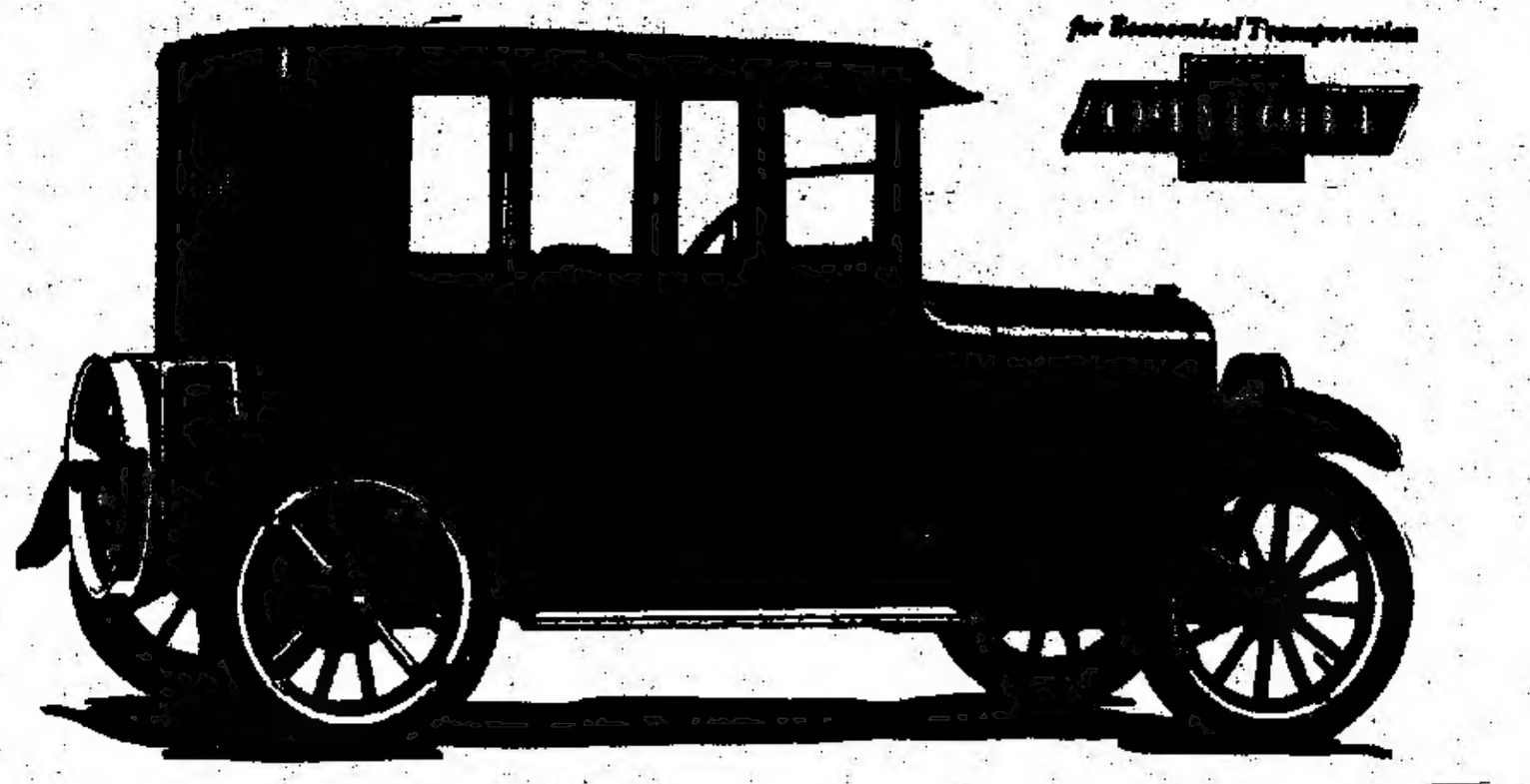
Much of the club's progress has been due to the wise administration of its various chairmen, who, during the past twelve years were: Alex. Shayne, Emanuel Genesove, William Stone, Alex. Shatz, Ben Luxenberg, Maurice Shulman, Jack Kaminker, A. C. Solomon, Robert H. Soren, Harry Weingarten, Morris Bossin, J. J. Lyons and Harry Kohen. At the last election Alex. C. Solomon was again honored with the presidency.

The Great War met with a responsive echo in the hearts of the members, over 40 enlisting in various units represented in the Allied Expeditionary Forces.

The Club was instrumental in forming the local Jewish Legion which so distinguished itself later in liberating Palestine. Joseph Taylor was awarded the M.M. and Croix de Guerre, and J. S. Samuels won the D.C.M. and Mons Star, 1914-18. An honor roll of club members now has its proper place in the club-rooms.

In 1919 the entire Toronto Zionist Council was composed of Herzl members as was also the editorial staff of "The Young Zionist," a local publication representing four clubs during 1916.

Continued on page 35



The 1923 SUPERIOR Chevrolet
5 Passenger Touring Coupe

Here is the first motor car of this character ever offered at so low a price. It is a social and sport car of refined type at the astonishingly low price of $1,115.

QUALITY - ECONOMY - SERVICE

Some Distinctive Features

Streamline body design with high hood; vacuum feed and rear gasoline tank on all models; drum type head lamps with legal lenses. Curtains open with doors of open models. Closed models have plate glass Ternstedt regulated windows, cord tires, sun visor, windshield wiper and dash light. The Touring Coupe is equipped with auto trunk on rear.

Two Passenger Roadster	$ 695
Five Passenger Touring	710
Two Passenger Utility Coupe	910
Five Passenger Touring Coupe	1,115
Five Passenger Sedan	1,125

Government Tax and Freight Extra

FRANK ANDERSON, LTD.
844 BATHURST ST. - - TRINITY 7425

BARRACK ORIENTAL RENOVATING CO.
Carpets and Rugs Washed, Dry-Cleaned and Stored

All work supervised by native experts. Send your goods to us and arrange to see us wash them.

All valuable rugs are carried under insurance whilst on our premises.

Goods called for and delivered

Our representative will be pleased to call and give estimates free of charge

Phone Main 6771 **20-22 DUKE STREET**

Toronto Young Judaea

In Europe every Jewish town and village had its Jewish institutions, around which Jewish life and Jewish activities revolved. The child's mind in the home, the Chedar, the Beth Medrash, or the Yishuva, became saturated with things Jewish. There was as a result a harmony and a mutual sympathy, born of understanding, between father and son. To this country, the steady flow of immigration brought many of our Jewish teachers, writers and thinkers, and there was, for some time at least, a continuation of the understanding between the older and younger generation. But conditions were rapidly changing, until with the coming of the Great War our connections with Europe were snapped; the flow of immigrants ceased, and we began to realize the change.

It was apparent that conditions had gradually become different; the father and mother spoke one language, the children another. They attended local schools, where a fine educational system had been developed, but a system especially conceived and adapted to meet the needs of a people whose ideas, customs, modes of life and whose whole history and cultural development differed from our own.

What little supplementary Jewish education the children received during the school years was in too many cases little indeed. The son at least went to Chedar until he learned and got through with his "Maftor"; then his Jewish education ceased abruptly. For the daughter, however, little or no provision was made. All this time, in the schools the children's minds are filled with stories of a people not their own. They become steeped in local culture. Even our Bible is read and taught to them from the King James version, with all its peculiarly Christian leanings and inaccuracies, and the New Testament, with the assumption that all that is good and noble emanates therefrom, and that most, if not all, virtues are Christian virtues. History is taught as if the Jewish people had ceased to exist with the fall of Jerusalem. Ancient history as studied in the high schools is limited to Greek and Roman history, with a mere passing reference to the Persians and Babylonians, and an ancient race called Hebrews. Even at the Universities while the Old and "superseded" Testament is subject to criticism; the New is protected from attack.

It was not surprising, therefore, that the mental re-action of our children was often non-Jewish, and that they were fast becoming estranged from the spirit of Judaism. Meantime, we lacked Jewish institutions, especially educational institutions and capable leaders, with proper academic training, to lead and inspire the coming generation of girls and boys. Our Zionists soon recognized that their labors would be in vain unless their aims were transmitted to and carried forward by, the Jewish youth. For this purpose it was necessary to instill our ideals into the hearts and minds of our children. It was necessary that we bestir ourselves and by our exertions create that dynamic force necessary to arouse and educate the Jewish youth, and imbue them with a love and appreciation for our religion, our history and literature, and so build an intellectual and spiritual bridge across the gulf that divided the older and younger generation.

About seven years ago a small group of Zionist volunteers organized Toronto Young Judaea, and set forth as its definite aim and object the development of a deeper consciousness among the Jewish youth of Toronto, by an intense and systematic study under capable and trained leaders, of Jewish history, Jewish religion and Jewish literature. Young Judaean circles were organized into three main divisions, Junior, Intermediate and Senior, consisting of the pupils of the public schools, high schools and universities. Each circle, with a membership of about twenty-five, was organized on the club system, the circle electing their own president, secretary and other officers, but directed by a leader supplied by the Leaders' Association, the executive body of Toronto Young Judaea.

Although the lack of facilities made conditions unfavorable, Young Judaea set to work to organize the movement from the bottom. Definite programs and syllabi were outlined in a form that would appeal to the members of each group, and stimulate further reading on their own account. The method of studying Jewish history, of course, differs in the various groups. In the Junior circles, consisting of boys and girls between the ages of twelve and fifteen, emphasis is laid on the heroic element, discussing the leaders in Jewish history, their lives, aims, ideals and accomplishments. With the Intermediate circles, whose members' ages range between fifteen and eighteen, the events and their significance, rather than the individual characters of Jewish history, are stressed. Biblical history is first taken up, from the beginning to the destruction of the first temple, and the fall of Jerusalem; then post-Biblical history, discussing the life of the Jews in Babylon, their religious, political, economical and social conditions, leading to the return to Palestine; Alexander and Greek influences, and the subsequent clash between Judaism and Hellenism; the Maccabaean revolt for independence; the establishment of the Hasmonean dynasty, until the destruction of the second temple under Titus, later outlining the history of the Jews in the Diaspira, to the present time.

The Senior groups, having become familiar with the characters and events, were in a position to trace and interpret the broad movements in our history, for example, in the modern period, Chassidism and the Baal-Shem; as opposed to Rationalism, under the Goan of Wilna and his school; the origin and the development of the Haskalah and Zionist movements, etc.

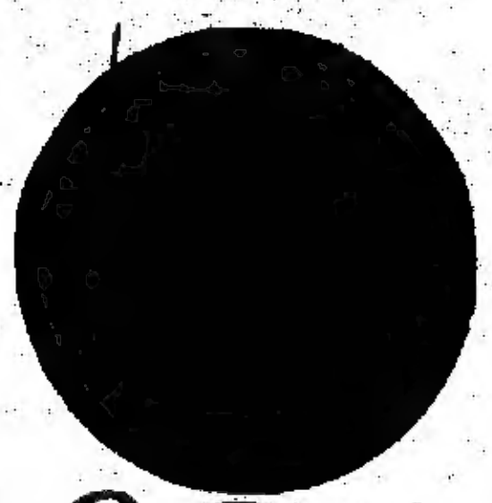
Although the historical part of the program is considered most important, yet only a portion of the time at each meeting can be devoted to it. Events and problems of current Jewish interest are taken up and discussed; essays and debating contests are arranged for each of the circles and between circles; time is found for social and athletic activities—baseball and tennis in summer, hockey, rugby and skating in the fall and winter. The circles arrange for their own social gatherings, and entertainments in which groups of circles participate. On special occasions, such as Chanukah and Purim, special entertainments are arranged for all circles, at which the dramatic abilities of our members are utilized in producing Chanukah and Purim plays. In the summer a picnic is held for all members, and the day is spent in races, games and all-round fun.

However, we soon found ourselves seriously handicapped by the lack of suitable accommodation where the circles could meet under favorable conditions, both for educational and social activities. We lacked sufficient leaders with academic training and pedagogical experience; funds were not available to purchase text books, or to establish a Jewish library where these texts and various books of reference, referred to in the history program, could always be available for the use of the Young Judaeans.

Thanks to the Central Zionist executive, the top floor of the Zionist Institute was altered and divided into four rooms, and made available for the circles, and recently the local Council of Jewish Women offered us the use of some of their rooms at the Community House on St. George Street, to accommodate the girls' circles. Two years ago we set out and collected the nucleus of a library, which has grown to several hundred volumes; and we are endeavoring to make it the best Jewish library in English in Toronto.

Continued on page 40

"Venus pure thread silk hose,
Makes firm friends where'er it goes"



MAY BE PROCURED FROM YOUR OWN TOWN MERCHANT

PURE SILK HOSIERY

"MADE IN CANADA"
by
Venus Silk Hosiery Mills
LIMITED
Toronto - Ontario

D. D. Hawthorne & Co.

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Fine Boots, Shoes and Rubbers

27-29 WELLINGTON ST. W. - TORONTO

THE JEWISH CHILDREN'S HOME

The Jewish Children's Home has been in existence for the last fourteen years. The home is at present situated at 218 Simcoe Street, but the organization intends to move into its new quarters, 336 Annette Street, very shortly. The new home will provide increased accommodation and a more pleasant environment for the children.

The society is affiliated with the Federation and is noted throughout the city for the good work it does. The average number of children in the home is forty. The society has received a great deal of co-operation in carrying on its work. Thanks are especially due Dr. R. Smith, and Dr. D. Perlman for their free medical services.

The present officers of the Home are:
President, Mrs. S. Greenfarb
Vice-President, Mrs. I. Cooper
2nd Vice-President, Mrs. M. Geldzaeler
3rd Vice-President, Mrs. Kaplan
Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. Adelberg
Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. M. Rosenberg.
Recording Secretary, Mrs. M. Mehr.

THE TORONTO BOOT & SHOE SOCIETY

The Toronto Boot and Shoe Society was organized in the fall of 1915. The aim was to provide boots and shoes for the Jewish poor. With the inception of the Federation, the society has continued its charitable work in conjunction with the Family Welfare Board, and records show that up to December 31, 1921, approximately three thousand pairs of shoes have been distributed.

The present policy of the society is to stop the actual distribution of shoes which its members feel has a pauperizing effect on the recipients. It prefers rather that the Federation increase its allowances to the poor thus enabling them to do their own purchasing. In this event the society would confine its efforts solely to raising funds to assist the Federation.

The officers are:
President, Mrs. Maurice Friedman
Vice-President, Miss Etta Sadowsky
Secretary, Miss Thelma Weinberg
Treasurer, Miss Kate Mintz.

THE JEWISH BOY SCOUTS

The Jewish Boy Scouts were organized in Toronto a little over a year ago. The work was done by the Jewish boys themselves without any help or suggestion from the Boy Scout Council. The two troops in Toronto are the 59th and 60th. The scoutmaster of the older troop is Mr. E. C. Reason, and his assistant is Mr. H. Rose. The officials in the 60th troop are Mr. M. Kosky and Mr. L. Wile. There is also a fifty-ninth cub pack, a similar organization for boys under twelve. The cub-master is Mr. L. Rycus.

GIRLS' CLUBS

The following fifteen girls' clubs are literary and social organizations. Originally affiliated with the Y.W.H.A. they have since severed their connections. They are divided into two divisions, intermediate and junior, and the nature of their work qualifies them for inclusion in this list.

READING

This club is under the leadership of Miss Hannah Cohen. Its members are all over sixteen.

The officers are:
President, Minnie Richman
Vice-President, Susie Gold
Secretary, Rose Chickofsky
Treasurer, Kirty Fox.

SAMPTER

This club is composed of girls about the age of sixteen. The leader is Miss Eleanor Orloff.

The officers are:
President, Annette Goodfellow
Vice-President, Bernice Shulman
Secretary, Phyllis Plotkin
Treasurer, Irene Hoffman.

ROSE CAPLAN

The Rose Caplan Girls is an Intermediate circle. The leader is Miss A. Pichenik.

The officers are:
President, Fannie Melofsky
Vice-President, Anna Greaty
Secretary, Clara Karry
Treasurer, Rose Shulman.

HANNAH

The Hannah Girls is another Intermediate circle, under the leadership of Miss R. Manilla.

The officers are:
President, Miss Siegel
Vice-President, Miss Kate Sandler
Secretary, Miss Lovespring
Treasurer, Miss Sarah Poslum

QUEEN ESTHER

The leader of this circle is Miss Hilda Narrol. The average age of the girls is fifteen.

The officers are:
President, Minnie Goldberg
Vice-President, Dorothy Pullan
Secretary, Birdie Messenger
Treasurer, Muriel Messeger.

MIRIAM

The girls in this club are from ten to twelve years old. The leader is Miss Lillian Bochner.

President, Mary Kauffman
Vice-President, Sarah Willinsky
Secretary, Sadie Merson
Treasurer, Pearl Krasnow.

NAOMI

There are thirty girls in this active circle. The average age of its members is twelve. The leader is Miss Pauline Keller.

The officers are:
President, Florence Andrews
Vice-President, Minnie Kaufman
Secretary, Adeline Fine
Treasurer, Dorothy Smith.

Continued on page 40

WE INVITE YOUR INSPECTION

OUR stock of latest and most up-to-date furniture, stoves and house furnishings from the best makers is complete.

We are sure it will pay you to make a visit to our store, and compare prices, *as we are out of the high rent district.*

Acker Furniture Co.

440-444 DANFORTH AVENUE
CORNER ARUNDEL AVE.

Agents for Brunswick and McLagan Phonographs

PHONE GER. 2447 - - OPEN EVENINGS

Watch for Arrow Electric Sign

THE CANADIAN HEBREW SICK AND BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

This society has a membership of one hundred and twenty and has been in the city for nine years. It does sick benefit work for the members only, and does not do any outside philanthropic work. The society has its own cemetery. Meetings are held every second week and at times prominent speakers deliver addresses.

The officers are:
President, M. Fuller
Vice-President, M. Friedman
Financial Secretary, J. Schein
Recording Secretary, S. Shapiro
Treasurer, J. King.

THE BRANDEIS GIRLS

The Brandeis Girls is an organization ten years old. Originally known as the Bnoth Zion Juniors it adopted its new name in 1917. The club has about thirty-five active members and has always been active in Zionist interests in this city. Although affiliated with the "Y" last year, the society intends to become a branch of the Hadassah very shortly.

The officers are:
President, Miss R. Aarons
Vice-President, Miss Teitlebaum
Secretary, Mrs. Wolfish
Treasurer, Miss N. Gould.

THE MEZIRER SICK BENEFIT SOCIETY

The Mezirer Sick Benefit Society has been in existence fifteen years in the city of Toronto. It is an independent organization. It is one of the larger of the mutual aid societies as its membership roll is well over two hundred.

A ladies' auxiliary will be established shortly.

The officials of the society are:
President, Ch. Laiefsky
Vice-President, M. Rosenberg
Secretary-Treasurer, H. Rosenberg.

Well-Gummed GET Envelopes

We are manufacturers and especially equipped to handle any kind or size of envelope. Phone for one of our representatives to call. They are in a position to give you service in every sense of the word.

MAIN 2600 (Private Branch Exchange)

The GEO. EVERALL CO. Limited

107-9 Jarvis Street - TORONTO

THE TORONTO BRANCH OF THE JEWISH IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF CANADA.

The Toronto Branch of the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society of Canada was organized in 1920. Its first president was Mr. A. Rheinwine, who remained in that office for eighteen months when for lack of funds and interest on the part of the Jewish community the society had to disband. In the spring of this year, the society was reorganized. When it began work the office did its share as an inland branch by looking after the interests of immigrants detained at Quebec and destined for Toronto.

The Immigration Aid Society is not a charitable institution. It is rather a public service. It is an information bureau re immigration regulations and especially the latest amendments. Above all being a branch of a national organization, the main effort is to be a financial bulwark to help the main work at the ports.

The officers are:

President, Rabbi J. J. Siegel
1st Vice-President, A. Cohen
2nd Vice-President, A. Rhinewine
Treasurer, D. Dunkelman
Hon. Secretary, J. L. Cohen
Adm. Exec. Comm., Rabbi B. R. Brickner, S. B. Kauffman
Adminis., Sec. Miss S. M. Gold

DR. WEITZMAN ZIONIST CLUB.

This organization is composed of young people of both sexes. Although only a year in existence it has taken a marked interest in all Zionist activities. The club does not confine itself to this work. It has a literary and social program which has met with rather fair success. The club has speakers every week and holds dances quite regularly. Membership is open to all young people who care to join.

The officers are:

Honorary President, Mr. D. Abramowitz
President, Mr. M. Dancyger
Vice-President, Mr. I Abrams
Secretary M. A. Kernerman
Treasurer, Mr Rosen

THE SZOLD GIRLS

wish to announce their program for the winter season, which consists mainly of literary, athletic, and their latest addition, social service work.

This organization is composed of young ladies around the age of eighteen. Their work is of a literary nature. They are under the leadership of Miss Bettie Goldstick.

The officers are:

President, Pauline Keller
Vice-President, Annie Levine
Secretary, Lillie Bochner
Treasurer, Marion Blinnick.

HEBREW MATERNITY AID AND CHILD WELFARE.

The Hebrew Maternity Aid and Child Welfare Society is one of the larger societies affiliated with the Federation. The organization has been in existence about fourteen years and its membership roll contains about four hundred and fifty names.

The work is varied and praiseworthy. The society attends to natal and prenatal cases. Last year double the usual number of maternity cases were handled. This means that in seventy-two homes the society provided a bundle for the baby and proper bed and night clothes for the mother. A doctor and a nurse were also called in and the mother and baby were given supplementary nourishment. The society also boards out children under the age of three if the mothers are insane, die in confinement or have a serious operation. Last year about seven or eight infants were cared for in this way, entailing the expenditure of a very large sum of money.

This organization also looks after any undernourished children and provides eye-glasses and other essentials if the parents are unable to pay for them. About twenty-five children were given eye-glasses from the maternity aid last year. The society does its own investigating and receives a large grant of money from the Federation annually. Thanks are due those Jewish doctors who gave their medical services gratis throughout the year.

Last year a camp wa tstarted at Bronte known as the Mothers' and Babes' Summer Rest Home. Cases were chosen on a purely medical basis on the advice of the Federation. The Rest Home was under the convenorship of Mrs. Till, Mrs. O. H. Siegel, and Mrs. D. Helpert.

The organization is affiliated with the Home and School Council which provides excellent speakers at the monthly meetings of the society.

Present officers are:

President, Mrs. S. Helpert
1st Vice-President, Mrs. A. Samuels
2nd Vice-President, Mrs. Yolles
3rd Vice-President, Mrs. Lewis
4th Vice-President, Mrs. Till
5th Vice-President, Mrs. Narrol
Secretary, Mrs. J. Selick
Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Papernick
Treasurer, Mrs. H. Clavir.

THE JEWISH GIRLS GUIDES

There are two Jewish Girl Guide Companies. The fortieth company is about three or four years old and is under the leadership of Miss Lillian Smith. Miss Hilda Narrol is the leader of the younger group, the 58th. There are also two Brownie companies consisting of girls from the age of eight to eleven. The leaders are Miss Elsie Papernick and Miss Chaikin.

THE
Jackson-Lewis Co.
LIMITED
CONTRACTING ENGINEERS
Ryrie Building — 229 Yonge Street
Toronto - - Canada

THE INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODDFELLOWS, SUNNYSIDE LODGE.

This is the only strictly Jewish Odd Fellows' Lodge in Canada. It has been in existence about eight years and it has about three hundred members. Last year this lodge carried off the trophy for the best degree work in competition with all the lodges on the continent.

The officers are:

Noble Grand, F. S. Tobias
Vice-Grand, M. Weinstein
Recording Secretary, M. J. Tobias
Financial Secretary, D. Kopman
Treasurer, M. S. Till (Past Grand)
Junior Past Grand, I. Schlein
Warden, I. Palter
Inside Conductor, S. Greenberg
Outside Conductor, A. Cohen (P.G.)
Chaplain, S. Dorskind
Inside Guardian, B. Forer
Outside Guardian, H. Nevern
R.S.N.G., A. Coehn (P.G.)
L.S.N.G., L. Berks
R.S.V.G., T. Stein
L.S.V.G., M. Greenbaum
R.S.S., H. Englander
L.S.S., Dr. Model

COALESCE ENCAMPMENT No. 105, INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODDFELLOWS.

This lodge is one degree higher than the Sunnyside Lodge. Membership is about one hundred and fifty. The encampment has been existing for seven years, and is really a part of the Sunnyside Lodge.

The officers are:

Chief Patriarch, M. Weinstein
High Priest, S. Greenberg
Senior Warden, D. Kopman
Junior Warden D. Cohen
Guide, H. Englander
Recording Scribe, M. J. Tobias
Financial Secretary, H. Zweig
Treasurer, A. Coehn (P.C.P.)

E. LEADLAY & CO. WOOL PULLERS
AND DEALERS IN
WOOL, HIDES, SKINS AND TALLOW
Established 1863
87 Front Street East - TORONTO

The Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association

Long is the road and weary the way . . but this is a road that knows no turning.

In a sentence we have the life struggle of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association of Toronto. Not that the fates so to speak, have conspired to sweep us from the face of the earth, but rather it has been a struggle of a weak and puny babe through uncertain days of its infancy to attain the radiant health and strength of young manhood. Our uncertain days are past, we now feel the pulsating throb of radiant health in our veins, and with a feeling of thankfulness we can look back over our eventful childhood; we can see with youth's cheerful ambition, the promising future, and with sincerity we can say that we are glad we are alive.

Unblushingly, we might state that we are not young. It is some twenty-five years since the cherished ambition of a Toronto Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. first overwhelmed the hearts of a number of the then few Jews who lived in Toronto. There are still many in our midst who fondly recollect those happy days. At that time it took the form of a small Jewish club, which existed for a number of years. Following this we were for some time lost to the public eye, again to come into prominence during those happy days prior to the Great War. Again our strength seemed to wane till in the more recent days of 1918-19 we reasserted ourselves, and with the speedy growth that comes with youth, we quickly grew to the proportion and position we now hold in the midst of Toronto Jewry.

The fusion of young blood; the efforts of young men and women; the optimism and enthusiasm of young people who most acutely felt the lack of a "Y", was responsible for our rejuvenation. With the unshakeable optimism of youth, they set about this mammoth task and in a very short space of time, the "Y" was again a big factor in Toronto communal life. Twenty-five Jewish organizations banded themselves together in support of the movement and after our first deep intake of breath we were up and active.

We grew and grew, and are still growing. A cradle only in size, our temporary headquarters at 9 Brunswick Avenue, which was furnished entirely by the donations of associated clubs, was soon outgrown. For a time we were homeless, finally to locate at our present more spacious headquarters at the corner of Brunswick Avenue and College Street. With a home of luxury in comparison with our tiny cradle, we here possess a spacious assembly hall, adequate meeting rooms, a first-class gym. floor, a pleasant billiard-room, a private bar and a battery of up-to-date showers. It is a home, but not for long. We are still growing and have already practically outgrown our present premises. This taste of luxury is but to sharpen appetite for a bigger and better "Y" building. A building that Toronto might be able to point to with pride and say: "This is where we house our Jewish youth."

The acquisition of our present home, offered us the facilities to demonstrate, if but to a small extent, the possibilities of what a modern, up-to-the-minute Y.M. and Y.W.H.A., might offer to the Jews of Toronto. We bent our every effort to making our influence felt in this city and we feel that our efforts have not been in vain.

Our series of debates during the past season, the honors of which were won by the Herzl Zion Club who possess a handsome cup in recognition of their literary talent, together with an oratorical contest on "Why I'm Proud to Be a Jewish Girl," won by Miss Thelma Goldberg, were among the literary events of the season. Two successful boxing and wrestling tournaments, won by the Orion Club and "Y" boys respectively, delighted the followers of the ringed arena. A hard-fought bowling league captured by the persistent Herzl Club made a big strike, and a similar league for ladies won by the Brandeis Girls, brought forth a wealth of enthusiasm. A city-wide basketball league won by the dashing Hebrew Lit boys, drew record attendances. An elimination snooker tournament was also annexed by the Lit. boys. A slashing hockey league championship was again awarded to the Hebrew Lit. boys. With the baseball season, the Y.M.H.A. representatives, known as the Y-Judaeans put a lot of life and argument into the Toronto Senior League. And a well-contested indoor baseball league of our own, returned the Memoph Club as winners. Furthermore an all-Jewish soccer team represented the Y.M.H.A. in the Fifth Division of the Toronto and District Football League and made themselves felt. A joint Y.M.H.A. and Balfour Club team captured the Junior City Rugby Championship and a Y.M.H.A. team almost went the route to a juvenile Championship. Perhaps the most enjoyable activity has been the Gym. classes where the business man fights to lose weight and the youngster fights to gain muscle. We are justly proud that as an outlet for the overwhelming Jewish athletic talent in Toronto, the "Y" has been unsurpassed.

Our social functions have not been neglected. The numerous dances in our spacious assembly hall as well as our public affairs have met with the greatest success. Our present Saturday night dances are enjoyin grecord-breaking attendances. A cooked-food sale at the "Y" also met with great success. Then the Minstrel Show which filled our hearts with glee, made an enviable reputation. But all these things are of the past. Their enumeration is but to demonstrate that we have been living, and why, as we said, we are glad to be alive. For the future, we will let you judge the magnitude of our ambitions and the quality of our efforts by these accomplishments of the past. We want many things, but of these, two will suffice.

We will shortly inaugurate a city-wide campaign for added growth, for new members, for more assistance. We want to see this a success. Following this, we will want to have a magnificent, worthy, fully-equipped building of our own. If our one desire is granted, we cannot fail to get our second. And incidentally we want you to visit the Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. building, to join our swelling numbers, to take an active interest and give your active support to this, one of the greatest institutions and one of the most worthy of your support and that of the entire Toronto Jewry.

THE BALFOUR CIRCLE, YOUNG JUDAEA.

The Balfour Circle is the Senior circle of Young Judaea. It has been in existence about four years and has a limited membership of thirty. It has been prominent in Young Judaea work since the circle's inception. The Balfour's have but lately achieved athletic prominence by winning the Junior Championshop of the city. Meetings are held weekly.

The present executive are:
President, Max Donn
Vice-President, Max Cohen
Secretary, H Book
Tresurer, Mr. M. Berger.

Leon Kroll, distinguished American artist, won the $1,000 Altman prize at the Winter Exhibition of the National Academy of Design, New York City.

Louis Wiley, business manager of the "New York Times," delivered an absorbing address at a luncheon of the Brooklyn Advertising Club last Tuesday, on the subject of "The American Newspaper of To-day." Mr. Wiley's remarks embraced the whole range of American newspaperdom, and also dealt comprehensively with the press of Europe.

DEATH IN THE PAPER TRADE

The paper trade lost an outstanding figure in the sudden death of Mr. Alexander Buntin, at his home, 15 Elm Avenue, Toronto, Dec. 11, 1922.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO MENORAH SOCIETY.

The Menorah society is a branch of an intercollegiate association, non-sectarian in character. The aim of the society is the advancement of Jewish culture. Membership is open to all those students at the University of Toronto, McMaster and Osgoode Hall, who are interested at all in the Jew. The Menorah society has closed meetings at which discussions and debates on Jewish problems take place and open meetings at which men prominent in the educational world deliver addresses.

Intercollegiate debates are held with McGill University during the year. Several valuable awards stimulate interest among the members. A paper is also published by the society.

The Menorah serves to create among the Jewish student body a feeling of racial consciousness.

Honorary-President, Prof. Irwin, Ph. D.
Advisor, Mr. A. B. Bennett, M.A.
President, Mr. J. M. Stuchen, B.A.
Vice-President, Samuel A. Smith
2nd Vice-President, Miss Tessie Levine
Recording Secretary, Miss Esther Sadowski
Corresponding Secretary, Mr. Edward Gelber
Treasurer, Sam Levin.

THE GRADUATE MENORAH SOCIETY

The Graduate Menorah Society was organized by a group of graduates of the University of Toronto with the idea of carrying on Menorah work after graduation. The society serves as a link between the Jewish alumni in the city.

The officers are:
President. E. Frederick Singer
Vice-President, Dr. B. J. Breslin
Secretary, Sol Eisen
Treasurer, D. B Boodman
Executive, Dr. Bricknel, Samuel Mehr and Dr. Willinsky.

THE JEWISH BIG BROTHERS

The Jewish Big Brothers is an organization concerned with the problems of juvenile delinquency. The organization has always been active in starting the juvenile delinquent over again, and in recreating his environment in order to prevent a repetition of his misdeeds.

Quite recently the organization amalgamated with the Boy Life Council whose aim was to get every Jewish boy in the city in a club. Thus the aims of the both organizations were similar, and amalgamation was only natural. The clubs are divided into two divisions—the younger boys' club is known as the Wanderers' club and the older boys are the Men of David Club. The program of the clubs includes cultural and physical training lectures. A year of accomplishment is being looked forward to.

The officers are:
Honorary President, M. M. Cohen
President, E. M. Blackensee
Vice-President, B. Miller
Recording Secretary, J. Montagnes
Treasurer, J. Weil
Executive Secretary, Miss. J. Bronstein.

The Wanderers meet on Monday nights under the mentorship of M. W. Williams, supervising mentor. J. Montagnes, L. James, M. Beder and Mr. Weinreb.

The Men of David meet Wednesdays under the mentorship of M. W. Williams, supervising mentor. J. Katz, assistant supervisor, T. Levine. B. Miller and S. Rosenbaum.

All clubs meet on Thursday night under the leadership of I. Lyons, supervising mentor, L. Weil, assistant supervisor, B. Kosky, M. Cohen and J. Weil.

REMOVAL NOTICE

OWING to the increase of our business we have moved into our own building, 400 Richmond Street West (at Spadina Avenue) where we have larger space and additional equipment.

We wish to thank you for your past business and we will endeavor to warrant a continuance of your esteemed patronage. With increased space and additional modern machinery we will be able to serve you even better than heretofore.

The United Press Limited

Ontario Government Printers and Blank Book Binders

THE MOUNT SINAI LODGE A. F. & A. M.

The Mount Sinai Lodge has been established for the past eight years. The lodge does a great deal of outside work of a charitable nature. It holds three annual affairs, a ladies' night, a ball and a picnic and any surplus is always given to charity. There are about three hundred and fifty members.

The officers are:

Worshipful Master, Jos. B. Danson
Immediate Past Master, J. J. De Young Greenberg
Senior Warden, L. M. Singer
Junior Warden, Samuel M. Hansher
Chaplain, J. D. Bland
Treasurer, Morton G. DeYoung Greenberg
Secretary, C. E. Garrard
Assistant Secretary, Ben Siegler
Director of Ceremonies, M. Sam Stein
Senior Deacon, Isidor Finberg
Junior Deacon, Abraham Singer
Inner Guard, Sam Factor
Senior Steward, A. Clavir
Junior Steward, Nathan Phillips
Organist, Jack Greenberg
Tyler, James Davies
Auditors, D. Vise and H. Fox.

PALESTINE LODGE A. F. & A. M.

The Palestine Lodge was established in January, 1920. In the first two years of its existence it has donated over four thousand dollars to the various charities in this city. Included in this is the endowment of a permanent cot in the Sick Children's Hospital, etc.

The officers at present are:

Worshipful Master, F. Sellman
Immediate Past Master, E. J. Repath
Senior Warden, M. J. Singer
Junior Warden, E. Frederick Singer
Chaplain, Morris Phillips
Treasurer, Sigmund Lubelsky
Secretary, Harry Melvin
Assistant Secretary, Harry Rosenthal
Director of Ceremonies George Tait
Senior Deacon, Dr. Abraham Prodey
Junior Deacon, William Gittes
Inner Guard, Abraham Singer
Senior Steward, Edmont L. Frankel
Junior Steward, Archie Jacobs
Tyler, C. Godkin

1,847,000,000 Polish marks was the total on September 15th of loans granted by the Reconstruction Committee of the Joint Distribution Committee through 185 "Kassas" already established in Poland.

JUDAH GIRLS

"Love thy neighbor as thyself."
"Lend a helping hand to those in need."

These mottoes have been maintained by the Judah Girls Club throughout the eight years they have been in existence, and have been the means of establishing them as one of the most enterprising girls' clubs in this city. Their aim is to be of some benefit to the Jewish community, at no time shirking a duty, and performing creditably every task entrusted to them.

They have contributed considerably to the happiness of the Jewish orphans, and the Old Folks' Home, and have more than once brought sunshine to the ailing at the Weston Sanitarium.

Their social activities are always a huge success, which is the result of the splendid co-operation given by each member in the club. The Judah Girls have always taken an active interest in the Y.W.H.A., one of their members having won the silver cup for champion bowling.

The officers are:

President, Miss J. Narofsky
Vice-President, Mrs. H. Rohrer
Secretary, Mrs. H. Rabow
Treasurer, Miss G. Weiner
Auditors, Misses A. Frankel and L. Sagman.

THE MEMOPH CLUB

It is sometimes a pleasing thing to sit back in one's arm-chair near the fire-place of time, and watch the flames of memory dart up from the coals. Such a pleasure is now felt by the twenty-four members of the Memoph Club, which has finally emerged from five years of experiment.

Through the forming times as Upper Collegiate Circle of Young Judaea, which later became the Menoph Circle, through the final graduation of the Circle from Young Judaea, and through the following years of system-trying as Memoph Club, the present members have striven hard to gain as much as may be gained from a gathering of peers, and to discover through practical experience the acme of club organization.

They believe they have found it at last. The weekly meetings are in the form of a round-the-room discussion of a subject set by an executive of three, who attend to all the business of the club either through themselves or through deputies. Social activities at well-regulated intervals bring the members more closely together, and any athletics they desire can be gained from their associated efforts.

THE MONTEFIORE GIRLS' CLUB

The Montefiore Girls' Club is a very recent organization. It is a social club and does Helping Hand work as well. The membership at the present time is twelve.

The officers are:

President, Miss R. Aarons
Vice-President, Miss Rae Lerner
Secretary-Treasurer, Miss L. Schiff.

Dr. Benjamin Jablons, noted surgeon, of New York, has discovered a new serum to combat gangrene or Renaud's disease. With the aid of this serum Dr. Jablons has succeeded in rescuing a patient from death after diabetic coma had set in. This is said to be the first such case on record in the annals of medicine. Dr. Jablons has distinguished himself during the Balkan war and received in 1914, from King Peter of Serbia, the Order of St. Sava.

The Waad Leumi of Jerusalem has adopted after a heated debate a resolution protesting against the decision of the Colonial office, refusing to grant the Jewish Community in Palestine the right to impose taxes on Jews for Jewish purposes.

IDEAL BREAD

Quality Supreme

The Loaf That Stopped Mother Baking

PHONE PARK. 4874

Ideal Bread Co., Limited
183-193 Dovercourt Road
TORONTO

From our salesman
At your grocers
or by phone

EZRAS NOSHEM SOCIETY

The Ezras Noshem Society was organized in 1913 at the home of Mrs. Adler on Kensington Avenue. Those present at the first meeting were: Mrs. Miller, who was elected president; Mrs. Cohen, Mrs. Spiegel, Mrs. Zeiger and Mrs. Adler.

The object of the society was to provide:

1. Small loans to those in need. 2. Sick benefit for members. 3. A suitable wedding token for every member's child that is married.

The presidents for the following years were: Mrs. Wallakoff, 1915; Mrs. Herman, 1916; Mrs. Katzman, 1918.

During these five years the society increased to 100 members and took upon itself the duty of helping families in distress and giving freely toward the various charitable activities in this city during the war.

In 1917, Mrs. Kloss and Mrs. Hakerman became interested in Mrs. Greenberg's "landslente," a pious old lady of 97 years, Mrs. Finemark, who became paralyzed and was sent to the Home for Incurables on Dunn Avenue. The conditions there were annoying to the old lady, who could neither speak, nor understand the language, nor could she tolerate the food which was brought to her, the meat and butter being served on the same plate.

Mrs. Kloss, Mrs. Kakerman and Mrs. Greenberg were members of the Ezras Noshem and were at a loss as to what they should do. They planned to get Mrs. Fineman out of the Home, but where was she to be taken? This gave origin to the idea of an Old Folks' Home in Toronto. These women therefore interested the society, which donated $600.00 and by conscientious hard work and various schemes they managed to buy the house at 31 Cecil Street and the whole membership of the society became subscribers for its upkeep. From this small seed has developed the Old Folks' Home that is now a credit to the Jews of Toronto. Mrs. Fineman lived to be one of its inmates and died at the age of 100.

Mrs. Greenberg was elected president in 1918 and has held that office since.

The committees of the society visiting the sick in the hospitals, found that the Jewish sick were handicapped in several ways. The language, the food and the environment were all strange to them.

Mrs. Greenberg thought that Toronto with such a large Jewish community ought to have a Jewish hospital. The question arose, was it possible in Toronto, with so many factions among the Jews of the community? She nevertheless persuaded her executive and by constant energetic work of the members of the society, since 1920, we were able to purchase the Lyndhurst Hospital, 100 Yorkville Avenue at a greatly reduced price of $35,000.00, having paid off $20,000.00 to date. The hospital has been redecorated and is fully equipped.

The society feels that it cannot claim all the credit due, for we realize that without the generous aid of the Jewish community these institutions would still be a dream. We therefore thank all those who have interested themselves in our work, for the confidence placed in us and the support given us.

The Esras Noshem now boasts of a membership of one thousand active workers and is considered a vital constituent of the Jewish community in Toronto.

HIGH GRADE

Display Forms and Fixtures

Manufactured by

Dale Wax Figure Co.
Limited

Canada's leading manufacturers of

Store Display Fixtures of all kinds

Garment Racks and Hangers

DISPLAY FORMS for men's, women's and children's garments

Made in Canada by Canadian Workmen

DALE WAX FIGURE CO., Ltd.

86 York Street - Toronto

Directly opposite the Prince George Hotel

COURT AHAVAS ACHIM

Court Ahavas Achim, though organized but ten years ago and with an original membership of seven, now has two hundred members. Its work is on the same lines as the other Jewish court. It meets every second Sunday.

The officers are:

Court Deputy, A. Rosenblatt
Court Physician, Dr. E. Esser
Past Chief Ranger, I. Besrodner
Chief Ranger, H. Rosenberg
Vice-Chief Ranger, Dr. Bregman
Recording Secretary, J. Newman
Financial Secretary, F. C. Peters
Treasurer, J. Ornstein
Orator, S. Heifetz
Organist, Miss Green
J. W. J. Magdar.

Present officers are as follows:
Noble Master—Bro. Harry Bliss.
Vice-Master—Bro. Sol. Cohen.
Treasurer - Bro. E. Godfrey.
Secretary—Bro. I. Hornick.
Trustees—Bro. M. Isaacs (one of the first and still in office), Bro. J. Corb, Bro. J. Pinkus.

Sick Committee—Bro. S. West, Bro. M. Nayman, Bro. P. Fram.

Under degree work it has been decided that each member shall wear a color on entering the lodge room.

Twenty-two members were initiated in 1922.

Lodge meets every second Saturday evening for social affairs and every fourth Sunday afternoon for business meetings.

JUDAEAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

In 1905 a group of several men from London, England, endeavored to form a society, and after consideration, decided to join the Ancient Order of Foresters. After being in the order from 1906 until 1917, they seceded in 1918, and joined the Grand Order of Israel in Hamilton, with its head office in London, England, and being with them for twelve months without being able to say "Aye, Aye," applied for an independent charter and took the name "Judaean Benevolent and Friendly Society."

The Society at the present time has a membership of 140.

During the existence of the lodge it has raised various sums of money for outside charities, as well as doing the very best for its own members. Seceding from the Ancient Order of Foresters and becoming independent was a sacrifice of all funds, but after only four years the Judean Benevolent and Friendly Society has about $2,000 in the male lodge and about $500 in the auxiliary. In addition, the Lodge has put an iron fence around the cemetery on Rosedawn Avenue at a cost of $1,000.

We also have with us one of the founders, Bro. Jacob Dancyger, who has done good services for our institution during his membership, also acting on several occasions as chairman of laws committee.

Rioting, in which there was loss of life and injury to many persons, marked the ceremony of the swearing in of Gabriel Narutowicz as president of Poland the other day. Nationalists and youths fell upon and beat several Radicals and Jewish deputies. The Socialist deputy, Piotrowski, was so badly mauled he is not expected to recover.

Thirty-eight sisterhoods of the more important Conservative and Orthodox Congregations will join this year's Chanukah reception of the Affiliated Sisterhoods of the New York Branch of the United Synagog of America, in the Cascade Room of the Hotel Biltmore on Wednesday afternoon, December 20. The speaker of the occasion will be Mrs. Irving Lehman, president N.Y. section, Council of Jewish Women. An elaborate program has been arranged.

A new Yiddish monthly under the name of "Dorum Afrika" South Africa has appeared at Johannesburg.

DOLLAR TAXI SERVICE

New Chevrolet Sedans

Main 200

26 Duchess Street

DAY AND NIGHT GARAGE

W. HURLEY, Proprietor

Toronto Lodge, Independent Order Bnai Brith

While the Independent Order of Bnai Brith as an Order, is nearly eighty years old, it was not until about four years ago that Toronto Lodge was conceived in the minds of a few individuals and dedicated to the three virtues constituting the motto of the Order, benevolence, brotherly love and harmony.

Toronto Lodge is a communal institution. It belongs to the whole Jewish community, not any particular section of it, and it is the duty of that community to use Toronto Lodge when the occasion arises.

Bnai Brith is not a political organization. The only politics it teaches is loyalty to the flag of the country under whose protection we live. The platform of Bnai Brith is broad enough to hold the Jews of every shade of opinion, Orthodox or Reform, Liberal or Conservative, Zionist or Non-Zionist. The purpose of Bnai Brith is to unite Israelites in the work of promoting their highest interests and those of humanity.

The accomplishments of Toronto Lodge may be summarized as follows:

It has united over five hundred Israelites.

It has defended the fair name of the Jew wherever it has been defamed.

It dedicated a cot in the Toronto Hospital for Sick Children at a cost of $2,000.

It has given Chanukah festivals for thousands of poor Jewish children.

It has founded a summer camp for boys at which several hundred poor Jewish boys are accommodated and taught what good citizenship means.

It has aided Jewish immigrants.

It stands behind the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.

It has founded a Free Loan Association.

Community Theatre Night, held annually, will ever remain fresh in the minds of the whole community as a lesson of what concerted action on the part of any institution can accomplish.

Besides the communal activities in which the Lodge is engaged, it also has its social activities, which are of the finest character.

President—Nathan Phillips.
Vice-President—Mortimer Levy.
Monitor—Abraham Cohen.
Assistant Monitor—Benj. Luxenberg.
Treasurer—A. Levy.
Trustees—L. M. Singer, Harry Pullan, Sam. Sternberg.
Secretary—Joseph M. Gordon.
Financial Secretary—N. Perlmutter.
Guardian—I. Brodey.
Outer Guardian—Ben. Levy.

ZION BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

The Zion Benevolent Association is the largest Zionist society in Toronto at the present time, inasmuch as the membership roll contains well over two hundred names. The society is about ten years old and its formation was the result of a split in the Bnai Zion Benefit Society. At that time several members wished to continue the old organization on benefit society lines and others were for the society becoming a purely Zionist society. The result was the formation of two separate societies.

The Zion Benevolent Association has been very active in Zionist interests. Campaigns for the National Fund are held twice a year and at every opportunity that presents itself, money is collected. The society sent a very large and strong delegation to the last convention.

The society does at the same time excellent benefit work. It has its own cemetery and a big capital fund. Meetings are held twice a month, and prominent speakers address the society.

At the present time the organization is making an effort to establish a Canadian Zionist order on fraternal lines. A women's auxiliary was established a very short time ago to assist the men in carrying out work for the Zionist use. A large membership is expected.

President—Mr. Samuel.
Vice-President—Mr. Himmel.
Financial Secretary—Mr. Isaacson.
Recording Secretary—Mr. Berenson.
Treasurer—Mr. Shifman.

THE FELIX CLUB.

The Felix Club was organized five years ago at a time when there were few Jewish clubs in the city. The aims of the club were to uphold and assist any worthy Jewish cause and to instill in the members a common bond of friendship. First and foremost, the main idea has been that every member is a sincere friend of the next one. This has been the cause of the Club's success. Where larger clubs failed, the Felix Club still prospered. When the club was organized, the average age of the members was 16; to-day the average is 22 years.

We hope to furnish a comfortable lodge room for our members in a central location. In athletics, the Felix Club were very prominent, being especially noted for their successful basketball team runners-up in the recent Y.M.H.A. tournament. The president of the club is Mr. Donald Clapham, the vice-president is Mr. Herman H. Ginsberg, and the secretary-treasurer, Mr. Samuel Lavine.

A "Department Store" LAUNDRY

SERVICE No. 1—WET WASH

Entire family bundle washed and excess water removed and returned ready for drying and ironing.

SERVICE No. 2—ROUGH DRY

Entire family bundle laundered as follows: Wearing Apparel, washed, starched when necessary, and dried, ready for ironing. Bed and Table linen completely finished, ready for use.

SERVICE No. 3—FINISHED FAMILY

Entire washing, containing everything washed and completely ironed and delivered in an individual hamper. No marking.

SERVICE No. 4—BED AND TABLE LINEN

These are beautifully washed, carefully ironed and returned, ready for use. Table linen starched.

SERVICE No. 5—COLLARS AND SHIRTS

With the most modern equipment and improved methods, NEW METHOD laundered Collars and Shirts have always set the standard of quality in Toronto.

SERVICE No. 6 RUG CLEANING

Our new Rug-Cleaning Department will shampoo and dust your rugs and make them look like new. The results obtained are simply marvelous.

Our Soft Water Washing Makes Clothes Look Better and Wear Longer

Phone Main 7486

New Method Laundry

Limited

WE KNOW HOW

THE TORONTO INDEPENDENT BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

The Toronto Independent Benevolent Association is a sick benefit society with fifteen years' standing in the community. It has about one hundred and fifty members. The aim of the organization is not only to assist members but also to take part in all philanthropic endeavor in the city. It has endorsed the Basle program and has been actively interested in the Keren Hayesod, the Restoration and the Gehulah Funds. The society conducts meetings semi-monthly at which speakers are heard on Jewish questions. It is a bi-lingual organization.

The officers are:

President, M. Kaplan.
Vice-President, L. Damsky.
Financial Secretary, H. Rockmaker.
Recording Secretary, P. Feldt.
Treasurer, Louis Silverman.

Statistics published by missionary societies in Vienna claim that 437 Jews have been baptized in the six months ended July, 1922. Simultaneously, the return of 185 to the Jewish fold is reported.

John J. Fee

PHONE ADELAIDE 133-134

64 Front Street East, Toronto

Wholesale

BUTTER

EGGS and

HONEY

THE OLD FOLKS' HOME

This institution is maintained for the purpose of providing a suitable home for impoverished and incurable old people. Convalescent cases and transients are also put up at the home.

The Moshev Zkeinim is comparatively a new institution, since it has been established for only four years. Some time before this a group of Jewish women began an agitation for the building of such an institution. After working for a period of two years, they succeeded in collecting the sum of $2,800 and interesting a large number of people. Mr. P. Shulman was the first president of the home, and Mr. J. Mesniker was the organizer. About this time a house was purchased at 31 Cecil Street for the sum of $7,250.

Through the efforts of mainly J. Becker, Mr. B. Weiss and Mr. H. Birnbaum, the adjoining house, 29 Cecil Street, was purchased and after much renovating the present house came into being. The architect was Mr. J. Becker.

The house was maintained at a great expense. There is accommodation for fifty people, and at the present time there are thirty-two occupants. There is a synagog, a dispensary and many other appointments. The superintendent is Mr. D. Brown, the vice-superintendent is Mrs. Bloom, and the assistant is Miss Bernstein.

The present officers of the home are:
Honorary President, Mr. J. Becker.
President, Mr. B. Weiss.
Secretary, Mrs. Friedhof.
Treasurer, Mrs. Levy.
Trustee, Mrs. R. Stone.

THE HEBREW BURIAL SOCIETY

This society has been in existence since 1906 and has been affiliated with the Federation since the latter's inception. The work is carried on by a committee appointed from the Board of Trustees of the Federation who are at all times assisted by Rabbi S. Gordon and Mr. L. Kroll.

When relatives of the deceased are able to pay something towards the expense of burial an effort is made to collect but when they are unable to contribute anything, the work is done without payment. The burial ground is situated on Kensington Avenue, Eglinton, and was donated by Mr. and Mrs. S. Weber.

The committee who attend to the affairs of the society consists of Mr. J. Bochnek, Mr. S. Fremes, Mr. Chas. Pasternack, Mr. S. Weber, and Mrs. Zetlin and her lady assistant. The undertaker is Mr. Kroll.

The committee reports that the land is almost all used up, and is at present looking for more ground.

THE DAUGHTERS OF JACOB

The Daughters of Jacob is an auxiliary organization of the Sons of Jacob. It has been in existence three years and does valuable philanthropic work in this city. The membership roll contains about a hundred and fifty names.

The officers are:
President, Mrs. Feinstein
Vice-President, Mrs. Pollack
Financial Secretary, Mrs. Jacobs
Recording Secretary, Mrs. Levine
Treasurer, Mrs. Cohen.

THE DEBORAH CHAPTER No. 43, ORDER OF THE EASTERN STAR.

This chapter has been in existence for five years in the city. The membership is around one hundred and forty. The chapter has had a very successful year and has done valuable charitable work in the city. It has contributed to the boys' camp, to the Community Girls' Camp, the Maternity Aid and other organizations. The worthy Matron is Miss M. Livingstone and the other officers have co-operated with her in carrying on the chapter's work.

THE INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FORESTERS

Court Israelite is the older of the two Jewish branches of the Foresters. Established eighteen years ago, the membership roll is about one hundred and fifty. The organization is a sick benefit and mutual welfare society, etc. Meetings are held once a month.

The officers are:
Court Deputy, H. Levetus
Court Physician, Dr. Winkler
Past Chief Ranger, J. J. Glass
Chief Ranger, Sol Eisen
Vice-Chief 2, L. Levinter
Recording Secretary, Miss Goldberg
Financial Secretary, S. Cohen
Treasurer, H. Hyman
Orator, C. Benjamin
J. W., S. Herman

PRIDE OF ISRAEL SICK BENEFIT SOCIETY.

The Pride of Israel, with a membership of 550, is the largest sick benefit society in Toronto. It was established back in 1905 and is independent of any national organization. It has done valuable philanthropic work in this city.

The officers are:
President, B. Albaum
Vice-President, I. Solman
Secretary, S. Steiner
Treasurer, L. Black.

THE DAUGHTERS OF ZION.

The Daughters of Zion is the oldest Jewish ladies' society in Canada. The organization has the honor of possessing the first Golden Book certificate issued in Toronto and the only one signed by Dr. Herzl.

The society is now a chapter in Hadassah and has about fifty members in good standing. It has taken an active part in the various campaigns held in Toronto and at the present time is occupied with raising funds for the Keren Hayesod and National Fund.

The executive are:
President, Mrs. S. Greenfarb
Vice-President, Mrs. A. Messenger
Secretary, Miss Coutts
Treasurer, Miss S. Ohlberg.

THE CHENSTERCHOVER AID SOCIETY.

The Chensrerchover Aid Society is a Yiddish Sick Benefit organization with a membership of one hundred and thirty-five. It does not confine itself to the aiding of members but gives assistance to everybody. It holds fortnightly meetings and occasionally has speakers on Jewish problems. The society was founded eight years ago.

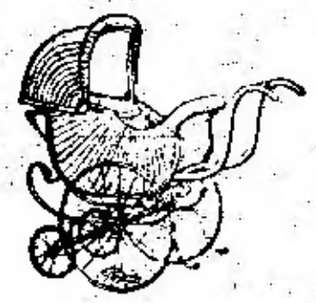
The officers are:
President, J. Shoqiley
Vice-President, H. Hunigman
Financial Secretary, B. Cohen
Recording Secretary, B. Stone
Treasurer, M. Goodman.

THE QUEEN ESTHER LODGE.

The Queen Esther Lodge is an organization auxiliary to the Judaean Benevolent. It has about seventy members and does good charitable work.

The officers are:
The Worthy Regent, Miss Rose Aarons
The Worthy Vice Regent, Mrs. W. Pinkus
Secretary, Miss S. Aarons
Treasurer, Mrs. Sedlingcourt.

Classy AND Attractive
are the
Baby Carriages
Strollers and Carriers



Made By
TORONTO Gendron CANADA

Our Line of
Doll Cabs Automobiles
Bathroom Fittings
Also Command First Place and We Invite Your Inspection at Any First-Rate Dealer's
THE GENDRON MFG. CO., Ltd.
TORONTO

UNSURPASSED
Chocolates, Pecan Rolls, Fudges, Nut Toffees and Wrapped Caramels.

70c. Pound Assorted

Holly's
Candy Shops

70c. Pound Assorted

[illegible] Yonge Street
443 Yonge Street
1530 Queen Street W.
TORONTO

ZEIERE ZION

The Zeiere Zion is a political group striving for the establishment of a Jewish labour party in Palestine. The aim is threefold. 1st, to establish a working Jewish community on a socialistic basis; 2nd, to restrain the parasitical tendencies of the Jew, and to influence him to become a producing nation; 3rd, to develop the Hebrew language and the Hebrew culture.

The Zeiere Zion has taken an interest in general Zionist work—Keren Hayesod, Workers' Bank and so on. Figures show that this society has worked harder for the National Fund than any other in the city of Toronto. The society frequently has lectures on cultural subjects.

The officers are at present: president, N. Rosen; secretary, J. Taube; executive, B. Hyman, H. Tamshinsky, Mrs. B. Hyman and Miss L. Hyman.

ZIONIST HEBREW FREE SCHOOL CHANUKAH FESTIVAL

Those who serve our nation best are the last to seek praise or reward. Yet those who witnessed the Chanukah Festival arranged for the 350 children of the Zionist Hebrew Free School at the Zionist Institute, on Sunday morning, December 17, could not help but feel a rare gratefulness to the few individuals who were responsible for that affair. If anyone deserves praise, it is the man, who, despite all hardships, despite financial difficulties and lack of facilities, has alone made it possible for 350 children of our city to receive free of charge, instruction in the Hebrew language and has created an institution where these kiddies receive Zionistic inspiration, and a love for Jewish ideals, Jewish history and Jewish traditions. When Mr. S. Harris, the present promoter of the school took charge last year, few believed it could be saved from dissolution. Yet with most admirable zeal and personal sacrifice Mr. Harris not only kept the school alive, but helped it grow to such an extent, that this Chanukah Festival found the school upon the securest footing it has ever had these sixteen years of its existence. Mr. Harris finds devoted co-workers in the persons of Mrs. Wolfson and Mrs. Rosenwald and Mrs. Abramowitz.

When sixteen years ago Mr. Ramm, together with a few fellow-Zionists, initiated the School at a Chanukah party on Adelaide St. he felt the forty-two pupils enrolled were quite a large number of children. But the school grew to the number of 155 children, and quarters had to be established at Simcoe Street the next year.

In the beginning the work of the school consisted in teaching the children Hebrew stories once a week. Five years ago the school was moved to the Zionist Institute and the science of Hebrew was added to the curriculum. Teaching now goes place on Wednesday and Sunday. The last few years have seen a steady increase in enrollment until this year under Mr. Harris' leadership there are 350 children, many having been refused admittance because of limited facilities in the Institute. At present there are nine classes at which Hebrew is taught, together with Bible stories, Hebrew songs, Jewish and particularly Zionistic ideals. The school this year is fortunate in having the able guidance of Mr. Richardson as principal. The staff of teachers includes: Mr. Goldberg, Mr. S. Leslie, Miss B. Madorsky, Miss L. Hyman, Mr. S. Efrem, Miss M. Rogul, Miss A. Rogul, Miss Y. Litner and Miss M. Litner. Singing instruction is given by Cantor Dorskind.

The success of Sunday's Chanukah Festival was due in great measure to the Bnai Brith, who furnished plentiful goodies for the children. A program of real merit was presented. Together with the singing of fine Chanukah songs by the children, there were appropriate addresses by the teachers, by Mr. Harris and Rabbi Siegel. Mr. J. Kelly, the ventriloquist, furnished the funny number on the program.

The most gratifying feature of the day was the fact that a number of prominent Toronto Jews were enthusiastic witnesses of the Festival. It is hoped that from now on a greater number of Jews in our community will take more of an interest in the Zionist Hebrew Free School. To date Mr. Harris, personally, has had to cover most of a yearly budget of $1,200.00. This is too much to ask of one man. Such a fine community purpose surely should receive a much bigger response from more individuals than one. Besides, owing to lack of proper financial backing the school is always handicapped and must proceed against great odds.

Yet despite these odds one has but to look back to Sunday's celebration of Chanukah to realize that the school is now a permanent institution as well as a necessity for the Jewish community of Toronto. The future is assured if one is to judge by the pleasure expressed in the faces of the guests on Sunday morning, December 17.

The committee is extending thanks to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosenthal for their splendid service.

OVER 1,000 CHILDREN ENTERTAINED

Chanukah was celebrated with appropriate ceremony on the night o the fifth candle, Monday, marking the third annual entertainment given by the B'nai Brith Lodge under the able direction of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosenthal at University Avenue and McCaul Street Synagogs. Over one thousand children were entertained with a splendid program by a ventriloquist, magician, and readers of humorous selections.

Rabbi Julius Siegel told the story of Chanukah in questions, after which the children were given a treat, and each child was presented with a bag filled with goodies upon leaving. The gleaming faces of the many children showed their satisfaction as they passed out.

Superior Chevrolet

"The World's Greatest Motor Car Value"

A Prominent Citizen Writes:

Since buying the Chevrolet Coupé on the 12th of September, I have gone approximately thirty-one hundred miles and the only trouble I have had within this time has been one puncture. I have tried four popular model cars, two of which are at least three times the value of the Chevrolet and have not received by far, the same satisfactory service as I have from this car.

I think undoubtedly, this car is the best on the market to-day, irrespective of price, and I assure you that my next car will be a Chevrolet.

ORIGINAL OF THIS LETTER CAN BE SEEN AT OUR OFFICE

WE CAN SHOW YOU MANY SIMILAR LETTERS

A. D. GORRIE & CO., Limited

DOWNTOWN CHEVROLET DEALERS

354-360 VICTORIA ST.

PHONES: MAIN 5000, MAIN 2890, MAIN 2696

WE WILL BE PLEASED TO DEMONSTRATE ANY MODEL

MRS. SIDNEY SMALL

Mrs. Sidney Small has been president of the Big Sister Association for years, also president of the Social Science Club for six years, where she got a training in civics and social economy or science. Since she has been in the Council she has been working in various channels of social work that have to do with the Municipal Government. She is the only woman who has ever been on the Board of Health and takes an interest which takes a tremendous amount of her time. She also works on the Parks and Playgrounds, seeing that there is plenty of playing space to keep the children off the streets and out of danger. She has helped in the reconstruction of our social work in the city, and has also worked for the appointment of a woman magistrate and is well interested in the protection of her court. Mrs. Small is also on the Juvenile Court Committee, and gives much attention to the work in the Juvenile Court, and was very active in obtaining a proper detention home. She also brought a motion up in the Council last winter, to prevent children from being taken with their mothers to the Jail or the Jail Farm, which passed unanimously, and since then no children have been sent. She also brought before the Council a bill to regulate the dance halls, which was also passed and came into effect in October. She has asked for a town planning department and better business administration for the city government.

The George Elliot Circle.

The girls in this circle are about the age of fifteen. The circle has about twenty members. The leader is Miss Ann Rubin.

The officers are:
President, Lillie Rubin
Secretary, Mary Kaplansky
Treasurer, Janie Raskin.

FELT
GRAVEL

Phone
PARKDALE
2074

ROOFING

Repairs a Specialty

PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN

BLAKE & CO.

If your roof leaks in winter don't hesitate to call us as we have the only ROOF DRYER in Toronto

SLATE
TILE

Tinsmithing in all its branches

Workshop
305 Roncesvalles Ave.

FARBAND

The Toronto Section of the Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America, or as it is generally termed, the Farband, occupies an important and influential position in the affairs of Toronto Jewry, and of the popular ranks. The organization is continent-wide, and, organized as a fraternal and insurance order, devotes itself to a double program of Jewish national revival and the advancement of the interests of labour, and of progressive thought.

The first Toronto branch, Branch 72, of the Alliance, was established here some eight or nine years ago, and since then the movement has made phenomenal progress, until it now possesses eight branches, with a combined membership of over 700. The organization was among the earliest, if not actually the first, to establish a Ladies' Auxiliary. This branch under the name Frug Frauen Ferein co-operates very energetically with the activities of the organization as a whole, making one of its special interests the training and cultural development of children. One of its branches, the Jewish Bakers' Union is an interesting innovation of the identification of a trade union body with general communal and social work.

The Toronto Farband has recently purchased the premises, 24-26 Cecil St., which it is proposed to rebuild for use as a Farband Institute. For the coming winter months number twenty-four is being occupied, and a large program of cultural and educational work being carried on. Apart from weekly Sunday night lectures, the first experiment is being made in local Jewish circles of a People's University. This commences with four courses: Jewish History, Modern Yiddish Literature, Political Problems and English Literature, with plans of more extensive developments later.

An enumeration of the general activities of the organization would require reference to every outstanding movement in Jewish life or the concerns of the Jewish masses, from the early days of Jewish War Relief in which the Farband played a leading part, to its present campaign of raising in Toronto ($1,000.00) one thousand dollars towards the cost of the sanatorium being built by the Palestine Workers.

Much of the inner work is carried on by the branches individually, but for greater effectiveness and for general work, the branches combine in a City Committee, composed of representatives from the individual groups. The officers of this central body, the executive of the organization as a whole, are at the present time: J. L. Cohen, Chairman; I. Rubinoff, Corresponding Secretary; B. Shatz, Recording Secretary; B. Cohen, Finance Secretary; H. M. Kirkenbaum, Chairman Educational Committee, and of Co-operative Committee; S. Kruger, Chairman Organization Committee.

TARBUTH

A Hebrew mass meeting under the auspices of the local organization, "Tarbuth," was held on Monday, December 25, in the Zionist Institute, with Mr. Joseph Shenkerman, of New York, representing the Hebrew Federation of America, "Histadruth Ivrith." The meeting was conducted entirely in the Hebrew language, many members taking a lively part in the debates that followed the address delivered by Mr. Shenkerman. The speaker gave a detailed account of the aims and work done by the "Histadruth Ivrith." He described the various activities of the Histadruth, consisting of establishing Hebrew schools, issuing a daily and a weekly Hebrew paper, the development of the Hebrew language and culture, through the introducing of the Hebrew tongue in every-day life, the organizing of Hebrew clubs throughout America and Canada, organizing of Hebrew lectures on various topics, etc. . . .

He spoke at length about the suffering of great Hebrew writers and thinkers in the Eastern countries of Europe, and of the endeavours of the Histadruth to relieve their suffering. He mentioned the case of the famous Hebrew poet, Saul Tshernichowsky, who was starving in Odessa, and only due to the immediate help rendered by the Histadruth, was he saved for the Jewish people. He appealed to the Toronto Hebrews for full support of the holy work of the Histadruth to revive the old-new Hebrew language and Hebrew culture.

After a lengthy discussion many resolutions were passed, the most important of which are as follows:

(1) The Toronto Hebrews express their confidence in the work of the Histadruth, and pledge their support to the Central Committee.

(2) The local organization "Tarbuth" launches an immediate campaign to carry out the main demands of the Histadruth.

(3) "Tarbuth" takes the initiative to create in Toronto a Hebrew cultural centre, "Merkaz Ivri" for the Province of Ontario.

A central organization committee of ten members has been elected. The members are: B. Hyman, S. Richardson, S. Freedman, P. Medwed, I. Freeman, J. Scale, N. Day, A. Edelestein, I. Taube and Miss Leah Hyman. The closing speech was made by Rabbi Gordon.

"Elinstar" BRAND

Elastic Stockings and Abdominal Belts

Manufactured in Toronto by

F. LONGDON & CO. (CANADA) LIMITED

145 WELLINGTON ST. W.

PHONE AD. 2505

"Elinstar" goods are obtainable at all high-class dealers, or direct from us.

(All articles guaranteed a perfect fit.)

CANADIAN ORDER OF CHOSEN FRIENDS COUNCIL, 535

This is the only Jewish branch in Canada. It was organized in 1910. Officers elected for 1923 are the following: Past Councillor, A. M. Spain; Chief Councillor, A. T. Kaminker; Vice-Councillor, Mr. Dinitz; Treasurer, S. Cornfield; Recorder, Philip Wolfish; Marshal, Mr. Weintraub. The object of this organization is life and sick benefit insurance, medical and hospital benefits. The meetings are held in the Zionist Institute on the first Sunday of each month.

Senator-Elect Copeland, of New York, speaking at the seventieth anniversary celebration of the Congregation Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, the oldest Orthodox Askenazi synagog in America, last Sunday, paid tribute to the Jewish race when he declared that its people made fine, loyal American citizens. He expressed great admiration for their respect for law and order and unlimited devotion to old age.

Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, returned from Russia last week, where he paved the way for the establishment of a vast clothing factory through funds furnished by the Amalgamated. He is confident of the success of the project.

THE MOSSOP HOTEL

56 YONGE STREET

PHONE AD. 5870

B. G. HINES, PROP.

Extensive alterations and decorations just completed make our dining room one of the most attractive in the city. CRYSTAL ROOM may be engaged for dinner parties or dances.

GET THE BEST CUP OF COFFEE IN THE CITY AT THE MOSSOP COFFEE SHOP

BARKER

Realtor

Specializing in Downtown Properties

Occasional Bargains in Central Properties

Yonge Street Chances Just Now

Barker
186 King W.
Adelaide 819

THE HEBREW NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

The Hebrew National Association, also known as the Volkes Verein, has as its object the assistance of the sick and the poor, especially the sick.

The organization has grown considerably since its inception in 1914. The membership is now eleven hundred and the name Hebrew National Association is well known in all the hospitals in the city.

A. SCHER
President

The work of the alliance in the past nine months is indicative of the good that it accomplishes. During this period there was an income of $5,836.55 and an expenditure of $6,071.36. This money was spent in the following way:

About $2,000.00 was distributed among 185 Jewish families.

$250.00 was spent on the purchase of a radio set for the Western Sanatorium.

S. LENT
Vice-President

Over $200.00 went to the Toronto General Hospital for the library. Some much-needed Yiddish books were purchased.

The re-establishment of the sick cost the Association about $400.00.

$97.75 was spent on eye-glasses, and medicines and professional service amounted to $572.00.

The Association does other work. At Passover the Jewish inmates of the General, the Western and Grace Hospitals were supplied with the regular Passover food, and the same was done for thirty-six poor families. Forty immigrants were saved deportation by paying their hospital bills. Operations were performed free for fifty-three people who did not have the means to go ahead with them. Besides this, twenty-five dollars and old clothing were sent monthly to the Muskoka Hospital.

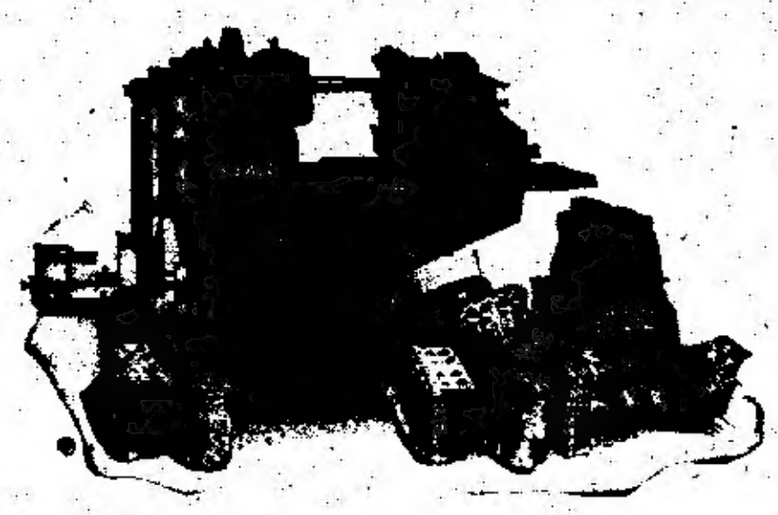
The organization has placed an interpreter in the General Hospital. There are Yiddish libraries in the Weston Sanatorium and in Muskoka. Delegations are constantly sent to the various hospitals to visit the Jewish sick who would otherwise be without any visitors. The Volkes Verein is supported by means of campaigns and contributions from its members. The office is at 410 Dundas Street West.

The officers are:
President, Abraham Sher
Vice-President, S. Lent
Secretary, M. Kirshenbaum
Treasurer, S. Hirshenhorn
Interpreter, J. Rose.

M. KIRSHENBAUM
Secretary

J. ROSE
Interpreter

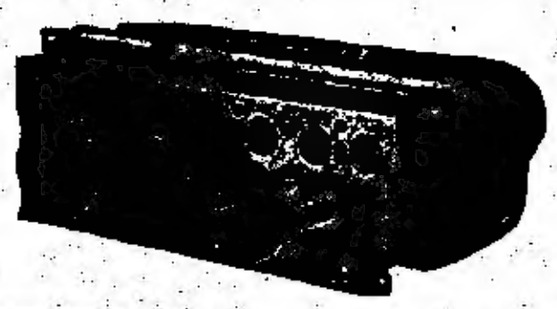
CYLINDER GRINDING



Highest Grade Work

SCORED CYLINDERS REPAIRED

Patented Copper Inlay Process



Best in the World

Thexton Machine Works
Limited
736 Dundas Street E. - Toronto, Ont.

ORION CLUB

The Orion New Year's Eve carnival promises to be greater than ever with many new stunts. Jack Shwartz and Jack Damsky will give impersonations.

The oratorical contest held at the club-rooms Sunday last, brought out new speakers and the results were interesting. A debate will be held at the rooms Sunday, January 7, 1923. The debaters will be Messrs. B. Sandler and A. Ritchtiger for the affirmative, and Messrs. L. Ceifits and M. Friedman for the negative. Nominations were held last Sunday and elections this Sunday. Chairman elected for this occasion will be Mr. M. Weyman.

MISS ALICE SELIGSBERG ENTHUSES HER AUDIENCE WITH GRAPHIC ACCOUNT OF PALESTINE

"The hope of Hadassah is to be able to have women take care of all the women and children in Palestine and leave the construction work to the men," said Miss Alice Seligsberg, when speaking at a luncheon given by the Toronto Council of Hadassah Tuesday noon at the King Edward Hotel.

Miss Seligsberg who is chairman of the American Hadassah Organization held the unique position of executive director of the Hadassah Medical Unit and also organized and directed orphan works for the Joint Distribution Committee.

The speaker told of her great desire to meet her Canadian sisters, and not only bring a message, but ask help for the needy in Palestine.

Miss Seligsberg traced the growth of "Hadassah" from its inception ten years ago to the present flourishing organization.

In 1913 a group of earnest, thinking Jewish women in New York banded together to study the questions confronting their people in all parts of the world, decided to stretch out a sympathetic hand to their sisters in the Old Land, who had never known the comforts of modern civilization in the way of medical help. During the first year of organization enough money was raised to send two nurses to Jerusalem, who were able to employ and direct the services of midwives for the relief of women at childbirth. Now there were five hospitals, containing 300 beds, operating in Palestine, all of which are financed by the Hadassah women in America. In 1921 one out of every two babies born in Jerusalem was born under the care of a Hadassah nurse or doctor, or both.

Another vital phase of the work, said Miss Seligsberg, was the medical inspection of school children. Before its establishment over 90 per cent. of children in some schools were suffering from diseases of the eye, which frequently resulted in total blindness. To-day, through the treatment made possible by Hadassah, the percentage had been reduced to 14 per cent.

A great deal had also been accomplished in skin diseases which was a very common disease among the children. Miss Seligsberg here cited a case which had come to her notice. A little child came to her office one day and when she was asked to sit down, the child cried, but remained standing. When again requested to sit down, she bared her arm which revealed the sores which covered her body. The child could neither sit nor lie down in comfort.

An interesting feature in the process of modernizing Jerusalem was the introduction of a municipal water supply, brought from the ancient pools of Solomon. Before this, people had to depend wholly on their own individual supply of rainwater stored during the rainy season.

In connection with the Rothschild Hospital in Jerusalem, there was now the Hadassah Training School for Nurses, from which two Jewish girls had already graduated. One is now taking post-graduate training in New York and will then return to Palestine.

In not one of the Hadassah hospitals was there a private room, declared the speaker, Rich and poor, Arab and Jew alike, lay side by side, receiving the same treatment.

Women are now organized in groups or clubs to which their husbands first objected to their joining, but seeing the great benefit derived no longer object.

Miss Seligsberg made a strong appeal to the ladies to unite with American aid in the construction of a big social work. She also urged and suggested means for Canadian Hadassah taking charge of some work which will be distinct from all others.

Mrs. D. Dunkelman, President, was in the chair, and, following the address, Mrs. J. Selick presented the speaker with the Golden Book Certificate, in memory of her golden deeds in Palestine.

CHANUKAH CELEBRATION FOR JEWISH BOYS AT VICTORIA INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

Last Sunday the Jewish boys, inmates of the Victoria Industrial School were entertained at Mimico by the Big Brother movement.

Messrs. Morris Levine and Herbert Weinreb, who have recently taken charge of the Sunday School classes were instrumental in organizing the party. Mrs. Sol Gitson supplied many delicacies for the boys and a real Jewish dinner was served. Mrs. Meyer Goodman, ably assisted by the Misses Albina Simonsky and Ruth Taxton served the repast.

Mr. E. M. Blanckensee, president of the Big Brother movement presided and in a short address appealed to the boys to conduct themselves in the future in such a manner than Jewish boyhood would serve as an example in this City.

Sir Basil Thomson, England's foremost criminologist, now sojourning in this country, issued a statement in which he endorses whole-heartedly the "Back to the Farm" campaign soon to be launched by the National Farm School of Doylestown, Pa., with a drive for a testimonial fund in honor of Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, who founded the school 25 years ago.

Hadassah Inaugurates Join-Up-Week Campaign

Conjointly with the arrival of the National American President of Hadassah, Miss Alice Seligsberg, came the inauguration of the Hadassah Join-Up Week. The campaign despite the fact that it was a holiday week, has been successful, and already many members have been enrolled. It will be continued next week.

Miss Seligsberg addressed the Hadassah on three different occasions while in the city—Sunday morning, before a conference meeting of the Hadassah Council, Sunday afternoon, before a large open meeting at the Allen Bloor, and Tuesday noon at a luncheon.

Miss Seligsberg has been intimately connected with the Hadassah movement since its inception eleven years ago, when she, jointly with Miss Henrietta Szold, founded the organization. During the war Miss Seligsberg directed Hadassah work in Palestine. The entire medical unit was under her supervision. She was instrumental in seeing the establishment of the Joint Distribution Committee orphan work conducted in a modern and effective way.

At the opening meeting, held at the Allen Bloor, Miss Seligsberg traced the history of the Hadassah movement. A wealth of impressions and reminiscences of her work in Palestine aroused much interest among the audience in the various Hadassah enterprises. Rabbi B. R. Brickner presided at the meeting.

At the luncheon on Tuesday, Miss Seligsberg gave precise detailed facts, outlining the phases of Hadassah medical work. The original medical unit had in 1913 consisted of two nurses; now, nine years later, there was a staff of four hundred highly skilled workers—doctors, nurses and social service. There were now five Hadassah hospitals and numerous clinics throughout Palestine. Mrs. D. Dunkelman, the President of the Toronto Council, presided at the meeting.

Mrs. J. Selick announced on behalf of the Council, at the close, that Miss Seligsberg's name had been inscribed in the Golden Book in recognition of her great service.

Dr. Nelson K. Fromm, a prominent member of Congregation Beth Emeth of New York, has been invited to contribute to the Medical Year Book called "Progressive Medicine," succeeding Sir John Rose Bradford, of London, in this capacity.

Why go through another year without the advantages of a sanitary labor-saving sink in your kitchen?

"Standard" Sinks are made to install 36 inches from floor to top of rim. This height saves the physical strain.

Standard Sanitary Mfg. Co.
LIMITED
General Office and Factory: Royce and Lansdowne Avennes, Toronto

Toronto Store: 55-59 Richmond Street East
Winnipeg Show Rooms: 76 Lombard Street
Hamilton Store: 20-28 Jackson Street West
Montreal: 358 Beaver Hall Square
Calgary: 315 Eighth Avenue West
Vancouver: 847 Beatty Street

"MADE IN CANADA"

Federation Campaign for New Members Under Way

Many new subscribers already secured.

Committees of strong and faithful workers will call on 4,000 people within the next few days, and the Federation feels assured of securing at least 2,000 new members.

Full credit will be given to all those who participate in the campaign in the next issue of the Review and all errors and omissions, regarding names of Committees and subscribers will be corrected.

THE NAMES OF NEW SUBSCRIBERS WILL BE PUBLISHED AS RECEIVED

Additional list of subscribers to the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies. Fiscal year beginning March 1st, 1922, ending February 28th, 1923 and payments made in part or in full, which were, through error, omitted in last issue of the Review.

Name.	Sub.	Paid.
Alco Mfg. Co. 260 Spadina Ave	$500.00	$250.00
Blanckensee, E. M., 648 Church St	40.00	10.00
Helpert, Mrs. S., 80 Brunswick Ave	25.00	4.75
Levice Leather Co, 475 Queen St. W	36.00	36.00
Model Dress House, 333 Adelaide St. W	200.00	50.00
Pullan, D., 226 Markham St	6.00	6.00
Silverberg Bros., 52 Olive Ave	25.00	12.50
Waldman, Mrs. L., 209 John St	25.00	18.75

List of Donations from March 1, 1922

B. V. Weiser	$ 2.00
S. Solomon, 509 Markham St	10.00
Joe Becker, 265 Gladstone Ave	200.00
Mrs. M. Fisher in memory of her father	5.00
B. Goodman	16.00
D. Krieger, Indianapolis, Ind	25.00
M. Oelbaum	5.00
Louis Bernstein	7.50
N. Brenner, Wells Hill Ave	50.00
Mrs. Wurtzel	1.00
Mrs. Dick, Euclid Ave	2.00
Mrs. R. Schutz, 91 Alexander Blvd	25.00
Caspar Sugarman, Whitby	20.00
S. F. Gordon	5.00
Mrs. M. Levy	15.00
S. W. Neuman	25.00
A. M. Orpen	11.25
Workmen's Circle	50.00

A Self-Explanatory Wire

A CALL FROM WINNIPEG

C 110 WG SA 100 NL Winnipeg, Man., Dec. 24, 1922.

Canadian Jewish Review,
Toronto, Ont.

Jews of Winnipeg celebrating the opening of new branch of Talmud Torah, Andrews and Magnus Streets, Sunday afternoon, December 30th. Building cost forty thousand. Rich programme for opening. Rabbi Zlotnick, Montreal, and local Rabbis to officiate. Building situated in the heart of Winnipeg Jews. On account financial stringency money badly needed. We urge all Jews to help—especially former Winnipeg Jews now residing in your city—to forward contributions to H. L. Weidman, Treas., c-o Weidman Bros. Limited, Winnipeg. Do not neglect and help us to full extent possible.

THE WINNIPEG HEBREW FREE SCHOOL.

CALL ADELAIDE 6764 and 6765

CUSTOMS BROKER

AND FORWARDER

Prompt and Efficient Service

CHARLES HALL

6 WELLINGTON WEST

LAMATCO

3 Ply Cottonwood Panels

Stock List Dec. 1, 1922

198	pcs	1/8x24x60	Clear $65.00 Selects $50.00
150	"	" 32x60	
200	"	" 42x60	
132	"	" 24x66	
75	"	" 42x66	
69	"	3/16x24x60	Clear $85.00 Selects $65.00
85	"	" 32x60	
136	"	" 42x60	
161	"	" 24x66	
187	"	" 32x66	
68	"	" 42x66	
72	"	1/4x32x60	Clear $100.00 Selects $75.00
264	"	" 42x60	
240	"	" 32x66	
48	"	" 42x66	

Graded 1 face only

Door Panels 3/8 Good 2 Sides

Fir — 200—24x60, 200—30x60, 200—24x72, 200—30x72 — 15c. per ft.

Plain Red Oak — 50—24x60, 50—24x72, 50—30x60, 50—30x72 — 30c. per ft.

1/4 Cut White Oak — 50—24x60, 50—24x72, 50—30x60, 50—30x72 — 35c. per ft.

Chestnut — 50—24x60, 50—24x72, 50—30x60, 50—30x72 — 30c. per ft.

Birch — 50—24x60, 50—24x72, 50—30x60, 50—30x72 — 20c. per ft.

George Rathbone Limited, Northcote Ave., Toronto, Canada

TELEPHONES: Shipping Park 1 Office Park 2 Factory Park 968

The cost being less---
why not send us the family wash?

You cannot have the washing done in your home as cheaply as we do it. And, in addition, when you do attempt it you have all the ironing to worry about. "Semi-Finished" laundry does all the washing and almost all the ironing. Soft water—pure soap—separate washings—no marking and no starching—These are features that are kind to your clothes. Phone for our price list.

FROM NOW ON

SEMI-FINISHED
TORONTO WET WASH LAUNDRY CO. LTD.
SEE US FIRST

1123 Dundas W. **Park. 5280**
(Near Ossington)

A. M. P. GOLDBERG

Wishes to announce that he is a candidate for

ALDERMAN IN WARD 5

Every Friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I still them without murmur
That for what it cost me to be free
I might have had an anchor."

The Review social reporter through this column of wisdom announces a prize for the best suggestions for entertaining groups of friends without the unincluded finding out. The social reporter believes that prize-winning hints will be of great value to hostesses who, in addition to means of entertainment, refreshments and all the rest, must be concerned with the possible displeasure of numerous friends and acquaintances who, only too often, alas, believe themselves friends with the prerogative of sharing in such benefits as friends derive. Our suggestion was that a campaign of education be inaugurated to rid the world of envy, jealousy and petty worries, but the social reporter turned it down without so much as a second thought which makes us suspect that there was something wrong with it from the start.

* * * *

Boastfulness and braggadacio is usually a subterfuge of the timid. It implies the necessity of a defense. It immediately suggests the lack of the very spirit the boaster so vociferously claims. Many Jews are unfortunately given to this form of lip service. It is at once tragic and comic to hear the self-righteous outburst, "I'm a Jew and I'm proud of it," accompanied with the inevitable resounding slap on the chest. This "pride" is more often a matter of basking in the sunshine of achievement of notable Jewish figures than in the extent of Jewish service rendered by the "loyal" Jew. The "proud" Jew always dangles at the tip of his tongue the names of the world-renowned Jewish scientists, musicians, statesmen, actors, physicians and business men.

There is such a thing as pride, uncontaminated by subconscious fear and by self-conscious ostentation. The Jew who in his true understanding of the value of Judaism, and in his honest efforts to further Judaism by example and by the practical demonstration of the beautiful tenets of the Jewish faith, may well be proud of the fact that he is a Jew. But you never hear him boast about it. Judaism is not an idle philosophy of speech. It is a living inspiration to acts of accomplishment.—"Buffalo Jewish Review."

* * *

The Secretary of Labor of the United States wants to Americanize aliens by means of compulsory education. What he must mean is compulsory un-education if he intends to make the aliens anything like those hordes of native-born who are illiterate.

* * *

Hamilton, Ohio, will have a new synagogue to be erected at a cost of $65,000 by Benjamin Strauss in memory of his parents. In that locality men are in the habit of giving huge sums for charity and the public good.

* * *

One may now be able to converse confidently about such books as "The Tale of Two Cities" after only ten minutes' reading, all through the enterprise of such papers as the Indiana Jewish Chronicle; for, among the many short cuts to culture that our age makes so available is a series of "condensed classics" guaranteed to be a great time-saver.

* * *

Sir Basil Thompson, former Chief of Scotland Yard, recently said of Jews as Bolsheviks:

"It is true the Jews play a certain role in the Russian revolution. But this is quite conceivable when we remember that 93 per cent. of the population of Russia is illiterate and that of the remaining 7 per cent. a great number are Jews. It is only natural that in the Bolshevist revolution, the men with brains, the intellectuals, came to the surface. And as the Jews of Russia are on the whole, better educated, it was inevitable that they should play a leading role in the revolution. The proportion, therefore, of Jews among the Communist leaders in Russia is undoubtedly quite considerable. It was only lately that I heard a good joke in this connection. At a Communist meeting in Russia the name of Ivan Ivanovitch Petrovitch was called. The presiding commissary asked for his real name. Petrovitch replied: 'Ivan Ivanovitch Petrovitch.' The commissary impatiently repeated: 'I want your real name, your Jewish name.' And when Ivan insisted that he was a Russian the commissar remarked, 'Those Russians are getting into everything.'"

* * *

Rivka says: "The next time Hadassah gives a bazaar we want to be the first to buy a ticket."

f.j.c.

12c.
per pound

Flat-Ironed Family Service

All of your washing, 60 per cent. of your ironing—everything returned dry.

Phone Now
Adelaide 954 and 966

SWISS LAUNDRY
105 SIMCOE STREET

Your Photograph
should be a
"Speaking Likeness"

For nearly 40 years Simpson Bros. have borne the reputation of making the highest grade photographs at a price within the reach of all. The Simpson reputation will be maintained under my expert management.

S. KAY
Manager and Operator
357½ Yonge St., Toronto

10 Years With
SIMPSON BROS.
Established 1885
All Simpson negatives still kept in stock.

CONGREGATIONAL

HOLY BLOSSOM HEBREW CONGREGATION, BOND STREET

Lecture Friday evening, December 29, 8.15. Subject of Rabbi Brickner's address will be

"Is there Progress?"

or "Is the Civilization of Modern Times Superior or Inferior to That of Antiquity?"

Sabbath morning services at 10.15. Subject of the sermon will be

"The Wit and Wisdom of Solomon."

The lectures are open to the whole Community, and all are cordially invited to attend. The instrumental and vocal solos rendered at the Friday evening services are by well known artists and have provoked favorable comment. The augmented choir of the synagog rendering the traditional melodies, makes the services very attractive.

Junior Society

The Junior Society of the Holy Blossom Congregation held its first welcome dance in the synagog chambers Saturday evening. Fifty couples were in attendance. Refreshments were served during the evening. The first dance of the Society proved an enjoyable affair and will be repeated often during the season.

Mail Box

Editor, CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW:

I should like to extend thanks to the public and the many workers who by the enthusiasm they displayed contributed to the success of the Hadassah Yarid.

Mrs. M. L. Willinsky,
General-Convenor Hadassah Yarid.

BOYS ENTERTAINED AT HOLY BLOSSOM SUNDAY SCHOOL

On Monday evening about 500 boys belonging to the "Men of David" and "Wanderers" Clubs celebrated the Chanukah Festival at the Holy Blossom Sunday School under the auspices of the Jewish Boy Life Council.

A fine entertainment was given by the boys. Mr. E. M. Blanckensee introduced the chairman of the evening, Phillip Kirschenbaum, one of the original "Men of David," and a demonstration was given of the method used by the boys in opening and carrying on the business of the clubs.

Rabbi Brickner outlined the story of Chanukah and impressed on the boys the pride they should feel in our Jewish heroes and exhorted them to emulate the example.

Two violin solos were rendered by Nathan T. Nathanson and Harold Fine.

Mr. M. M. Cohen gave a short address in which he appealed to the parents to instil the club spirit into their boys.

A playlet, dealing with Chanukah, from the pen of Mr. Efrein, was given by several of the boys, assisted by three little girls. The effect was enhanced by the singing of Miss Gordon. Credit is due Miss Judith Bronstein who trained the boys in a very short while.

The Canadian Educational Films provided a motion picture comedy.

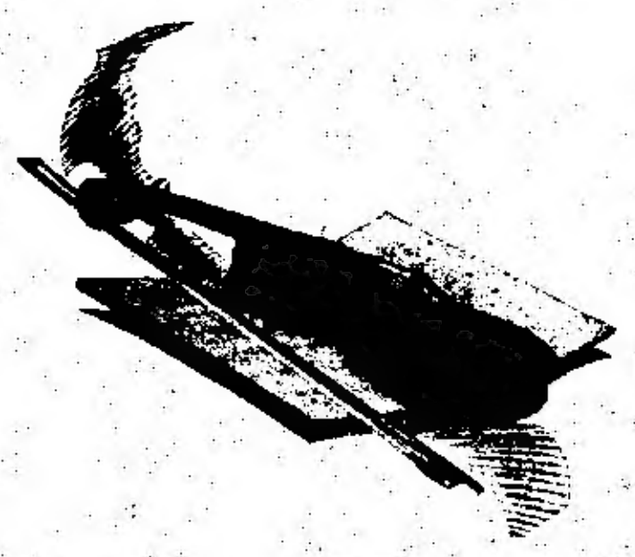
Ice cream and cakes were served and each boy received a box of candy. Mrs. Jule Heim, assisted by Miss Clara Kallmeyer were in charge of the refreshments. Supervising Mentor Maurice E. Williams took charge of the City boys and Supervising Mentor Irving Lyons, of the Junction boys. Those in charge make grateful acknowledgment to all those who assisted and those who donated to the special fund raised for the purpose.

The Hasmonean Circle

This is one of the older circles of Young Judaea. There are about twenty-five members in the club. The club is fairly prominent in athletics. Mr. D. Cohen is the leader. The average age of the members is seventeen.

The officers are:
President, S. Goldhar
Vice-President, I. Shapiro
Secretary, R. Riman
Treasurer, J. Kaplan.

A MASTERPIECE of the VIOLIN-MAKERS' ART
The Delivet

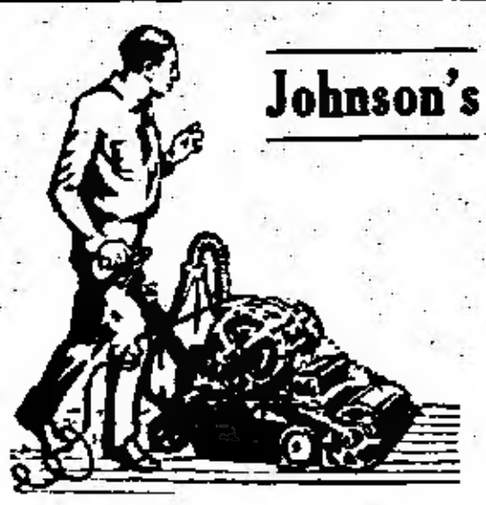


AUGUSTE DELIVET, the maker, has won distinction in the great centres of Europe, and has held the very important position of Luthier to the Conservatory of Paris, France.

Full information booklet regarding Delivet Violins gladly sent on request.

THE R. S. WILLIAMS & SONS CO. LIMITED
145 YONGE STREET
Established 1849

The Little Dutch Inn
TEA AND LUNCH ROOM
CLUB LUNCH AFTERNOON TEAS EVENING SUPPER
HOURS: 11 A.M. TO 7.15 P.M.
130 YONGE STREET
PHONE ADELAIDE 3567



Johnson's HARDWOOD FLOOR SERVICE

Floors Laid and Finished Complete

OLD FLOORS MADE LIKE NEW BY OUR NEW ELECTRIC VACUUM SANDING PROCESS

Let us beautify your stairs with hardwood veneer.

FLOORS CLEANED AND WAXED

PHONE JUNCTION 5673 - - - 64 MAVETY STREET

IN SOCIETY

All Society items and other local notes should be communicated to the office of the Review by 5 o'clock each Tuesday afternoon in order to appear in the current week's issue. Wedding and engagement announcements will not be printed unless they bear the telephone number of the sender. Telephones Adelaide 7628-7629.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldberg, Kippendavie Avenue, gave a party in honour of their daughter Mildred's eleventh birthday. Twelve young friends of Mildred played games while the mothers played whist.

* * *

Miss Sybil Gettenberg, of New York is the guest of Miss Edythe Birnbaum, Huron Street.

* * *

Mrs. Charles James, Palmerston Boulevard, was hostess at a bridge party at the Primrose Club Wednesday afternoon.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Birnbaum, Huron Street, entertained at bridge Wednesday.

* * *

The Hadassah Council and convenors of the booths at the Yarid were guests at the luncheon given in honour of their guest, Miss Alice Seligsberg, of New York, by Mrs. David Dunkelman, Rowanwood Avenue, Sunday, at the Primrose Club.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Watson and daughter of New York, left last week for Montreal and Detroit.

* * *

Mrs. S. Keyfetz and children of Port McNicoll are visiting with Dr. and Mrs. A. J. Willinsky, Madison Avenue.

* * *

Mrs. S. M. Wilder, Palmerston Boulevard, entertained at a week-end bridge.

* * *

Mrs. A. B. Bennett, Indian Grove, has as her guests over the holidays, Miss Celia Zacks, Kingston, Miss Queenie Kleinberg and Mr. Otto Kleinberg, Montreal.

* * *

Mrs. A. Many of Welland is visiting Mrs. L. J. Scheinmann, Grenadier Road. Mrs. Scheinmann entertained last week in her honour.

* * *

Miss Fannie Schwartz, Palmerston Boulevard, entertained a few friends Sunday evening in honour of Dr. Betty Colman of Buffalo and Miss Anne Edelstein of Ottawa.

Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Taube and daughter, of Buffalo, are visiting with Mrs. S. L. Taube, Parkdale Mansions.

* * *

Mr. Charles Bochner of Ottawa, formerly of Toronto, is spending the holidays in the city.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Green and son, Sherbourne Street, are in Galt this week-end.

* * *

Mrs. L. Jacobs, Indian Road, entertained at a week-end bridge.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kronick, Madison Avenue, entertained at a family dinner Sunday in honour of their tenth wedding anniversary.

* * *

Miss Mary Levine, Huron Street, was hostess at a delightful bridge and whist Tuesday in honour of Mrs. William Gunn of Kincaid, Sask., and Miss Sybil Gettenberg of New York.

* * *

Mrs. A. Burger, Lauder Avenue, entertained about forty-five of her friends at a week-end bridge.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Smith and sons, Pape Avenue, have left for a week's stay in London, Ont.

* * *

Mr. Solomon Berkowitz, dramatic tenor, will sing opposite Tamaki Miura, Japanese soprano, at the performance New Year's Eve., by the San Carlo Grand Opera Company.

* * *

Mrs. J. Halpern, Spadina Avenue, wishes to thank her friends for flowers and many expressions of kindness during her recent illness.

* * *

Rabbi and Mrs. B. R. Brickner, Lonsdale Road, had as their guest Miss Alice Seligsberg, chairman of the American Hadassah Organization, during her stay in the city.

* * *

Mrs. Samuel Lipsitt, Oakwood Avenue, entertained at dinner Monday evening. Covers were laid for twenty.

SOVIET RUSSIA

We recently announced that we were able to bring your relatives from Soviet Russia.

Our steamer "ESTONIA" arrived December 21st from Libau and Danzig, carrying 925 passengers destined to the United States and Canada, **507 of whom came from points in the interior of Soviet Russia.**

Because of our offices established in Moscow, Warsaw, Lodz, Cracow, Lemberg, Libau, Riga, Kovno, Wilna and Bucharest, etc., we can quickly get in touch with your relatives in Europe, and bring them forward promptly by our **DIRECT SERVICE** from **Libau** and **Danzig** to **Halifax** and **New York.**

Baltic-America Line

Rotenbergs Limited

Canadian General Passenger Agents

TELEPHONES: Adelaide 693, 694, 695

79 QUEEN STREET WEST - TORONTO, CAN.

Mr. and Mrs. David Dunkleman entertained at dinner in their home on Rowanwood Avenue in honour of Miss Alice Seligsberg of New York, Sunday. Those present were Rabbi and Mrs. B. R. Brickner, Mr. and Mrs. M. Gelber, Mr. and Mrs. S. Kronick, Mrs. J. Selick, Mr. and Mrs. S. Greenfarb, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Willinsky, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Solway and Mr. S. B. Kaufman.

* * *

Miss Anne Skolnik, Pinecrest Road, entertained Saturday evening in honour of the birthday of her sister, Miss Beck Skolnik.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. Lorie and Miss Lillian Lorie, Clarendon Avenue, have returned from a short stay in New York City.

* * *

Miss Anne Edelstein of Ottawa is visiting Miss Anne Finsten, Brunswick Avenue.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Finsten, Brunswick Avenue, are visiting their daughter, Mrs. M. Venis, Ottawa.

* * *

The home of Mr. Manning Stone was the scene of a large dinner party Saturday. Seventy guests were present, including: Mr. and Mrs. M. Stone, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Stone, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. S.

Ward 4 **Make Sure of** **Ward 4**

CLAUDE PEARCE

A Successful Business Man who Will Protect Your Interests as

ALDERMAN

$95

$3.00 DOWN
$1.50 per Week

Music Hath Charms

Let it be heard often in the home. It chases gloom, it makes for joy—inspiration—courage; and of all instruments the Beattie Phonograph is the greatest exponent of dance music, with its mellow purity of tone and its instant readiness to provide music that won't let your feet keep still.

Thousands of homes will delight in a Phonograph next year. Why not yours? See us now and let us talk it over before the stock is depleted.

Come where you have almost every good make to choose from.

BEATTIE'S

26-28 YONGE STREET ARCADE
575-577 Danforth Avenue
2936 Queen Street E. (Beach)

Heller; Misses Edith Birnbaum, Tillie Goldhar, Natalie Siroff, Fay Zipper, Rose Lyons, Essie Rosenbess, Gertrude Levy, Shirley Farber, Ann Brody, Lily Landsman, Mollie Solway, Minnie Peterson, Lea Peterson, Rose Greisman, Bella Sugar, Fay Lewis, Silvia Hartman, Maude Stone, Gertrude Stone, Florence Liss, Minnie Foreman, Dorothy Tischler, Sadie Ross, and Messrs Manning Stone, Irving Stone, William Stone, Irving Willinsky, S. Kamiker, R. Samuels, J. Samuels, S. Lewis, H. Greisman, B. Weinberg, T. Shatz, A. Collins, Dr. Osher, D. Burten, S. Hellen, L. Minkus, M. Fine, S. Yaffe, S. Gross, R. Gross, H. Weingarden, A. C. Soloman, T. Sterling, J. Cutler, D. Bloom, H. Goldman, H. Hartman, E. Greben, Messrs Sol Lewis, Jack Samuels, Irving Stone, Manning Stone and Miss Minnie Peterson entertained the guests.

* * *

The Blue Bird Social Club gave their first annual affair on Sunday at the home of Miss Bertha Levy, Sussex Avenue, in the form of a dinner and dance. The hostesses were Mrs. S. Bloom and Mrs. H. Lubin. The Academy Orchestra conducted by Mr. S. Bloom, played throughout the evening. Piano numbers were given by Miss Ada Levenson and Mr. Louis Pincus.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. B. Stone, Portland Street, entertained Sunday in honour of the Bar Mitzvah of their son David.

* * *

Mr. L. Streamer of Detroit, Mich., spent the week-end visiting with his mother and sister.

* * *

Mr. S. Richardson, principal of the Zionist Free School, is spending the holiday week-end in Windsor and Detroit. He will return January 3rd.

* * *

Dr. J. Pollock who has just completed a six month's interneship in an American hospital will return to his home, 351 Bathurst Street.

* * *

Miss F. Rosemond, Nassau Street, was the guest of Miss B. Rotenberg of London, Ont., during the holidays.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Goldstick and daughter Reva of London are spending the holidays in Toronto.

* * *

Miss B. Rotenberg of London, Ont., entertained at a dinner, assisted by Mrs. W. Agranow, given in honour of her brother, Mr. Saul Rotenberg and Miss Rosemond.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. Glassman and children of Hamilton are spending the holidays in Toronto.

* * *

Mr. Abe Agranow of Hamilton spent the week-end in London, Ont.

* * *

Mr. M. Ginsberg of Toronto, was in London, Ont., during the week-end.

* * *

A theatre party of sixteen was arranged by Mr. E. Agranow in honour of Miss Rosemond, while visiting London over the week-end.

* * *

Miss B. Rotenberg of London, Ont., is spending the holidays with friends in Detroit.

* * *

Mrs. H. Havelock, 94 Brunswick Avenue is entertaining her brother and family; Mr. and Mrs. A. Glassman of Hamilton.

* * *

Mrs. S. Bornstein and family thank their many friends for kind sympathy extended to them in their recent bereavement.

These

7 SEVEN 7

FAMOUS ORCHESTRAS

Make Dance Records

EXCLUSIVELY for

BRUNSWICK RECORDS

Isham Jones	Chicago
Jos. C. Smith	New York
Oriole Terrace	Detroit
Arnold Johnson	New York
Carl Fenton	New York
Bennie Krueger	New York
Gene Rodemich	St. Louis

HEAR THESE

BRUNSWICK RECORDS

By These Famous Orchestras

2327	*"Mr. Gallagher and Mr. Shean"*
2325	*"Homesick"*
2326	*"To-Morrow"*
2324	*"Carolina in the Morning"*
2328	*"Where is the Man of My Dreams?"*
5162	*"Coal-Black Mammy"*
2299	*"Whenever You're Lonesome"*
2339	*"When The Leaves Come Tumbling Down"*

BRUNSWICK HALL

227 Yonge Street

"EVERY BRUNSWICK RECORD IN STOCK"

AN OPPORTUNITY

The people of Ward 5 now have the opportunity of voting for a representative man to defend the interests of good government. Mr. A. M. P. Goldberg requires no introduction to the Jewish people of Toronto. For 26 years he has been actively associated with charity and organization work, and he has been instrumental in bringing about new movements and new societies to further Jewish interests. The services Mr. Goldberg has rendered in general are well known to the Jews of Toronto. Mr. Goldberg is candidate for alderman for Ward Five in the forthcoming election.

A sentence of fifteen years' penal servitude was imposed by the Criminal Court of Haifa upon Shoobron Challebi, an Arab found guilty of the murder of a Zionist pioneer named Zolker.

For an entire year the Selwyns have been preparing their production of "Romeo and Juliet," in which they will shortly present Jane Cowl in New York.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT

Of the People For the People All the Time

BY CASTING YOUR VOTE FOR

WILLIAM HARPER

A NATIVE OF TORONTO

THE PEOPLE'S CANDIDATE

For Thirty-Eight Years in Business in WARD THREE

Be Sure to Vote Against the "GRAB"

Removal Notice

of

B. JACOBS Barber Shop

formerly Kent Building

to

Temple Building

180 Bay Street

after

January 3, 1923

Your Patronage Solicited

CLAUDE PEARCE

was born in Ward 4 in 1890. He is considered to be one of Canada's largest automobile dealers. He is president of Bowes Dollar Taxi, Ltd., president of the Automotive Association of Canada, vice-president of the Automotive Dealers of America. For long he has been one of the city's most active works in all charities for the benefit of orphan children. Mr. Pearce, as one of the largest payholders in Ward 4, will make an excellent council acquisition to our city.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mrs. S. Mannis, 91 Wilcox Street, announces the engagement of her daughter Ray to Mr. Morris Mitno, Toronto.

BORN

Born at the Western Hospital on Thursday, December 21st, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Frileck (née Clara Levy) Markham Street, a daughter.

Born at St. Joseph's Hospital, Hamilton on Saturday, December 23rd, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Langer (nee Lillian Cadesky, Toronto), a daughter.

Born Monday, December 18th, at the Private Patients' Pavilion, Toronto General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. David H. J. Feinberg, 39 Aberdeen Avenue, a son.

NATHANSON—At Wellesley Hospital, on December 24th, to Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Nathanson, of 47 Russell Hill Road, a daughter.

DEBORAH DANCE

The Deborah Chapter of Hadassah will hold their second annual informal dance at the Masonic Temple, Yonge street, on Thursday, January 25.

HERZL ZION CLUB

The annual Herzl Zion stag took place last Sunday night with 300 present. Boxing, movies, wrestling, music and a Dutch supper were provided and entertainment by the Athletic Committee.

Harry Havelock and "Toots" Shumer sang popular melodies and Dave White played the mouth organ. "The Entertainers," composed of Moe and Art Lesser, Geo. Shepherd and Jimmy Kaplan provided a tid-bit called a "Melange of Jazz."

The boxing was refereed by Harry Freeman. Harry Farber acted as timekeeper. Willie Frankel, local boxing trainer, brought up a few of his proteges from the Lion A.C., and furnished the crowd with some regular boxing. A string of "Y" boxers also showed their wares. Nat. Waldo and Irving Stone sang "Caroline."

Claude Pearce, aldermanic candidate in Ward 4 dropped in and received a cordial welcome. Entering into the spirit of the affair he obligingly read "Alaska."

No end of amusement was caused by a comedy bout by Battling Sunshine and K.O. Cohen.

Let the Government Guard Your Savings Account

WHEN you deposit money in the Province of Ontario Savings Office you have the assurance that the Government guarantees the absolute safety of your deposit. You may rest your mind in perfect confidence, knowing your savings are earning a higher rate of interest than ordinarily paid, while absolutely guaranteed against depreciation and loss.

The Province of Ontario Savings Office will pay you 4% interest, compounded half-yearly, with full chequing privileges.

Write to our nearest office for particulars about making savings deposits by mail.

Province of Ontario Savings Office

Toronto Branches:
Cor. Bay and Adelaide Sts. and 110 University Ave.

Branch Offices: Hamilton, St. Catharines, Brantford, Woodstock, Seaforth, Walkerton, Owen Sound, Newmarket, St. Marys, Pembroke, Aylmer and Ottawa.

101

Announcement

THE OIL MAZOLA MANUFACTURED BY THE CANADA STARCH COMPANY IS UNDER MY INSPECTION. IT IS *"KOSHER"* AND MAY BE USED BY ALL JEWS.

(*Signed*) RABBI J. L. GRAUBART
TORONTO

Dated in the month of "Heshwan."

Ward 4 Ward 4

ELECT

SAMUEL

FACTOR

—FOR—

BOARD OF EDUCATION

VOTE

Ald. Joseph Singer

for

Controller

SHEA'S
THEATRE
The Home of Vaudeville
Beginning Monday Matinee
NEW YEAR'S DAY
Matinees, 25c. and 50c. Evenings, 25c, 50c, 75c, $1
1,000 Matinee Seats Daily at 25c—1,000
Trixie Friganza
in "My Little Bag o' Trix"
Maud Powers and Vernon Wallace
PRINCESS JUE QUON TAI
Poo Wee Myers and Ford Hanford
GRACE VALENTINE
in "FOURFLUSH"
BOY and BOYER
Maggie Clifton and Partner
Shea's News Review
Special Extra Attraction
MARGA WALDRON
With George Halprin

PANTAGES
NEXT WEEK
Harold Lloyd
in his latest comedy
"Dr. Jack"
5 BIG VAUDEVILLE ACTS 5

ALLEN
RICHMOND AND VICTORIA STS.
WEEK OF JAN. 1ST
Peter B. Kyne's Rollicking Comedy-Drama
"Brothers Under the Skin"
IT'S A RIOT OF LAUGHTER!

SHEA'S HIPPODROME
City Hall Square
STARTS MONDAY
The World's Sweetheart
Mary Pickford
in a brand new version of her greatest success
"Tess of the Storm Country"
COMPLETED LAST SEPTEMBER

LOEW'S
Week of January 1st—Nine to 11 P.M.
HOBART BOSWORTH
in "THE SEA LION"
A Stirring Story of the Sea
Also Five Acts of Snappy Vaudeville

STANDARD THEATRE

Presentation of "Sanin"

The presentation at the Standard Theatre on Wednesday, December 12, of Artsibashev's "Sanin" was an unique demonstration of the ability of Goldenberg and the mediocrity of his support. Goldenburg presented the character of Sanin rather in the spirit and manner in which it was written than in the terms of the intellectual and social setting in which it was received, and to which it has been related.

Sanin, a young man, healthy and vigorous, has become embittered by the sterility of intellectual consolation and disgusted by the wretched limitations of human qualities and capacity which so obstruct the translation of idea into social reality. As alternative he looks for his life's sustaining force to the self and the emotional sphere which it can produce and provide. When his sister, seduced by a resident military officer, falls into despair over her condition, Sanin is affected with delight and with cynicism.

His delight is provoked by the demonstration the transaction gives of the reality and ruling force of the motive upon which his acquired philosophy rests. His delight translates itself into missionary activity in the persuading of his sister and her unassertive lover, Dr. Noorikov, to recognize that in the perishing material of the form and outline of the transaction—the relationship between lover, seducer and soldier—lies the persisting and continuing soul of human personality and vitality. At the same time he sees in the conduct of the trio that same stupidity of men and women which has undermined the supports of his idealism. The cynicism this arouses is expressed by his enmity to the soldier. He regards him as a brute agent in what should be the result of purposeful human contrivance. He drives his resentment until the soldier is forced to suicide.

The supporting company, with the exception of Mr. Littman, who excelled himself in the role of officer's servant, proved disappointing. Allowances should be made for the short period allowed for preparation and rehearsal, but this notwithstanding, one can talk only in terms of demerit. Of the men the honors of misinterpretation and disqualification would rest between Mr. Lipinsky and the portrayer of Dr. Novikov, who reduced the character of the ineffective lover to mere burlesque. Mr. Lipinsky appeared less often, but the thorns should go to him. Neither of the women played up to their usual form. Miss Betty Frank has acquired more than a reputation for herself in her characterization roles. Here, she seemed afraid of her part and its demands. Miss Paskevitch failed distinctly as the wronged sister. Those whose sense of portrayal feels dispersed and baffled in these regions should refrain from the attempt.

And yet the presentation was successful and the impression on the audience distinct and provocative. That this was so was due solely to the genius of Mr. Goldenberg as Sanin. Mr. Goldenberg played his part with a vividness and force which obscured other features of the performance. His lines were delivered with an appropriateness, his gestures were as spontaneous and natural, his mood rose, spread and fell, as only a true Sanin could have talked and moved, would have gestured and felt and appeared. Mr. Goldenberg lived his part and the audience lived through it with him. Comment on Sanin's character rotates around the reflection that it is but the gesture of unrest and its philosophy a frail bark with which to traverse the seas of bitterness. Any suggestion of this, Mr. Goldenberg kept to the background. Deduction and application is for the audience. Mr. Goldenberg properly recognized as his task only that of presentation. He presented Sanin's character as it is and not as it is talked about.

BETH MIDRASH HAGODEL CHEVRAH THILLIM CONGREGATION

This congregation was in existence about forty years ago, although for the first eight years it was in a disorganized state. The first rabbi and cantor was Rabbi Julius Breslin, who took the office thirty years ago. The first president was elected then, and was Mr. Harris Cohen. At that time the synagog was corner Richmond and York Streets.

About two years later the congregation rented a new synagog on the same street, which they retained for ten years. In 1904 the new synagog on McCaul Street was purchased. The congregation was then under the presidency of Mr. S. Singer, and there were only seventy members. Rabbi Gordon then became the rabbi, and has remained in that position ever since. The cantor is Rabbi Saitz.

An attempt is being made to establish a Sunday School and a women's auxiliary.

The present officers of the congregation are:

President, M. Simon.
Vice-President, I. Levinter.
First Trustee, I. Greisman.
Parnes, D. Finkelstein.
Gabei, E. Lipschitz.
Financial Secretary, S. Breslin.
Recording Secretary, J. Monoff.

THE LONDON HEBREW LADIES' SOCIETY

The London Hebrew Ladies' Society is an auxiliary of the Men of England Congregation. It has been established for the past nine years and has about two hundred members. The Society takes an active part in all the affairs of the Synagog, runs social affairs and does extensive charitable work.

The officers are:

President, Mrs. Moskowitz.
Vice-President, Mrs. Katzem.
Secretary, Mrs. Fisher.
Treasurer, Mrs. Goldstein.

STANDARD
THEATRE
Ch. Pasternak and I. Axler, Man. Dirs
A. Litmans, Manager
Friday Evening and Saturday Matinee, Dec. 29th and 30th
Mr. Samuel Goldenberg and the entire cast in the great play
"WHAT WOMEN ARE"
Monday Matinee, New Year's
Mr. Goldenberg in
"Where Is My Home?"
Monday Evening, New Year's
Mr. Goldenberg and the entire cast in
"Stronger Than Love"
Prices, 35c, 50c, 75c, $1.00, $1.50
Children under five years positively not admitted: over five years full ticket required

Classified Advertising

$6,200. Solid brick, detached, six rooms and unfinished attic, through hall, quarter-cut oak floors and stairs, newly decorated, large kitchen, white enamel cupboards, coat room, clothes closets in all bedrooms, linen closet, combination heating, metal weatherstrip on windows, front and back verandahs, deep lot to lane. 22 Yarmouth Road. Hillcrest 4098F.

Up-to-date, unfurnished, 3-room bath flat, all conveniences, Parkdale district. Address, Box 50, Canadian Jewish Review.

Position wanted by thoroughly experienced female legal stenographer. Five years' experience. Partial matriculation. No Saturday work. Phone Trinity 8966J.

ARTHUR FRIEDHEIM
World-Renowned Russian Pianist
MASSEY HALL, TUES., JAN. 16th
8.15 P.M.
Tickets, $1 to $2.50; Advance Sale Jan. 16th
Special Students' Rate

Service Does Not End With the Payment of Premium

MESSRS. M. KAPLAN & SONS,
General Agents, Crown Life Insurance Co.,
11 Colborne Street,
City.

GENTLEMEN:

In this hour of my bereavement, I feel it my duty to take this opportunity of thanking you most heartily for the service rendered by you, in connection with the claim entered with the Crown Life Insurance Company, for the Insurance held on my beloved husband, who passed away December 8.

As you know the claim papers were signed by me this morning, and I beg to acknowledge herewith receipt of the cheque in full of my claim.

Wishing both you and the Crown Life every success, I beg to remain,

Sincerely yours,

ANNIE BORNSTEIN.

Hadassah Yarid

Crowds—and more crowds!

That was the outstanding feature of the Hadassah Yarid. People came, stayed a while and went out and as they went they mingled at the doors with the newcomers. Seldom before has Toronto Jewry so enthusiastically supported an enterprise. Nor did they come to watch. They left loaded with parcels. Seventy-five hundred dollars testifies to that. Despite the fact that three bazaars practically coincided, the community supported the last just as warmly as they did the first and second.

The crowds were not disappointed! Articles were sold at surprisingly low prices! Amusements proffered real amusement! Refreshments in the form of an old-fashioned Chanukah dinner did not fail to refresh! Raffles that declared dividends!

But the great attraction was none of these. A view from the gallery to the throng below—the throng that grew denser and denser until finally the doors were closed and no one was admitted—this was the great diversion. A moving mass—colorful—gay—but all seriously intent—intent on pouring nickels and dimes into the purse that went to further the work of Hadassah.

The Yarid was formally opened at 1 p.m. by Mrs. A. J. Freiman of Ottawa, the national chairman of Hadassah, who was introduced by Rabbi B. R. Brickner. It lasted exactly twelve hours, until at 1 a.m., the last buyer left the hall.

The Arcadia was elaborately decorated for the affair and much care was taken in fitting out the various booths.

The general convenor was Mrs. M. L. Willinsky, assisted by Mrs. D. Dunkelman and Mrs. J. Selick. The secretary was Mrs. Harry Solway and the treasurer was Mrs. S. Kronick.

The following booths were handled by the various chapters: The Alumnum Booth—Rose Chapter under the convenorship of Mrs. F. Hutner; the Amusements under the convenorship of Messrs. Harry Solway, Phil Lavine, Harry Rosenthal; the Candy Booth—The Toronto Boot and Shoe Society under the convenorship of Miss M. Lieberman; the Court under the convenorship of Mrs. I. H. Siegel and Messrs. Harry Clavir and Chas. Oelbaum; the dinner—the Central and Rose Chapters. Mrs. Berk and a committee of young girls had charge of the dining room, Mrs. Narrol and Mrs. Lewis the kitchen, and Mrs. Godfrey and Mrs. Brown the pastry. The Dolls and Babies' Wear Booth—the Miriam Chapter under the convenorship of Mrs. A. I. Willinsky and Mrs. Winkler; the Dutch Booth (refreshments)—Western Chapter under the convenorship of Mrs. A. Maldaver; the Fancy Work Booth—the Central chapter under the convenorship of Mrs. Geldzaeler, Mrs. Rosenthal and Mrs. L. Gelber; the Handkerchief Booth—the Brandeis Girls; the Miscellaneous Booth—the Central Chapter under the convenorship of Mrs. Abramowitz, Mr. Wolfson and Mrs. Fine; the Palestine Booth—the Deborah Chapter under the Misses Cohen and Papernick; the Post Office was under the "Y" with Miss Manilla and Mr. J. Harris in control; the Pure Food Booth—Daughters of Zion under the convenorship of Mrs. Greenfarb and Mrs. I. Cohen. Mrs. Nathan Phillips, Mrs. Raz, and Mrs. Becker were in charge of the raffles, and the Western chapter with Mrs. O. Maldaver as convenor had charge of the Towel Booth. The Naomi chapter with Mrs. Lisson as convenor ran the Vanity Booth.

A new Jewish publication has just made its appearance in Paris. It is called "L'Illustration Juive," and is edited by MM. Jacques Calmy and O. Camby.

DR. RUPPIN

"Commercial development and prospects in Palestine" was the subject of an address delivered by Dr. Ruppin on Wednesday evening last. Dr. Ruppin arrived in the city on Wednesday morning. One of the great economists of the day, Dr. Ruppin has been interested in all enterprise in Palestine for the past fifteen years. He is the Director of the Anglo-Palestine Development. Dr. Ruppin spoke to the prominent Jewish business men of the city. The meeting was held in the King Edward Hotel.

ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS

The

PROVIDENT INVESTMENT COMPANY

Canada Life Bldg., 46 King St. West

TORONTO

REAL ESTATE
MORTGAGE
INVESTMENTS

EXPERT MANAGEMENT
OF
RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES
BUSINESS PROPERTIES
SUBDIVISIONS
SYNDICATES

Phone
Valuators Main 2524 Arbitrators

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE CO. of CANADA
JUBILEE YEAR
1871-1921

We Invite Life, Automobile and Accident Insurance

A. M. P. Goldberg

Territorial Vice-President

Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada

Particular Service to Particular People

Daily Scene in Baby Clinic at The Hospital For Sick Children

This is a daily scene at the Hospital for Sick Children where many Jewish babies are taken care of among those of other nationalities.

Is there anything more precious than a child?

Can you think of anything freighted with greater possibilities for good or for ill?

Are these tiny, innocent babes not worthy of our highest solicitude?

Hundreds of these innocents are cared for from year to year in The Hospital for Sick Children.

Interesting Work

Intensely interesting is the record of the work in this department of the Hospital. Besides the hundreds of babies which are admitted, hundreds more are cared for through the Out-Patients' service. The number of babes treated in the infants' wards reach about 75 each day in the year. In the twenty-four cubicles are infants ranging from one hour to eighteen months in age. Each cubicle is eight feet by thirteen feet, and is supplied with running water, both hot and cold.

Glass partitions spearate the cubicles, and in cases of infectious disease give absolute isolation, as well as allowing the parent to see the child without entering the cubicles.

Each week there are operations of blood transfusion, when healthy blood is transferred to the infant, often saving a little life.

Most people are impressed with the belief that all that is necessary to save a life sometimes is a transfusion of blood. This is an error. As the Secretary of the Hospital for Sick Children was good enough to explain, "We frequently have offers from the parents and others," he said, "but great care must be exercised in the quality of the blood to be transfused to the child. It is not a question of blood," he stated, "but the quality of the blood. It must go through a severe test before it can be transferred to the child. In order to ascertain the precise quality necessary many tests must be made." The secretary instanced a case of a child from a nearby town, where some twenty-four persons had offered to give their blood, with the result that out of the twenty-four not one had the proper quality of blood for transfusion.

Pure milk occupies first place in the feeding of the child. A great work goes on in the milk laboratory of the Hospital, where the baby feedings are prepared. There is a special and separate formula for each of these innocents, as the doctor in charge may determine. There is nothing of a haphazard character about it. Each little mite is being treated separately and distinctly just as "the doctor orders." Last year the Hospital distributed over 47,000 baby feedings to the Infants' Department and the Out-Patients' service.

THE HEBREW WESTON SANATORIUM CLUB

The Hebrew Weston Sanatorium Club was organized about a year ago with the aim of providing delicacies daily for the Jewish inmates of the Sanatorium. Chickens, eggs and other foodstuffs are delivered every day to the Sanatorium.

At the present time there are about one hundred and fifty members.

The officers: president, Mrs. M. Mehr; vice-president, Mrs. I. Cooper; secretary, Mrs. Clavir; Treasurer, Mrs. Schwartz; convenor, Mrs. Houzer.

VOTE FOR

R. J. Fleming

for

Mayor

The man of the hour

Vote NO on Waterfront Grab and Insure One Car-fare All Over the City

CARS FOR HIRE

PHONE
TRINITY
8644-8645

First-class Limousines and Touring Cars for all occasions.

Weddings, etc., specially catered for.

Broadway Garage and Auto Livery
655 College St.
W. J. BOLES, Proprietor

Under One Roof
Complete Organization

Multigraph Letters
Complete and efficient work and delivery.

Addressing Envelopes, etc.
Promptly from your lists or from Might's lists.

Folding and Mailing
Complete operations, folding, enclosing, etc.

Mailing Lists
Trades and professional lists for all Canada.

Printing and Stationery
Booklets, folders, catalogues, stationery, circulars, etc.

Counsel Services
Planning campaigns, copy, art work, sales promotion.

Complete Advertising-by-Mail Service

Might Directories Limited
74-76 CHURCH ST.
Adelaide 3300—6 Lines

UNIVERSITY AVENUE SYNAGOGUE

Continued from page 4

provide all articles necessary for a school, as blackboards, easels, a slide lantern, maps, etc. The special work of the Women's Auxiliary for the season 1922-23, is the establishment of a library, for which purpose a book shower was held during the week of Chanukah. There are a few other standing committees appointed to carry on the other activities of the Auxiliary such as the Social Committee, Sick-Visiting Committee and the Synagog Committee.

The officers for the year 1921-22 were:
President, Mrs. I. H. Siegel
Vice-President, Mrs. P. James.
Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. L. Rottenberg, Jr.
Recording Secretary, Mrs. A. Samuels
Treasurer, Mrs. M. Keyfetz
Convenors of Committees: Synagog, Mrs. M. Gelber, Sunday School, Mrs. A. Samuel; Sick Visiting, Mrs. L. Brown; Membership, Mrs. D. Lavine; Social, Mrs. H. Rosenthal; Program, Rabbi L. J. Siegel.

HOLY BLOSSOM

Continued from page 4

The year 1922 opened with a welcome meeting in the form of a musicale and tea in the home of Mrs. S. Lorie. Owing to the overcrowded condition of the congregational Sunday School, the Sisterhood decided to renovate the Synagog Chambers in order to increase the school capacity. With this idea in mind, a "Harvest Fete and Pure Food Show" were planned during Succoth week, which netted a sum over one thousand dollars. This amount, together with a loan from the congregation completely altered and beautified the Synagog Chambers, so that they are to-day in great demand for social, educational and dramatic purposes by the members of the congregation and their families.

A reception was held in the renovated chambers on Friday evening (Chanukah) immediately after the service. This reception proved so great a success, that it was decided to have a reception a month, on a Friday evening after the service, in order to foster a spirit of sociability among the members.

In addition to the above activities, the Sisterhood has established a branch Religious School in the Y.M.H.A., under the fine convenorship of the Chairman of the Religious School Committee, Mrs. Harry Marks, and the able directorship of its principal, Mr. Edmund Scheuer. This school was organized to counteract missionary activities in that particular neighbourhood, and to-day boasts of an enrollment of 230 pupils. The Religious School Committee also assists in arranging programs and treats for the Congregational Sunday School for all Jewish holy days.

An additional activity is our Floral Fund under the artistic convenorship of Mrs. Israel Singer. This committee is interested in beautifying the Synagog on Sabbaths and Festivals with floral decorations, and assisted greatly in the Confirmation celebration.

The convenor of the Membership Committee is Mrs. Jos. Cohn, who together with Mrs. Ralph Jacobs, convenor of the Hospitality Committee, are ever ready to extend a willing hand to all who wish to join.

A very recent undertaking is a Scholarship Fund to help talented and worthy young men and women along their careers. We hope that this undertaking will prove to become a source of pride not only to the Jewish community, but to the general community as well.

There are to-day 150 members in the Sisterhood. The officers for the coming year are: Mrs. Barnett R. Brickner; President; Mrs. S. Lorie, 1st Vice-President; Mrs. Jos. Cohn, 2nd Vice-President; Mrs. S. Jacobs, Recording Secretary; Mrs. Harry Samuel, Corresponding Secretary; Mrs. Arthur Cohen, Treasurer; Executive Committee, Mrs. Leo Frankel, Mrs. Jule Heim, Mrs. A. Levy, Mrs. Coleman Miller, Mrs. S. Lubelsky, Mrs. Ralph Jacobs, Mrs. T. Weil, Mrs. M. M. Cohen, Mrs. Bernard Goldstein.

THE BETH JACOB CONGREGATION, BEACHES INSTITUTE

The Beth Jacob Congregation is made up of residents of the Beach. The synagog is at 109 Kenilworth Avenue, and is known as the Beaches Institute. The membership of the congregation, after its four years of existence, is fifty.

At the present time the congregation is running a campaign for members and funds. The object is to transform the present synagog into a community center. The Sunday School, which at present has thirty children, will also be fixed up.

The officers at the present time are:
President, Mr. Jassee.
Corresponding Secretary, Mr. Goldberg.
Financial Secretary, Mr. Hillel Weinberg.
Chazan, Mr. Cohen.
Parness, Mr. Lewis.
Gabei, Mr. Harlick.

THE BEACHES LADIES' AUXILIARY

The Beaches Ladies' Auxiliary takes part in all community work of a worthy nature. Its work at present is centered on the campaign of the congregation for improvements to the synagog. The membership is forty.

The officers are:
President, Mrs. L. M. Schwartz.
Vice-President, Mrs. Gebertig.
Treasurer, Mrs. B. Rosen.
Secretary, Mrs. L. R. Wolfe.

THE FAMILY WELFARE BOARD.

The Family Welfare Board consists of representatives from all the organizations affiliated with the Federation. It is the relief-giving department of the Federation, and inasmuch as it spends 70 per cent. of the Federation's budget each year, it is of great importance. Cases are brought before the Board and are turned over to some member who gives the matter his personal attention. A great deal of social service work such as administering aid to the needy, visiting the sick, etc., is done by the Board. Many of the larger organizations are represented.

The present officials are:
President, Mrs. Chas. Draimin.
Vice-President, Mrs. S. Simonsky.
Secretary, Mrs. Helpert.

THE CH. FRUG BRANCH OF THE JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE.

This branch of the famous Workers' Alliance is a ladies' organization with a membership of about seventy-five. It has been in existence two years and acts as an auxiliary organization to the men's branch of the Alliance in the city. It holds fortnightly meetings at which lectures are delivered by prominent people.

The officers are:
President, Mrs. Organick.
Vice-President, Mrs. Levi.
Secretary, Mrs. Ginsberg.
Treasurer, Mrs. Gruber.

PRIDE OF ISRAEL LADIES' AUXILIARY.

This society was organized with the purpose of aiding the men in their charitable work. The membership roll includes two hundred and fifty names.

The officers are:
President, Mrs. Torno
Secretary, Mrs. S. Steiner
Treasurer, Mrs. B. Albaum

Lionel S. Reiss, well-known American artist, is touring Europe for fresh material for his prolific brush. The cities he has thus far explored profitably are Paris, Frankfurt, Berlin, Warsaw and Worms.

W. H. HOIDGE
REALTOR

REAL-ESTATE
INVESTMENTS

32 VICTORIA ST.
ADEL. 6207

DOORS

If you want well-made doors of clear lumber, at right prices, this is the place.

Large Stocks—All Woods
Send for Catalog

If you will call at our warehouse you will probably be surprised at the large stock and assortment on hand.

Phone Main 639

Pannill Door Co.
Limited
131 Front Street East
TORONTO

TELEPHONES
Main 7417-7418

LORSCH & Co.

Established 1898

Members
Standard Stock & Mining Exchange

56 - 58 King St. West
Toronto

STOCKS BONDS
REAL ESTATE
INSURANCE

M. HADLER

Manufacturer and Importer of

HIGH-GRADE FURS

Also Dealer in

CANADIAN AND FOREIGN SKINS

186 King St. W.
O'Brien's Bldg.
TORONTO, CAN.

Closed Saturdays

Phone: Adelaide 3307

RABBI BRICKNER URGES OPEN DOOR TO CANADA

Rabbi Brickner told the Workers' Educational Association at the University of Toronto that what Canada needs is an open door to immigrants.

Although Canada has room and resources for vast numbers, her present small population makes her war debt heavy out of all proportion, keeps her great railways on a non-paying basis, and offers an insufficient field for the professions and sciences, while the lack of a home market, together with the Fordney tariff, drives Canadian farmers in ever increasing numbers, especially throughout the West, to leave this country for the United States.

The Department of Immigration is not, in Rabbi Brickner's opinion, meeting the question as it should be met. The bringing to Canada of a number of orphan boys and domestic servants, he declared, are entirely inadequate methods of dealing with the problem; and the lack of a constructive and enlightened policy has resulted in a universal dearth, on this continent of unskilled labor, with a consequence of high wages, but still higher prices.

The rumor that the scum of Europe is waiting in hordes to overflow the new world is only bugbear, the Rabbi declared. The immigrant, he says, does not lower the standard of living in the country of his adoption, but falls in line with conditions found there, and forms slums "only when forced through economic pressure."

The present great prosperity of the United States, the Rabbi declared, is owing to the twenty-five millions of immigrants that country absorbed between 1820 and 1910, and yet in past years they had a party, dubbed the "Know-Nothings," which advocated much the same immigration policy as that of Canada at the present time.

The popular prejudice is in favor of the immigration of the Nordic races, as being allied to us in religion and blood. Such immigration the Rabbi declared unfeasible, these countries being in the main prosperous, and consequently able to look after their own peoples. It is an unfounded prejudice, for there is no really pure-blooded race, while a mingling of strains is often a good thing, as for example the English people. The one common birthright of all people is culture, and the one common need, opportunity.

By intelligent selection, distribution and incorporation, Rabbi Brickner would seek to solve the task of peopling Canada. Instead of a policy of exclusion, he would throw wide the doors of the Dominion to all, irrespective of race or creed, provided they be sound in body and mind, and show a willingness to work and become citizens of this country. Whereas at present the burden of proof is thrown on the immigrant, to show that he is fit to enter, he should be considered fit, until proved unfit by the immigration officials.

With reference to the distribution of the immigrant, Rabbi Brickner said, that you may pay to bring a man over here and place him on the land, but you can't make him stay there, unless farming can compete economically with the city, which result can be brought about only by the encouraging of an industrial and commercial population, as well as an agricultural. The money spent on state-aided immigration would be better employed in helping the immigrant after he got here, by labor agencies and settlers' loans, while people who got here on their own initiative would probably prove better citizens that those who were brought.

In the incorporation of the immigrant, instead of deliberately seeking to force him into a ready-made Canadian straitwaistcoat, we would do well to encourage and foster in him his native traits and racial culture as enriching our national life and as a heritage of the future. While consistently demanding of him that he shall learn our language, adopt our business methods and sever all other political allegiance we can yet, if we are wise, allow him a spiritual freedom wherein to express the art and genius of his own race.

To the Rabbi's mind Canada's cities are not overcrowded. He said Toronto could accommodate 500,000 more people without increasing the slum districts, considering the territory surrounding the city.

"The immigrant is robbed of more than he brings," were among his epigrams. "He brings a spiritual conception and a love of liberty, and he is given instead jazz and the worship of the dollar."

Inherent fear of the stranger, a characteristic fear in all primitive peoples, and the ghost of religious intolerance were behind the whole Canadian immigration problem was another of the rabbi's points.

HISTADRUTH IVRITH

Next Sunday, December 31, the representative of the Histadruth Ivrith of America, Mr. J. Shenkerman, will deliver an address to the children of the Zion Hebrew school on the subject: "From California to Palestine."

The public is invited.

The
"Financial Review"

contains interesting information regarding various securities, and discusses current economic occurrences from a conservative viewpoint.

We shall be pleased to place your name on our mailing list to receive copies regularly. Ask for No. 6.

Stobie, Forlong & Co.
Members Toronto Stock Exchange
10 King Street East TORONTO
Hamilton - Brantford - Kitchener

Continental Bond Corporation
LIMITED
Government, Municipal and Corporation Bonds
Telephone Adelaide 3176, 3177
120 BAY STREET - TORONTO, CAN.
COL. J. A. CURRIE, EX-M.P. PRES. J. MCVITTIE, VICE-PRES.
H. W. CURRIE, B.A. SEC. TREAS.
We can offer attractive bonds to yield from 5½% to 8%.
Particulars upon request

We Specialize in
Stocks, Bonds, Sugar, Grain and Cotton
Consult us before doing business—our advices are freely and carefully given.
BONGARD & CO.
71 BAY STREET
Phone Adelaide 1727-8-9.

The Macdonald-Dawn Co.
FANCY COSTUMERS
Dress Suits and Evening Gowns
To Hire
460 SPADINA AVENUE
College 2900

CLARKE HOUSTON & CO.
Chartered Accountants
58 Wellington St. E. TORONTO
809 Bank of Hamilton Building HAMILTON
Represented at Montreal and Winnipeg

THE HERZL ZION CLUB

Continued from page 10

Two of its members, Alex C. Solomon and Charles Oelbaum, were largely responsible for what the local press acknowledged "the largest parade in the history of Toronto," which was held in May, 1920, to celebrate the awarding to England of the Mandate over Palestine. They acted in the capacity of marshals.

Lieut. Vladimir Jabotinsky visited the club on the occasion of his tour on behalf of Keren Hayesod and exchanged

ALEX. SHAYNE
Organizer and First President of Herzl Zion Club

reminiscences with the club legionaries who saw service in the Near East. He signed the visitors' book as follows: "V. Jabotinsky (no visitor—at home), December 25, 1921."

To keep pace with its rapid growth, the club in 1921 was again compelled to seek larger quarters and finally found itself located at Queen and Spadina, an ideal location in the central part of the city where up to the present it has carried on its many activities.

It has now over 150 members and is known as the largest young men's Zionist organization in Canada.

In its present quarters are to be found a well-equipped library and a commodious lounge room with their walls adorned by the artistic contributions of Abe Riman, a talented artist and club member. Occupying an honored place hangs a portrait in reverent memory of the late Benjamin David Kaufman. Upstairs is the Assembly Hall where the weekly meetings take place and whose precincts have been honored by the presence of many distinguished visitors. Here also weekly literary events take place which have placed the club high in the eyes of Toronto Jewry.

It has won trophies for debating and bowling and points with pride to the magnificent cup, emblematic of the "Y" Debating League, won by the club in 1921, that was donated to the winning team by Mr. E. F. Singer.

The Herzl Zion Club looks back on its glorious past with pride. Though other clubs have come and gone, the Herzl Zion remains, a living force, firm, united, ever progressive; its members welded insolubly together in a spirit of comradeship born of common struggle and vicissitudes met and overcome throughout its twelve years of stirring history.

DR. CHARLES MARKOWITZ
Herzl Zion Club Doctor

Ever conscious of its historic mission, the Herzl Zion Club looks forward to the days to come with serene confidence, and ever with the vision and prophetic words of its immortal leader, Theodor Herzl before it: "I do not know when I shall die, but Zionism will never die," dedicates its future to the consummation and fulfillment of those aims that have been the hope of Israel throughout the long centuries.

SAMUEL FACTOR

who has a creditable record as a worker in Jewish communal affairs. He has taken an active interest in the Zionist movement. Until recently he was director of the Y.M.H.A. and is now trustee of the Federation. Mr. Factor is one of the successful young attorneys of Toronto and a candidate for Board of Education for Ward Four.

W. A. PORTER & CO.

Plumbers' Supplies

221 Church Street
TORONTO

MANUFACTURERS OF
Regalia and Paraphernalia for all Societies, Banners, Badges, Uniforms and Costumes : : :
Prices the lowest consistent with good workmanship

Flowers and Feather Trimmings

"THE NEW THINGS FIRST"

DOMINION OSTRICH FEATHER CO., LIMITED
79 Wellington Street West
TORONTO

The Largest Manufacturers in Canada of Ostrich Trimmings, Fans, Marabou Capes, Corsage Flowers, etc.

Starter Service Co.

Expert Repair Service on Ford Cars
Starters and Generators of All Cars Repaired
101 SHUTER STREET
Phone MAIN 2025

Hardwood Flooring

SEAMAN-EATON FLOORING CO., LTD.
48 ABELL STREET - PHONE PARK. 7386
"Our Flooring Sells Itself"

J. P. CANNON & CO.
MEMBERS STANDARD STOCK EXCHANGE
STOCK AND FINANCIAL BROKERS
56 KING STREET WEST, TORONTO
Specialists in Mining Securities
PHONES: ADELAIDE 3361-3362

TEL. MAIN 2012
J. H. EWART
& COMPANY
Insurance Brokers
Offices
18 WELLINGTON ST. ...
Toronto

"WE GIVE SERVICE"

Hampton Court Garage

162 CUMBERLAND STREET
Corner of Avenue Road and Cumberland Street

Overhauling All Kinds of Cars

We have Storage Room For 80 Cars — *A Trial Solicited* — Specialising in Washing and Polishing

Phone North 3777

H. HAMBLETON, Proprietor

TORONTO REAL ESTATE
"Our Service Covers the City"

R. B. RICE AND SONS

REALTORS REALTORS

We Operate Under the
Multiple Listing System
Adopted by the Toronto Real Estate Board
62-66 VICTORIA ST. - AND BRANCHES

DAVID LOWE

Manufacturer and Repairer of

Radiators, Mudguards, Auto Lamps, Gasoline Tanks, etc.

PHONE MAIN 1240

Rear of 96 Gould St.
Entrance: Dalhousie or Mutual

WHITE MOTOR TRUCKS A SPECIALTY
Let me quote you a price on the above

SCHOLME THE FIGHTER

Continued from page 7

They had to resign themselves to choose from Israel itself a victim for the bloody tournament of Christian barbarism.

The idea of drawing lots among the young men who had passed their twenty-first year, as the law required, never occurred to them. The grand council directing the affairs at the Jewish community and composed of the most pious and wealthiest members, realized, however, that they should not leave to chance to decide who was to be offered to take part in the holocaust. How could one dare to sacrifice one of the rich representing a capital of some five to six hundred francs! Does one not even in such crises meet with that oligarchy of money, which appropriates all it can of the privileges of the less-favored classes?

But an even more serious question presented itself. Religious sentiment raised above the ordinary rank persons more or less distantly associated with the divinity; hence it did not permit a "Lerner" to live among the uncircumcized. The Lerner is the man devoted to serious Hebrew studies, he who pores over the Talmud and the Kabala. Such men form the real aristocracy of Israel, which dates back beyond the Temple destroyed by Titus.

A Lerner, who is neither a merchant nor artisan, is readily accepted by the girl with the richest dowry, just as our marquis are by the least-attractive among America's young millionairesses. So it was unanimously decided by the Sanhedrin of Busk to put into a hat the names of the lowliest members of the Jewish community and let chance make its choice.

It was the name of Schlome Fuss that was drawn. When night came, the gendarmes, instructed to carry out the law broke into the home of Schlome, dragged him from his pallet, regardless of the tears of his wife, and having bound him, led the stunned tailor without any explanation to the police station of the neighboring town of Zloczow. With the complicity of the judge he was there furnished a false identification card, his dear side curls were cut, he was stuck into a brand new uniform, and before long he was on his way to the fields of Novare, where Charles Albert was proving the strength of his arm. Did not Candide in the same manner become one of the heroes of the Bulgarian army?

There was only this difference: the handsome Cunegonde was without offspring, while Schlome's Leah had six children to bring up on the pestilential air which Providence liberally distributed among those upon whom were heaped all the evils of the world, so they could in time better appreciate the everlasting beatitude of the elect. Providence apparently favored Leah and her six children, for none of the trials of poverty were spared them. It was miraculous that they survived. I dare say they thrived on it. That race will never die. What can be more humiliating to our multi-millionaires who feed on all sorts of medicine and see their precious bodies waste away in their palaces from scrofula and tuberculosis! Though they shivered with cold and were faint with lack of food, Leah and her six children persevered in the irritating habit of living. The community which had rendered them assistance, in the secret hope that "this cannot last," finally bravely undertook to care for them.

Two years later, in 1850, when the war was over, there appeared in the village a splendid soldier with braid and gilt and boots, a sabre at his side and medals on his chest. Without a word he directed his steps towards the hut of Schlome Fuss. He entered and there was an explosion of cries, a tempest of ejaculations. Men followed him with heavy baskets which were opened at the door and from which he extracted the most extraordinary victuals. All night the hut echoed with laughter, songs and kisses. There was no doubt about it. The soldier who had returned with glory and braid, the sub-officer, decorated with medals that meant a pension, if you please, was Schlome, the miserable little Jew whom the gendarmes had dragged forth from the village, a rope about his neck. Those same men, O miracle! to-day exchanged with him the military salute and treated him with respect.

He was surrounded and questioned by his fellow-citizens; but the only answer he had for them was to tinkle the florins in his pocket. He was a hero. A modest hero, for he did not show himself vain of his grandeur, they remarked. They noticed, too, that he loved to remain shut up in his home and that he especially delighted in the company of his latest-born, little David, who had come into the world during his absence.

The Sabbath came and Schlome took his prayer-book and as before his army experience went to the synagog, where he participated in the pious exercises of his brothers with customary fervor.

"Schlome is a good Jew," said they on leaving the synagog. "He has remained faithful to his God. He will be rewarded for it."

One thing, however, puzzled the people. Whenever any pious man, eager to impress upon him the generosity of his act, boasted of having helped Leah and the children, Schlome would reply only with a brief exclamation of wonder. Never did a word of thanks leave his lips. This was remarked and variously commented

upon. Finally it was agreed that Schlome was a good Jew, but an ingrate.

Schlome had returned in time for the feast of the New Year in September, which is ten days later followed by that of Yom Kippur, the Great Atonement Day. Nobody observed the fast more rigorously than the young soldier, for on this day it is forbidden even to drink a drop of water. At the synagog he prayed as usual, his prayer cloak thrown over the uniform, for he was only on leave.

After the prayers the rabbi ascended towards the tabernacle to take the sacred Scroll of the Law, and according to prescribed forms read certain chapters. But to the amazement of all, Schlome plunged forward, stepped before the officiating minister, and laying an impious hand upon his arm, barred the way to the tabernacle. A clamor of indignation, terror and rage followed this sacrilege. With an unanimous impulse the crowd rushed towards the blasphemer to punish him for his crime. He was insulted, threatened to be dismembered, to be killed outright. But Schlome dominated the crowd and with sabre drawn held back the most daring. Some coats were torn and some faces scratched, before calm was restored in the sacred place. Standing on the topmost step, the point of his sabre against the floor, Schlome said with resonant voice:

"Listen to me. I want to speak."

Stupefied, terror-stricken by his attitude, the crowd lapsed into silence, and the soldier continued:

"I, Schlome Fuss, forbid you to open the tabernacle. You are not worthy to read the word of God in the sacred book. For you are wicked, you are sinful, you are an abomination in Israel. You have allowed me to be dragged away from my home at night. You have sold me even as Joseph was sold by his brothers. You have exposed to abject misery my wife Leah and my children who lived on the produce of my labor. All this you have done, in order that you might cowardly save one of your own. You hoped that a bullet would make an end of me and remove the proof of your crime. But God has protected me and here I am. I return as avenger. I declare to you to-day, the day of the Great Atonement, that you will not perform the holy ceremony on which depend life and death of each creature, and that you will not be pardoned, unless you offer me full reparation for your odious crime."

A voice rose: "Let us call the gendarmes!" and the crowd burst into cries of insulting approval and dashed out to summon armed force.

But the gendarmes were now the friends of Schlome Fuss. When they heard what had happened, they found the incident rather amusing and declared that they could not enter the synagog without a formal order. Who would issue it? There was no tribunal in Busk.

The outraged worshippers went to the Christian syndic, who replied that he had no authority over the synagog. The police court was fifteen miles from the village. Even had it been nearer, a Jew cannot go on horseback or in a carriage on the day of the Great Atonement. They had to renounce their desire to see Schlome punished at the risk of not performing the ceremony indispensable for that absolution which our weakness needs.

They returned to the synagog and found Schlome, his sabre still unsheathed, standing guard before the tabernacle.

The rabbi approached in humble attitude.

"Schlome," said he with tremulous voice, "what do you want us to do?"

"You will go with me to-morrow," replied he, "and with the whole council you will on your knees beg pardon from my wife and my children."

"So be it," said the rabbi, resolutely, "we shall do it."

"That is not all. You must pay me an indemnity. I need the money to keep my family while I finish my term of service. I have still some years more to serve. I have made my account. I demand three hundred and fifty florins, and not a sou less."

"But, unfortunate man, how can we pay such an exorbitant sum? Do you want to reduce us to misery, commit against us the crime which you say we committed against you and yours?"

"I need three hundred and fifty florins to-day. Without producing them you will not observe the Great Atonement."

"But you know that our hands must not touch money on this day."

"That does not matter. There is my prayer cloak at my feet. Go home, fetch your silver, the jewels of your wives and daughters. Heap your treasures on this cloak until I think they suffice to balance my claim. The doctor is a just man, he will guard them and to-morrow, after you have prostrated youself in the dust before Leah and my children, you can redeem your valuables in coin."

They tried to postpone action, to protract the discussion.

"Do you not see that the sun us advancing?" said Schlome. "If you wait, it will be too late for the Great Atonement."

Thus the jewelry was brought forth and heaped upon the cloak and when he deemed it enough, Schlome said simply:

"That will do."

The doctor, from whose son I have the story, guarded the treasures and Schlome, demanded to be called to read the first passage from the Bible.

"That honor," said he, "reserved to the most pious and most venerable among you, is mine by right, since you have all been wicked and I was your victim."

Having said this, he put back his sabre in its sheath and left his post of combat. He took up a prayer cloak, wrapped it about him and solemnly pronounced the formula of the benediction which precedes the reading of the book.

The sacred writings had been taken from the Tabernacle. Bending over the holy text, Schlome read with loud voice the first verse; another followed and the ceremony took its course eithout any other incident to trouble the piety of the congregation. When the first stars appeared in the sky, the Jewish community of Busk, according to their Creator's law, could peacefully, after the cruel ordeal, break the fast of the Great Atonement.

The following day the whole council came to kneel on the threshold of Schlome's hut and publicly made amends. The three hundred and fifty florins were paid. Leah, who was an industrious woman, immediately hired two assistants and reopened the tailor shop. After settling his accounts before he returned to service, Schlome discovered that he had one hundred florins too much. He made a gift of this sum to the poor of all creeds. The synagog was scandalized, but submitted to this supplementary penance.

Two years later Schlome was honorably discharged from the army, and on his return to the village resumed his old business. He made his side-curls grow again and slowly returned to the wonted life of the Jewish artizan of Galicia. On seeing him pass through the village, so quiet, gentle and humble, whoever did not know his story, would have been surprised to hear that his name was Schlome Sellner, which means Schlome the Fighter.

He had really fought for his right. He had come out of the fight a victor. I wish you the same courage and the same luck, my readers.

David A. Brown, under whose leadership the staggering sum of $17,000,000 was raised during the recent campaign for Jewish war-sufferers, returned to this country, after being abroad for nearly six months in the interest of the American Jewish Relief Committee.

Rev. Joseph Corcas, for some years one of the ministers of the Shearith Israel Congregation of New York City, has been elected minister by the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation of Montreal, Canada.

W. A. PORTER & CO.

Plumbers' Supplies

221 Church Street
TORONTO

Dickie Construction Company
LIMITED

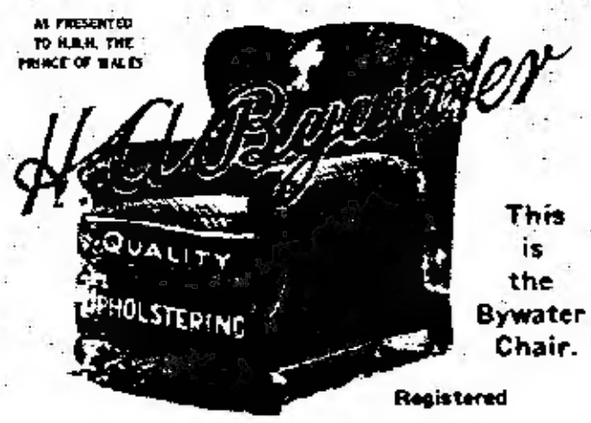
GENERAL CONTRACTORS

RYRIE BUILDING

Toronto - - - Ontario

Olivier Canada Limited
59 Wellington Street West
TORONTO

UPHOLSTERING



This is the Bywater Chair.
Registered

Of Every Description
FIT FOR A PRINCE

Cabinet Making
Quality Materials
and Workmanship

611 YONGE ST.
PHONE NORTH 6810

200 KING ST. WEST
ERNEST HOBSON
SIGNS
OF THE BETTER KIND
PHONE ADELAIDE 530

Builders' Guide

FURNACES INSTALLED AND REPAIRED

Phone Calls Promptly Attended to

Nights, Sundays and Holidays Col 3739w — H. WOLFE & SON FURNACE CO. 339 Spadina Ave. (Cor. Baldwin) — Phone Col. 3827w

---

DUNHAM HEATING SERVICE

USE STEAM HEAT

For particulars phone or write

C. A. DUNHAM CO. LIMITED

TORONTO, ONT.

229 College Street — Phone TRINITY 9811

D. C. KAY

258 ASHDALE AVE.

GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

GERRARD 8903J

Build with Brick

THE BOOTH BRICK & LUMBER COMPANY

HIGH GRADE SHALE FACE BRICK

Parkdale 3617W and 3804W

NEW TORONTO

PHONE BEACH 503

PAINTING DECORATING and GRAINING

Harry Brook

ESTIMATES FURNISHED

627 Woodbine Ave.

COOKSVILLE SHALE BRICK COMPANY LIMITED

MAIN OFFICE

26 QUEEN STREET EAST

TELEPHONE MAIN 4266

McGREGOR & McINTYRE LIMITED

Structural Steel Works

TORONTO Ontario

Carpentering

Jobbing and Repair Work a Specialty

No Job Too Smal — None Too Large

H. W. TURNER

HILLCREST 7579W

199 Homewood Drive

Telephone Adel. 5935

DRUMMOND BROS PAINTERS & INTERIOR DECORATORS

Imitation Marble — Mural Painting Signs, etc.

540 KING STREET WEST

Phone Main 1238 — Contract Work

B. PARKER

Painter and Decorator Paperhanging

210 Parliament Street, Toronto

Plastering and Concrete Work — Estimates Given

NICHOLSON & CURTIS

Cut Stone Contractors

NORTH 165

1117 YONGE ST.

KEN. 3534 — CONNELL & INGLIS *TILE CONTRACTORS* Walls, Floors, Brick and Tile Mantles — 380 Rusholme Road

---

PHONE JUNC. 8374

MOORE'S HARDWARE

Tinsmithing and Sheet Metal Work

Furnaces Installed and Repaired

2739 DUNDAS ST., W.

Hardwood Floors, Warehouse, Store and Office Fittings, Household Repairs, Alterations, Garages, Concrete, Brick Work.

A. M. ROBERTS

Kenwood 4490 — 34 Peterboro Ave.

Wiring, Plumbing, Painting and Decorating. Plans and Specifications Drawn.

Toronto Sheet Metal Works

36 D'Arcy Street — Phone College 6211

CORNICE, SKYLIGHTS, METAL CEILINGS

ROOFING of all kinds

Underwriters' Fire Doors and Windows

A. SCHWARTZ, Prop.

Phone Gerrard 3259W

W. A. MURPHY

Carpenter and General Contractor

Residence

75 HARCOURT AVE., TORONTO

(Shop Rear 49 Dundas St. E.)

PHONE JCT. 8198W

W. J. CROOK

Painter and Decorator

— Estimates Given —

92 WILTSHIRE AVE. TORONTO

Moore's All Metal **Weatherstrips**

STOP THE DRAUGHTS

SAVE FUEL

Moore Weatherstrip Co.

882 Palmerston Ave. — Phone Hill. 4467

ELECTRICAL WORK

Installations and Repairs

Occupied houses wired without damage to decoration

J. A. CRAIG

KEN. 6768 - 20 St. ANN'S RD.

J. WILTON

PAINTER and DECORATOR

Estimates Given

PHONE NORTH 5774

95 HOMEWOOD AVE.

Stone Work Plain and Ornamental

For Buildings, Etc.

Mfrs. of Cement Garden Furniture

Peerless Artificial Stone Ltd.

GERRARD 5609 — Coxwell Ave.

PHONE GER. 8993

C. W. DUNTHORNE

Carpenter and Builder

General Contractor

8 REDWOOD AVE.

PHONE JUNCTION 8613

HAROLD H. GIBSON

Ontario Land Surveyor and Engineer

415 ANNETTE STREET

Ontario Wrecking & Construction Co., Ltd.

All Kinds of Building Material

We have a large stock of doors and windows. Bricks, new and second-hand. No building too large or small for our wrecking operations.

Phone: Kenwood 4782

1348 Dufferin Street

PHONE NORTH 5844

ARTHUR E. BENNETT

House Decorator, Etc.

6 CAWTHRA SQUARE

Mount Dennis Brick Works

BRICK COAL WOOD

Bushy Ave.

Telephone . Mount Dennis 522

JOHN KEE

PLASTERER

451 ST. CLARENS AVENUE

PHONE BELL. 2038W

J. H. RATLEY

Plumbing and Heating Contractor

397 SOUDAN AVE. — N. TORONTO

F. LAWRENCE

Plumbing Contractor

Repair Jobs a Specialty

39 BASTEDO AVENUE

GERRARD 2978

Along the Banff-Windermere Road

Only a few short years ago, the noble Kootenay Columbia Valley was practically unknown except to its few inhabitants. But no longer will this great silent vale remain unknown and inaccessible, for blasted out of the rock and hewn through the great forests of pines, there has been built a highway, a great motor road, which will be opened officially to the tourists next year. This will be known as the Banff-Windermere Road. It follows a route from Banff, through the Vermilion and Sinclair passes to the Windermere district of the Columbia Valley, a distance of some eighty miles. On it the traveller will follow the most wonderful succession of peaks, ravines and valleys on the North American continent, rivalling in rugged splendor those seen along the Grand Canyon of the Colorado.

In the late summer, under the direction of L. O. Armstrong, the well-known Canadian lecturer, there started from Banff a party of writers and camera men. This was the first party privileged to traverse the new highway by the pack train method of transit and probably the last, as the road is practically completed.

Marble Canyon was the first side-trip of the party; this being some two miles off the main road, and so named because of the grey marble rocks that form its sides. Looking into the abysmal depths of this narrow gorge, the presence of the mad torrent below could only be detected by a cloud of spray-mist and the rumbling of the rushing water.

In the vicinity of Marble Creek, a mile or so from the main road, on the mountain side, are the Vermilion paint pots. These are three holes some seven or eight feet deep, filled with water of three colors, ochre, red (vermilion), and green, the coloring being due probably to deposits of the soluble oxides of iron, copper and aluminum. These combinations have formed natural pigments that are equal to the finest commercial paints. It is known that the Kootenays long before the advent of the white man, used these colorings to decorate their teepees with weird designs and adorn their bodies with "war paint" before attacking their enemies. The Indians, too, were the first to commercialize these valuable deposits and bartered these pigments with southern tribes for corn and even for the shells of Mexico.

The next bit of journey some 15 miles, was through the Vermilion pass—still along the road. Many writers have essayed the description of mountain roads—long pine avenues with their lights and shadows; on either side snow-capped peaks flung against the sky, these flanked by high foothills topped with burnt forests, where dead pines, twining and intertwining their dead branches, form a great drape of grey lace. Above and below are streams—tumbling torrents—waterfalls—springs that bubble from the rocky sides and send their silver streams to swell the volume of turbulent creek. And lingering over all is the color of the pines and always the inspiration of Nature's sublimest creations—the mountains themselves.

At Vermilion crossing for the first time the party left the road, for it is in this vicinity that the last bit is being completed, some seven miles.

Resuming the journey next day, the pack train, following the most direct route, forded and reforded the tortuous river, then climbed up some hundreds of feet and was once again on the road. Here the traveller realized just what an amazing piece of engineering the building of this highway was.

The party proceeded through the Vermilion pass into the Kootenay Valley and camp was pitched at Kootenay Crossing, already a well-known and used camping ground that boasts the modern conveniences of a rustic table, poles for tents, nearness to water and all the facilities that make camping pleasant. Here, too, are the first traces of the incoming settler, the smoke of clearing, the little cabin, the transforming of bush into farm land.

The Kootenay Valley is connected to the Columbia via the Sinclair Pass, used for years by the Indians, who after incursions into the rich lands of the Vermilion and Kootenay, where moose, elk and other game still abound, crossed the Divide to visit the hot springs now known as the Radium Hot Springs.

For seven miles the pack train slowly ascended to the summit of the pass, the exact spot being marked by a little emerald lake, known as Summit Lake. For the first time maples, already touched by mountain frosts and flaming by the road sides, were noticed. The scenery through this district is more imposing than ever. Chasms are deeper, peaks are higher, vegetation is more varied. Then followed the descent into the wonderful canyon itself, enclosed by rugged red walls towering hundreds of feet on either side.

And in the heart of the canyon, on the side of the mountain, is a pool formed by a flow from springs, which pour out of the surrounding rocks at a temperature of 115 degrees. These springs are 2500 feet above the sea level and have been valued for their medicinal qualities by the few who know them.

There are four Indian reserves in the valley, the homes of a remnant of the once powerful and warlike Kootenays and on the rock wall of the canyon are curious Indian markings. These Indians are now peaceful and law-abiding, living by hunting, fishing, farming and stock-raising.

From the Hot Springs to Lake Windermere, the source of the Columbia River, is only a distance of fourteen miles, and there the party arrived eight days from the time it started, as scheduled.

A. H. Rosenberg, eminent Hebrew scholar, has just completed a task undertaken forty years ago and at which he has labored every since, namely, the compilation of the Biblical Encyclopædia, which is to be published in ten volumes and the occasion will be marked by a "Sium" (celebration) to-morrow, December 16, the second day of Chanukah, at the Broadway Central Hotel, New York City.

"Gitta's Atonement," adapted by George Bernard Shaw from a play by Siegfried Trebitsch, is to be the next vehicle of Madame Bertha Kalisch, eminent Jewish actress.

Seven thousand Jews have, within the last three months, fled from Constantinople owing to the uncertain political conditions, according to reports which reached London.

The oldest Jewish (Ashk'nazi) congregation in America, the Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, of New York, celebrated its seventieth anniversary by a sacred concert last Sunday afternoon. Mayor John F. Hylan and other notables were present.

Rabbi Chaim Nahoum, former Turkish Haham Baschi, a conspicuous adherent of the Turkish nationalists, has arrived in London and is understood to be holding discussions on Kemalist matters with members of the British Government. Rabbi Nahoum is also proceeding to Lausanne, it is stated, but in a private capacity, as "an unofficial adviser of the Kemalist delegation."

The police band played "Hatikvah," the Jewish national anthem, as the Lord Mayor was entertaining Rabbi Herz, the British Chief Rabbi, at luncheon at Liverpool recently.

While admitting that the party led by Dr. Seipel now in control of the Government, is anti-Semitic, the Chancellor of the Austrian Union assured a Jewish deputation that the present struggle in the Austrian seats of higher learning is not "dangerous." The deputation which waited on the Chancellor included Chief Rabbi Chajes, Prof. Pick and Herr Friedmann, vice-president of the Jewish Cultural Association.

SERVICE

Canadian Auto Laundry

129 Simcoe Street

WASHING CARS OUR SPECIALTY

We Handle Veedol and British American Oils

Gasolene *also Auto Freeze* Oils

TELEPHONE ADEL. 1310

TORONTO PLATE GLASS IMPORTING CO., LIMITED

PLATE GLASS

OFFICES 91 DON ROADWAY

PHONE GERRARD 1400

Baker Carpet Cleaning Co.

Rugs and Carpets thoroughly cleaned by compressed air without injury.

RUGS SCOURED, restoring original colors, sized to lie flat without tacking.

Phone Trin. 1987 - 178 Harbord St.

Mail This Coupon To-day

THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW
119 BAY STREET
TORONTO

Gentlemen:

Enclosed find $3.00 for which please mail the CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW every week for one year to

Name _____

Address _____

DIAMONDS WATCHES
131 YONGE ST.
JEWELRY DIAMONDS
DIAMONDS-WATCHES-JEWELRY
SCHEUER'S
131 YONGE STREET.
THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED WHOLESALE DIAMOND IMPORTERS IN CANADA

REGENT TAILORS
Clothes to Measure
SAVE YOU MONEY
SUIT OR OVERCOAT
$20 - $25 - $30
Best Clothes Values in Canada
Satisfaction Guaranteed
159 YONGE STREET
WE CAN FIT YOU BY MAIL

Arnold's
The Store of Quality
Cigars
Confectionery
Light Lunches
Now at
Borden and College
College 2804
Caterer to the Y.M. & Y.W.H.A.

FURS-FURS
SCHILLER
FUR CO.
QUEEN ST. W
PHONE ADEL.

TORONTO YOUNG JUDAEA

Continued from page 11

Next we tackled the problem of securing new leaders for the various additional circles that were being organized. We turned to the senior members, who had already had the benefit of several years' Young Judaean training, and organized them into a training group. A special course of lectures was mapped out to fit them for their task of leadership.

In addition to the lectures delivered to the training group, outside lecturers have been secured from Toronto and other Universities, to deliver lectures on special topics of Jewish interest. Mr. A. B Bennett has kindly consented to deliver a series of lectures on Yiddish literature to the leaders and the training group—the first lecture has already been delivered—and the Education Committee are also endeavoring to arrange for special lectures on Zionism, Jewish ceremonials and customs, Jewish folk-songs and Jewish folk-lore. The dates of these lectures, and of Mr. Bennett's subsequent lectures, will be announced shortly.

In addition to the circles which have graduated, the following circles are actively carrying on the work: The Naomi, Miriam, Queen Esther, Ruth, Deborah, George Elliot, Leah, Mendelssohn, Hasmonean, Maccabaean, Akiba, De Sola, Halevy, Maimonides and Balfour.

New circles are being organized and an additional five or six circles will shortly be actively carrying on. We have had requests from cities and towns in Ontario for assistance and literature; unfortunately, we do not possess funds to carry on the work to any extent beyond Toronto. As soon as funds are available we propose to print our program syllabi and other literature for distribution to our members and those centres outside of Toronto desiring them.

The following clubs are circles of Young Judaea.

LEAH CLUBS

The leader of this circle is Miss Eva Gebertig. The average age of the members is twelve.
The officers are:
President, Helen Cwerling.
Secretary, Pearl Ginsberg
Treasurer, Luba Freeman.

THE MAIMONIDES CIRCLE

This is one of the larger of the Young Judaea circles. There are about thirty boys all about the age of twelve. The leader is Miss Claire Siegel.
The officers are:
President, Louis Brooker
Vice-President, Issie Miller
Treasurer, Benj. Sher
Secretary, Louis Friedman
Reporter, Benj. Tupper.

THE HALEVY CIRCLE

The leader of this circle is Mr. Sam Sumberg. The circle has about twenty-five members. The boys are about the age of fifteen.
The officers are:
President, Ernest Neuman.
Secretary, Max Appel
Treasurer, Norm Gollom.

Continued on page 44

GIRLS' CLUBS

Continued from page 12

JEHUDAS GIRLS

The Jehudas Girls are under the leadership of Miss E. Papernick. The average age of the members is twelve.
The officers are:
President, Rebecca Sorota
Vice-President, Ada Iscovitz
Secretary, Fanny Persofsky
Treasurer, Annie Wiseman.

REBECCA GIRLS

This is a Junior circle. The leader is Miss E. Shulman.
The officers are:
President, Bertha Free
Vice-President, Minnie Kramer
Secretary, Sophie Shapiro
Treasurer, Mollie Whiser.

RUTH GIRLS

The Ruth Girls is a Junior circle. The leader is Miss T. Goldberg.
The officers are:
President, Minnie Bochner
Secretary, Katie Rosman
Treasurer, Francis Moss.

GRACE AGUILAR GIRLS

This is a junior circle under the leadership of Miss L. Swartz.
The officers are:
President, Hilda Eckler
Vice-President, Ruth Mendelson
Secretary, Sophia Mannis
Treasurer, Sarah Zadkin.

HERMALINE GIRLS

Miss H. Erenberg is the leader of this group. The average age of the members is thirteeen.
The officers are:
President, Emily Heller
Vice-President, Sadie Iscovitz
Secretary, Rose Vanderhout
Treasurer, Annie Levine

SAMUEL GIRLS

The Samuel Girls, a Junior circle, is led by Miss I. Pichenik.
The officers are:
President, Mollie Lauffer
Secretary, Fannie Gurofsky
Treasurer, Rose Goodman

EMMA LAZARUS GIRLS

The Emma Lazarus Girls is a Junior circle under the leadership of Miss H. Bochner.
The officers are:
President, Mary Heiber
Vice-President, Kate Alderman
Secretary, Sarah Schwartz.
Treasurer, Mollie Wallman.

WEITZMAN GIRLS

This club is also a Junior circle, under the leadership of Miss E. Hirschenhorn.
The officials are:
President, Gertie Taylor
Vice-President, Esther Fingerhut
Secretary, Beatrice Wasserman
Treasurer, Dora Schonsky.

PHONE HILL. 1776
Sash-Doors
HARDWOOD FLOORING
Floors laid and finished if desired
Phone your room sizes
Kent-Ockley, Ltd.
780 Dupont St. - Toronto

VANHORN-ROWLATT COMPANY
Public Accountants
H. ROWLATT
Authorized Trustee
34 Yonge - Phone Adel. 6616
TORONTO

BEN HOKEA
Teacher and Soloist
HAWAIIAN GUITAR, UKULELE, MANDOLIN GUITAR, TARO PATCH, TENOR BANJO
Learn the New Hokea Method
Ben Hokea's Novelty Hawaiian Orchestra
For Open Dates Phone M. 1156
Headquarters for Hawaiian Guitars and Ukuleles Mandolins, Tenor Banjo, Etc.
STUDIO: 9 HEINTZMAN BLDG.
195 Yonge Street, opposite Eaton's

"VENUS"
Pure
Thread Silk Hose
For Wear and Satisfaction
Made by
Venus Silk Hosiery Mills
LIMITED
Toronto, Ontario

STORAGE :: OILS :: ACCESSORIES :: REPAIRS
Main 123
AUTOS AND LIMOUSINES
STEPHEN'S
GARAGE AND LIVERY
33 DUNDAS STREET WEST
Adel. 4624
Continuous day and night service :: Tourings, Weddings and Receptions

SIMON'S CIGARS
JOHN A. CARTER, Toronto Rep.
Junction 5212
44 Evelyn Ave.

WHIRLWIND
CARPET CLEANING COMPANY
770 Bloor St. W.
AUTO SERVICE TO
EST. 1903
R. PRIOR, Manager
ALL PARTS OF CITY

SHIRT and COLLAR SERVICE
Send us your Shirts and Collars, then note the neat fit about neck, shoulders and cuffs of your Shirts, and the easy slide of your Tie in the Collars. Phone now for driver.
SWISS Steam Laundry
ADELAIDE 954 or 966

Builders' Guide

L. E. DOWLING
CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER
167 Yonge Street - Toronto
GENERAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

M. J. MADDEN
—Carpenter and Contractor—
11 VANAULEY STREET
Phone College 6753

F. C. ELGIE
BUILDING CONTRACTOR
All work given prompt and careful attention
PHONE BELMONT 1474J
Office and Yard:
128-134 Merton Street

ACTIVE ROOFING Co.
Slate, Tile, Felt and Gravel Roofing
77-79 McROBERTS AVE.
Phone Kenwood 3194

WM. H. ROGERS
Contractor
Slate, Tile and Gravel Roofing
Galvanized Iron Work
PHONE HILL. 7424W
OFFICE: 669 HURON ST.

.. REPAIRS A SPECIALTY ..
THWAITES-HEWITT
COMPANY
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS
PHONE NORTH 2293
447 Church St., Toronto

JOHN W. ORAM
C. H. CHAPMAN
Proprietor
SANITARY AND HEATING ENGINEER
Sheet Metal and Furnace Work
Gas and Electric Ranges
Phone North 436
Night and Sunday, Hill. 5573W
836 YONGE STREET

SERVICE PLUMBING SHOP
JUNC. 3636

No charge for time spent in going to or coming from job.
LOU. SALAMANSKY
Master Plumber

BELMONT 2258
JOS. CLINTON *Painting and Decorating*
238 ERSKINE AVE., TORONTO

NOORDERTOOSMALL
GERRARD 2344 — **The Riverdale Lumber Co.** 677 QUEEN STREET EAST — GERRARD 2344

BROWN & COOPER
LIMITED
Carpenters and Builders
Office: 297 Carlton Street
Phone: North 1729

Sheet Metal Work — Slate Roofing
Felt and Gravel Roofing
General Repair Our Specialty
MATHEWS SHEET METAL AND ROOFING COMPANY
Ad l. 1209 — 158 YORK ST.

D. W. HALL
ROOFER
244 High Park Ave. — Junction 182

W. PENDLETON
General Building Contractor
Carpentry, Masonry, etc.
615 Greenwood Avenue
Phone Gerrard 770

PRINCE & CO.
Tinsmithing, Hardware, China, Plumbing, Electric Work, etc.
527 BLOOR STREET W.
Phone Coll. 2652

Phone Jct. 478
ABREY & CO.
Land Surveyors, Civil Engineers, Etc.
Office and Residence 606 Indian Rd.
TORONTO

PHONE KENWOOD 289
ALEX. McKAY
BUILDERS' SUPPLIES, LIME, CEMENT, COAL, RUBBLE, AND CUT STONE
Yard: 2 Browns Ave., (Bloor and D.T.R.)

Art Electric
Electrical Contractors
Fixtures and Appliances
335 YONGE ST.
PHONE MAIN 1920

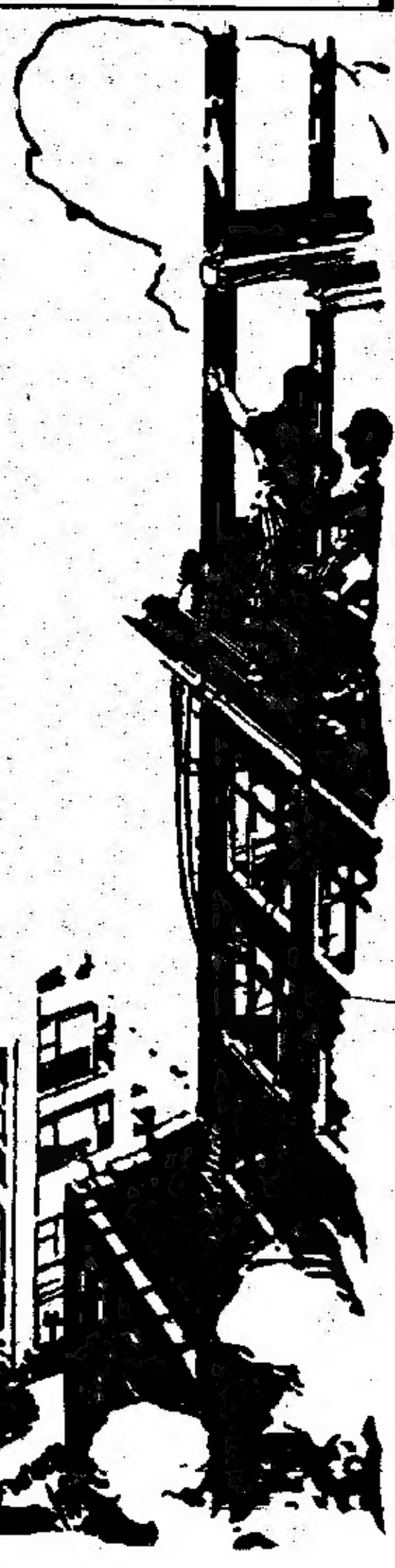
EVERYTHING IN PLUMBING
BELYEA BROTHERS
Established 1900
Telephone Hillcrest 2054
1002 BATHURST ST.

JAMES CASEY
PAINTING CONTRACTOR
30 DALHOUSIE STREET
Phone Main 2350

PHONE NORTH 162
FRED A. WILES
Plumbing and Electric Service
135 AVENUE ROAD

J. T. HINCHCLIFFE
House Painter and Decorator
Hardwood floors laid and polished
All kinds of hardwood finishing
PHONE HILLCREST 5221
30 DUPONT ST.

YORK SANDSTONE BRICK CO.
LIMITED
Beach 1505



Strongly in favor of radials, but against the Sept., 1922, Agreement, because Toronto's fares and Toronto's waterfront should belong to Toronto.

Ward 4

The work of every City Department involves the welfare of the entire community, including you and your home.

15 years' experience in social betterment work in Toronto, and 2 years as a member of the City Council watching your interests are reasons why you should

Re-elect Alderman

Mrs. Sidney Small

Re-elect W. W. HILTZ Controller

BECAUSE—

1. He is a tried Municipal legislator.
2. He is one of Toronto's big taxpayers and should be interested in the tax rate.
3. His honesty and ability have never been questioned.
4. He believes in "A Greater Toronto," is progressive, optimistic and public-spirited.

Vote to Re-elect W. W. HILTZ

ARCADE PEN SHOP

22 Toronto Arcade

TORONTO

All Makes of

FOUNTAIN PENS AND PENCILS REPAIRED

Heating Only

Steam-Hot Water Combination

W. H. MILES & CO.

Successor to H. G. Waterman & CO.

HEATING CONTRACTORS

ESTIMATES FURNISHED

Office Phone: HILLCREST 3550

Residence Phone: KENWOOD 4581

LETTERS FROM RELATIVES IN EUROPE

Following people are requested to communicate with the head Office of the Jewish Immigrant Society of Canada, 725 Notre Dame West, Montreal, where they will receive letters from their relatives who are at present in Europe. In replying please mention file number as follows:

3599—Mr. Felik Gluckman, last residence Campbellton, N.B., from Matias Neuman, Sucove.

3600—Sender Saragradsky, last residence Montreal, from Ruchel Dabasarsky, Kishineff, Roumania.

3601—Neche Michaevisky, last residence Canada, from Isaac Fisher, Wilkamir, Kowne.

3602—Chia Rifka Iscovitch, last residence Canada, from Benjamin and Mordcha and Perel Shalevitch, Wilkaviski, Lita.

3603—Mendel Zelkovitch, last residence Canada, from Chia Dvoire Damashech Kowne, Lithuania.

3607—Mr. N. Elieff, last residence Montreal, from Pentalie Katie, Buckovine, Roumania.

3608—Mr. M. Landvor, last residence Vancouver, from his brother Meyer Landvor, Buckovine, Roumania.

3609—Mechel Schechter, last residence Montreal, from Beail Josel Schechter, Kampuling, Roumania.

3612—Chiam Briger, last residence Montreal, from Moishe Briger, Sucova Roumania.

3614—Mr. Israel Baranov, last residence Winnipeg, from his brother Nuchem Baranov, Vladivostock.

3616—Abraham Shulem Goldman, last residence Toronto, from Elezer Goldman, Warsaw, Poland.

3617—Michael Akimovitch Lande, last residence Moose Jaw, Sask., from his brother Abraham Lande, Berlin.

3618—Mr. L. Dobrovitch, last residence Lake Lenora, Sask., from Frime Dobrin, Kiev.

3619—Gershel Maizel, last residence Canada, from Clara Zietz, Kiev.

3620—Aron Zagrobelsky, last residence Canada, from Joseph Margulis, Kiev.

3621—Mr. M. Koplovitch, last residence New York, from Chiam Belitzky, Kiev.

3622—Mr. M. Schlossberg, last residence Montreal, from Chiam Belitzky, Kiev.

3623—Mr. D. Davis, last residence Toronto, from Mordcha Rudner, Kiev.

3624—Sruel and Chia Vaslovsky, last residence Winnipeg, from Isak Novack, Kishineff, Roumania.

3625—Yankel Blumenfeld, last residence Montreal, from Ethel Grill, Sucova, Roumania.

3628—Mr. A. Guttman, last residence Montreal, from Getzel Mariat, Sucova, Roumania.

3629—Mechel and Moishe Schechter, last residence Montreal, from Frume Asplers, Sucova, Roumania.

3632—Tobe Shloim, last residence Montreal, from Rathel Shloim, Radanti, Roumania.

3633—Shmeal Shloim, last residence Montreal, from Rachel Shloim, Radanti, Roumania.

3634—Shabse Shloim, last residence Montreal, from Rachel Shloim, Radanti, Roumania.

3635—Mr. D. L. Steinberg, last residence Montreal, from Nachmen Turist, Roumania.

3636—Yente Frumstein, last residence Toronto, from Shloime Kreimer, Cernauti, Roumania.

3637—Moishe Tennenhouse, last residence Winnipeg, from Mine Tennenhoise, Cernauti, Roumania.

3638—Moishe Abraham Holtzman, last residence Montreal, from Leib Silverman, Roumania.

FOR YOUR PRINTING SUPPLIES, PHONE ADEL. 3867

THE CROWN PRINTING COMPANY

M. L. LEVY, MANAGER

A Bit of the Orient in the Heart of Toronto

When the doors of Babayan's, Limited, new store were opened to the public recently a fine addition was made to Toronto's shopping district. Nowhere in Canada can such another store be found It might well have been lifted bodily from Fifth Avenue's most exclusive shopping district and transplanted here in the heart of Toronto.

During Mr. Babayan's absence from this location at King and Victoria Streets, a wonderful change has been made in the building's exterior; it is now imposing in appearance, architecturally fine. But it is the interior that greets one most favorably. The spacious showrooms are decorated with telling effect in black and gold this color combination proves a harmonious setting for the wealth of rugs that are hung or draped in graceful multicolored profusion.

The deep balcony running around three sides of the showroom is used for the display of Oriental pottery and huge lamps candelabra, trays and urns of pierced and hammered brass, many inlaid with copper and silver, from far-off Damascus. There is Persian earthenware, and paintings and antiques from the four corners of the earth.

The showrooms are flooded with daylight, making inspection easy and the atmosphere so homelike any rug is quickly pictured as lying in one's own home. The stock of rugs represents, in all, hundred of years of rugcraft labor, for they are hand-woven from Persian wool, from camels' hair, from goats' hair and from silk, with the delicate colorings of vegetable dyes, of which the Oriental seems to have the secret. Many of the rugs each represent as much as five years' continuous labor. Their values range greatly, for the smaller Persian rugs sell as low as $25 and prices range upward through the hundreds to some of the finest of Kashan and Sarouk rugs of silk weave, and throne rugs that in the past have graced the throne-room of some Persian palace, valued at $5,000

Masses of Jewish and Armenian refugees from the sphere of operations between the Greeks and Turks, and from Constantinople, are concentrating on the southern frontier of Bulgaria. The condition of the refugees gives rise to great apprehension.

Professor Niels Bohr, a well-known Danish-Jewish scientist, is a candidate for the Nobel Prize in Physics. Prof. Bohr is at present lecturing at the University of Manchester.

Jewish families in Belgrade are being ejected from their homes to make room for the remnants of General Wrangel's army, who are being admitted to Jugoslavia from Bulgaria.

It is rumored that Lord Balfour will join the Bonar Law Cabinet in order to be in a position to defend the Zionist policy which he has sponsored during the past five years.

"Y" News

Debating and Educational

The Y.M.H.A. Debating League is now in full swing. The opening debate was well attended, the "Y" auditorium being filled to the very doors. The quality of the debating was exceptionally good, and those present spent a pleasant and instructive evening, and no doubt now know more about the advisability of nationalizing all our industries. The Memophs successfully argued the negative of the resolution, which was "Resolved that the nationalization of industries is the solution to unemployment." Alderman Mrs. Small presided and Messrs. J. Conner, P. Hermant and P. Levi were the honorary judges. A musical selection rendered by Mr. Louis Cohen on the xylophone won a great deal of applause. The evening was successfully rounded out with a little dancing, the Hatikvah and the National Anthem, Miss Belle Razminsky at the piano.

The Y.M.H.A. is starting a Literary Circle for all its members and everyone interested should enroll with the secretary as soon as possible.

Basketball

January 3rd, 1923, the "Y" juveniles play the fast Neighbourhood team in a T. & D. basketball fixture. The juveniles were successful in defeating the Neighbourhood team on the Neighbourhood's own floor some little time ago. Rumour has it that the Neighbourhood team are going to stretch themselves to win, as a win will mean a tie for group honours. The game therefore promises to be exciting and full of interest. The second game of the evening should surpass any game played at the "Y" thus far. The college team who are opposing the "Y" juniors in this fixture are a fast, heavy team and to date have won all their games by a large margin. The "Y" team is comparatively light and small, and rely in a great measure on their speediness to carry them to victory. Fans of both sexes should make it a point to be present at this game, because for the same price of admission, dancing in the "Y" auditorium will conclude the evening. Come and cheer the "Y" boys to victory.

"Bobbie" Rosenfeld, captain of the "Y" ladies' team has been appointed convener of the Western Section in the New Ladies' Basketball League.

Griff. Clarke, president of the Basketball Association, has donated a handsome trophy to the Ladies' League, the value being $250.00, also ten miniature cups to be given to the winning team. The "Y" fans are assured of the girls' team giving of their best in an endeavour to annex honours.

Mr. George Lister, basketball convener of the "Y" has been elected 1st vice-president of the Ladies' League.

A request for a mirror on the gym' floor has been made by the "Y" girls team, so that they can admire themselves in their new uniforms.

The junior and juvenile "Y" teams look nifty in their new uniforms, and the "Y" crest certainly does not detract from the general fine appearance of the players.

The Gumps are leading the "Y" House Basketball League, having defeated the Tigers 20-15 in a hotly contested game. The Gumps are an exceptionally strong team, lead by Captain J. I. Oelbaum, the forward line composed of Messrs. "Red" Bochnek, I. Cohen, M. Shwartz; centre, J. I. Oelbaum, and the defense, Messrs. Sam Feld, George Lister and Jack Arons.

The "Y" Business Mens' Team meet the Bond St. Business Men's Association in the Y.M.C.A. Christmas Tourney. While the 125-pound "Y" team clashes with the Queen St. West Methodists, and the 135-pound "Y" team meets the fast Broadview Y.M.C.A. team.

The Saturday night dances at the "Y" Building are attracting much attention because of the various novelties and innovations, and on account of the splendid music provided.

Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. NEW YEAR'S CARNIVAL

The Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. New Year's Carnival, which is to be held at the "Y" auditorium, 7 Brunswick Ave., on next Saturday evening, December 30, promises to be the event of the season.

The auditorium will be especially decorated for the occasion, and a special orchestra has been engaged. Prizes will be awarded for fancy costumes. There will be confetti, streamers and fun galore. Everyone should attend and see the old year out properly. A popular admission fee of fifty cents will prevail.

BOWLING

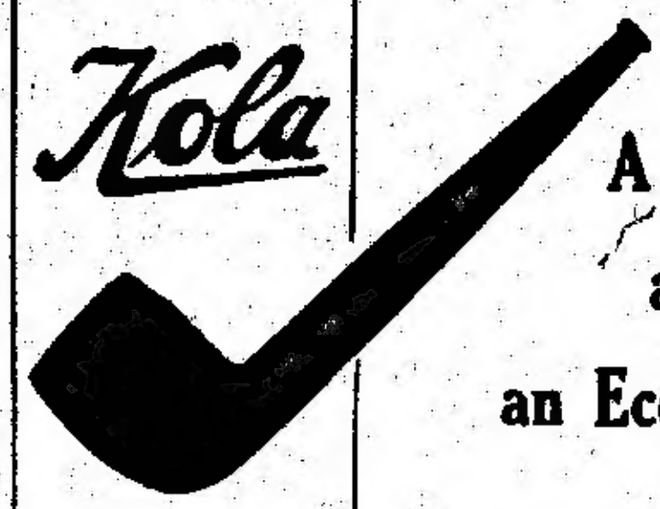
The "Y" House Bowling League is occasioning a great deal of excitement, the standing to date being:

Name	Win	Lost
Big Bugs	10	2
Dinges	9	2
Ironsides	5	4
Artists	4	2
Bronchos	1	6
Lizards	0	6

CHILDREN'S HOME

The next regular meeting of the Jewish Children's Home will be held on Thursday, January 2, in the form of a towel and sheet shower, at the home of Mrs. M. Mehr, 123 Lyndhurst Ave., at 3 p.m.

Kola



An old friend from the start

Over 200 different shapes and sizes to select from in plain or crusted

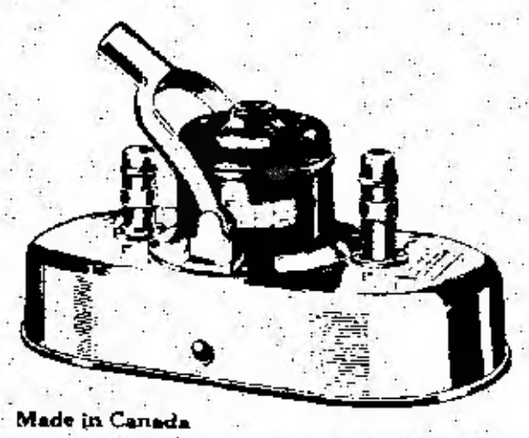
Sold by all Good Tobacconists at

ONE DOLLAR

A Luxury and an Economy

A Luxury because they smoke cool and sweet from the start and are the last word in color, finish and style.

An Economy because they last longer than other pipes of many times their cost.



Made in Canada

Brush Away Your Hardwood Floor Troubles with—

THE SUN

MADE IN CANADA

Electric Floor Waxer and Polisher

No matter what your method is of taking care of your hardwood floors, "THE SUN" will do it

BETTER — EASIER — QUICKER

and with a more lasting result

IT CLEANS · IT WAXES · THE SUN · IT POLISHES ·

Call, or Telephone N 1266 and arrange for a FREE DEMONSTRATION in your home. No obligation.

The Canadian Electric Floor Waxer & Polisher Co. LIMITED

666A Yonge Street - Toronto

ALIVE BOLLARD

"LEADING CUT-RATE TOBACCONIST"

Over 40 Years in Business in Toronto

"Our Prices At All Times Best

—IT'S RIGHT—

Buy at Bollard's

QUALITY—PRICE—SERVICE.

EVERY DAY A BARGAIN DAY

10 & 12 YONGE ST. ARCADE

(INSIDE THE ARCADE)

Telephone: Main 4[illegible] or Main 4[illegible]

YOUNG JUDAEA CIRCLES

Continued from page 40

THE AKIVA BOYS

The Akiva Boys meet under the leadership of Mr. A. Levy. There are about twenty members in the circle.

The officers are:
President, Harry Kofsky.
Secretary, S. Fruitman.

THE JUDAS BOYS

The Judas Boys is one of the larger circles. The leader is Mr. E. Gelber.

The officers are:
President, Henry Bockner.
Secretary-Treasurer, Oscar Neuman.
Literary Director, Meyer Soltz.

THE DE SOLA BOYS

The De Sola Boys has a membership of about fifteen. Mr. M. Papernick is the leader of the circle.

The officers are:
President, Jack Croaker.
Secretary, Sam Rosenbloom.

THE MACCABAEAN CIRCLE

The Maccabaean Circle is under the leadership of Mr. B. Cohen. There are about fifteen boys in this group.

The officers are:
President, Sydney Winkler.
Secretary, Louis Rasminsky.

RUTH GIRLS

This circle is composed of twenty girls, about the age of fifteen. The leader is Miss C. Fisher.

The officers are:
President, Rose Abramowitz.
Secretary, Sarah Solway.

THE NAOMI GIRLS

The Naomi Girls meet under the leadership of Miss H. Miskin. The average age of the members is fifteen. The membership is about fifteen.

The officers are:
President, Elsie Weinstein.
Secretary, Rose Aiken.

THE MIRIAM GIRLS

Miss S. Shaier is the leader of the Miriam Girls. There is quite a large membership.

The officers are:
President, Anna Finberg.
Secretary, Fannie Wohl.
Treasurer, Rose Rapp.

THE DEBORAH GIRLS

This circle is under the leadership of Miss E. Bloom. There are about fifteen in the group.

The officers are:
President, Etta Salamansky.
Secretary, Ruth Steinberg.

THE QUEEN ESTHER CIRCLE

The Queen Esther Circle is the Senior Girls' Circle of Young Judaea. The group is under the leadership of Miss Rivka Levi. The study of Jewish history is the main work. At the present time there are about twenty-five members. The officers are:

President, Edith Solomon.
Vice-President, Annie Rogul.
Secretary, Shirley Finc.
Treasurer, Goldie Smith.

THE FEDERATED SOCIETIES AND SYNAGOGS OF TORONTO

This organization was founded in 1920. The object was to improve the burial conditions in the city of Toronto. About twenty-five societies have pledged themselves to support it. Some of the largest synagogs in the city are included in this number.

The organization owns a hearse and is planning to hire a Jewish caretaker to look after the various Jewish burial grounds in the city. Other work in the interests of the Jewish community will be carried out by the society. The first president was Mr. Samuels.

The present officers are:
President, Mr. Book
Vice-President, Mr. L. Cohen
Secretary, Mr. I. Hornick
Treasurer, Mr. Landsberg.

THE YAVNE ZION CONGREGATION

This congregation holds its services in the Zionist Building, 206 Beverley Street. It is run by the Zionist Council and its revenue is for the National Fund. Last year over a thousand dollars were realized in this cause.

The officials are:
President, I. Wolfson
Secretary, D. Schatz
Gabai, S. Samuels
Cantor, D. Schatz.

ANSHEI STACHEW CONGREGATION

This is a synagog and a benefit society combined. It is situated at 410 Dundas Street West. It has been in existence fourteen years and it has over one hundred members.

The officers are:
President, E. Yarslawsky
Vice-President, W. Weinstock
Secretary, M. Rosenthal.

MACHZIKEI HADAAR

The Machzikei Hadaar Congregation has been established seventeen years and is one of the older congregations in this city. It has about one hundred and fifty members. The synagog is on Terauley Street, and the Rabbi is Rabbi Weinraub.

The officers of the congregation are:
President, M. Shapiro
Vice-President, M. Ryman
Secretary, W. Bear
Treasurer, Mr. Isenberg.

CONGREGATION SHONREI SHABBOTH

This congregation holds its services at 109-111 Chestnut Street. This is the Austrian congregation and it has been in existence about thirty-seven years. The present building has been occupied by the congregation twenty-six years. The old synagog was on Queen Street.

The officers are:
President, L. Birnbaum
Vice-President, C. Schwartz
Recording Secretary, J. Wunch
Financial Secretary, M. Kirshenbaum
Treasurer, S. Rabinowitz.

BETH JACOB CONGREGATION

The Beth Jacob Congregation has as its home the recently built synagog at 23 Henry Street. This congregation two years ago had only forty-five members and was situated at 17 Elm Street. In the space of two years the congregation has grown to three hundred members, and a beautiful synagog costing in the neighborhood of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, has been erected.

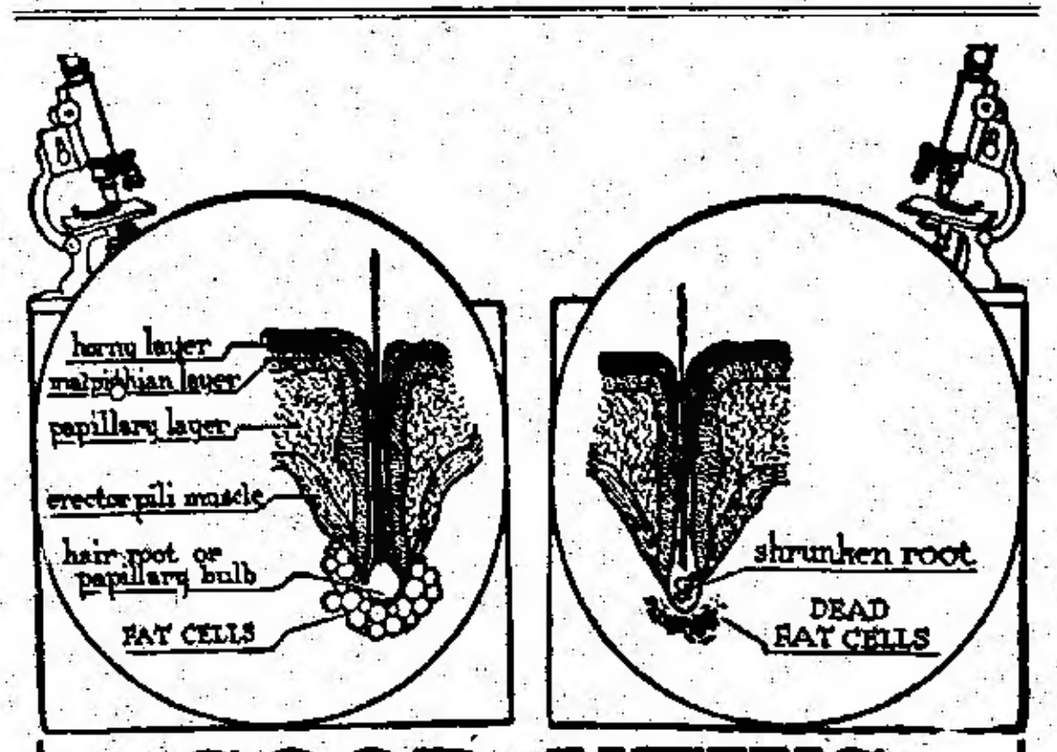
There is a ladies' auxiliary under the presidency of Mrs. Z. Goldhar. The rabbi is Rabbi L. Graubart. The congregation runs the Hebrew Free School, situated on D'Arcy Street.

The officers of the congregation are:
President, C. Garfunkel
Vice-President, B. Goldhar
Secretary, M. Prymer
Treasurer, M. Granatstein
Parnese, G. I. Rosen
G. Paskowitz
First Trustee, A. Winter.

THE WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF THE TALMUD TORAH

This organization was formed about two months ago. The auxiliary is looking after the welfare of the present Talmud Torah and will do the same for the new Talmud Torah when it is erected.

The present officers are:
President, Mrs. M. Levin
Secretary, Mrs. F. Clavir
Treasurer, Mrs. P. James.



GOOD NEWS

To the Men and Women Who Are Getting Bald or Grey in Ontario

Huge sums of money have been spent in endowing colleges, scientific institutions and laboratories all for the advancement of science, for the abolishment of the word "impossible," for the purpose of aiding the men of science to make the dream of to-day become the reality of to-morrow.

No decade in history has shown such a stupendous advance in the powers of men as the ten years just past. Man has definitely conquered gravitation with the aeroplane, annulled distances with the wireless, plumbed the depths of the seas with the submarine, harnessed the electricity of the heavens to his every service.

These achievements were the fruit of the toil of men who knew that the word "impossible" was but an impostor. Is it, then, too much to ask you to believe that I, too, after infinite toil and years of perseverance have also achieved the seemingly impossible?

I am the discoverer of a substance and treatment that prevents baldness and thoroughly eliminates conditions which impoverish the scalp.

A treatment that has grown hair on a head that has been absolutely bald for fifteen years, should be enough for you. Consultation in every case is free.

W. T. PEMBER
129 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.

J. J. HEFFRON
Manufacturer of
HIGH-GRADE MATTRESSES
HAIR and FELT MATTRESSES RE-MADE EQUAL TO NEW
123 Ossington Ave. - PARKDALE 481

PRINTING
WORTH WHILE
If service and quality count in ordering your printing supplies, call
MAIN 2340
SUTHERLAND PRINT SHOP
42 Adelaide St. W.
W. E. Gatenstein, Prop.

Cameron & Co.
74 Logan Avenue, Toronto
HARDWOOD FLOORING
Hardware and Garage Fixtures of Quality

Dominion Correspondence

Montreal

Dr. Arthur Ruppin, of Palestine, arrived in Montreal on December 22 in the interest of the Palestine Land Development Company, and held a special conference with the leading Jews of Montreal in regard to business enterprises in Palestine. Mr. A. Levine, [illegible] among the Jewish working-men, has recently been revived, and the work re-organized. We wish them every success in their splendid undertaking, and urge every Jew to contribute, because the needs of our brethren in sorely stricken Europe are far from being at an end. The work of genuine rehabilitation, of supplying to millions of our brethren the means for earning a livelihood, must now be undertaken on a large and comprehensive scale.

under the direction of Mr. M. Steinwortzel. The musicians taking part were Mrs. Dickstein, Mrs. Elizabeth Hertz, Eddie Katz, Willy Katz and Mr. Steinwortzel, of Hamilton. Mrs. P. Glickman poured the coffee. The following young ladies assisted in serving: Miss Bella Lande, Miss Pearl Freedman, Miss Lillie Freiman, Miss Ruth Godjinsky, Roy Cohen, Dorothy Freiman, Annie Bilsky, Irene Rudolf, Mollie

IV. The Recreational Aspect.

Toronto is one of the few Jewish communities of its size, which can boast of having a Yiddish theatre. The beautiful new Yiddish theatre erected at a considerable cost to the owners is a credit to our community. This theatre has a company of excellent and sincere actors. The Yiddish theatre is to the Jewish masses, not merely a source of recreation but also serves as an educational and cultural medium. The venture should be encouraged by all Jews of the city. We would, however, advise the owners of the theatre and the company of players to do their utmost to keep their plays wholesome, and free of any suggestive or vulgar material. It is a mistake to believe that through the use of the latter the masses can be attracted. The theatre to our people, we repeat, is an educational medium. If properly directed it can be made to serve the highest interests of our people. The Company is to be complimented on its endeavors to educate the tastes of our Yiddish theatre-going public to appreciate good literary plays by modern Jewish playwrights. We feel safe in stating that their efforts along these lines will be rewarded by increasing attendances.

To serve the recreational and social interests of our better-to-do group, the Primrose Club was erected. It is a beautiful club-house, aesthetically furnished and successfully fulfilling its purposes. The Club serves as an excellent place for meetings, called to arouse interests in old and new communal projects. Within its confines some splendid ventures have been started. There are several smaller organizations of young people, who in the last two years, have opened club rooms of their own. Among these the rooms of the Herzl Zion Club are the largest.

V. The Cultural Aspect.

Under this aspect we classify the work of the Zionists and other national organizations. Toronto's Jewish population is unquestionably overwhelmingly Zionistic. This makes it possible for the Zionists always to count on the most of our people for support. It is unfortunate that during the last eight months little has been done in Toronto to collect the old Keren Hayesod pledges and to secure renewals. It is a pity to permit so much fine Zionist sentiment as exists here to go to waste. We are happy to note a renewal of the activity of the Toronto Zionist Organization. These are telling days through which Palestine and the Zionist movement and the whole Jewish people are passing. No stone should be left unturned to secure results.

In this regard the ladies of the Hadassah organization deserve a special compliment. Through their efforts two large bazaars were held within less than twelve months at which a total of $12,500 was secured for the Palestinian medical and Chaluzim work. At present they are engaged in a Join-up Campaign with a view to securing the membership of every Jewish woman in Toronto. The work of Hadassah should appeal to every Jewish woman, regardless of her affiliation with the Zionist cause. Their medical and orphan work and their activities among the Jewish school children of Palestine are deserving of universal assistance. The Hadassah is to Palestine what the Red Cross is to the world.

A deserving word is willingly spoken for the cultural activities conducted in this city by the National Workers' Alliance, who have recently secured a building of their own and who maintain the Yiddish schools. The Arbeiter Ring and other Jewish fraternal organizations in the city are also doing considerable cultural work among the Jewish masses. The recent attempt by these organizations to form a Jewish Culture League with a view of stimulating an interest on the

MAIN 4287
Griffin, Sadler & Co.
Cor. Church and Richmond Sts.
Manufacturers of
MADE IN CANADA HIGH-GRADE SEAT COVERS
One-Man Auto Tops and Side Curtains
Tire Covers to match Seat Covers

DEER PARK GARAGE & LIVERY, LIMITED
PHONE NORTH 1300
DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE
8-CYLINDER CADILLAC LIMOUSINES

AUTO-TIRE STEAM VULCANIZING CO.
Experts on Cord Tire Repairing
PHONE COLLEGE 5118
104 SPADINA AVE. TORONTO

VESTA STORAGE BATTERY
"Costs Less per Month of Service"
FORD and CHEVROLET - $22.00
STUDEBAKER (Big Six) - 26.00
DODGE - - - 31.50
Exchange Prices
HENRY ENGINEERING CO.
ADEL. 3466 89 Wellington St. W.

AUTO and TRUCK SPRINGS
"Sapco" Quality Springs
High Grade Carbon Steel
Oil Tempered and Graphited
We have the specifications for every make of spring. Replacement leaves made from NEW STOCK ONLY.
SAPCO SPRING CO., LIMITED
Cherry and Front Sts Main. 4861. Residence North 4736.

AUTO ELECTRIC SERVICE COMPANY, LIMITED
252 VICTORIA ST. - MAIN 6178
If your trouble is electrical we can fix it.

L. WHITE & SONS, LTD.
Master Cleaners and Dyers
FOR QUICK SERVICE CALL
ADELAIDE 8290

JUST TRY THEM
KASSEL'S LILY
A REAL HAVANA CIGAR
KASSEL'S :-: 125 BAY ST. :-: ADEL. 6607

WILDFIRE
GET YOUR BATTERY CHARGED AT ANY WILDFIRE SERVICE STATION OR
PHONE ADEL. 6238

JOHN GUINANE
TWO DOORS NORTH OF PANTAGES

part of the Jewish masses in matters educational, literary and cultural, is deserving of success.

VI. The civic aspect.

Though the Jews of Toronto are making a sturdy effort to build up a Jewish communal life they are not unmindful of their residence in a great country, which extends to them opportunities such as few other lands do. The masses of Jews are law-abiding industrious people, to whom nothing Canadian is foreign. Our people take a deep interest in the political, the economic, the social welfare and ethical problems, which concern us all as citizens of a fair city and country. Our immigrants naturalize more rapidly than do any other immigrant group in the city. Not only do they naturalize but they Canadianize in the highest and finest uses of this term. It is no exaggeration to state that in every sense they are an asset to this city and this country. This feeling of general communal responsibility is growing daily in our midst.

In the work of stimulating our people to a sense of its civic and Jewish communal responsibility, both The Canadian Jewish Review and The Hebrew Journal are rendering yeoman service. They are deserving of the community's hearty gratitude.

To sum it all up we feel that though much has been accomplished, there is still more to be done. Nevertheless there is every cause to feel optimistic about our future. Let us ever bear in mind that true Canadianism and Judaism go hand in hand, that when we serve one we serve the other. The best way to be a good Canadian is to be a loyal and devoted Jew.

Barnett R. Brickner

TORONTO YOUNG JUDAEA

Intermediate Syllabus

POST-BIBLICAL JEWISH HISTORY

PERIOD I: 586 C.E. TO 70 C.E.

I. LIFE IN BABYLON

(a) Social—Life in close-knit Jewish communities—Rights and customs respected. Graetz I. 330.

(b) Political—Self-government by local laws of their own—Intense nationalistic attitude develops. Graetz I. 330.

(c) Economic—Allotted land, cultivated it; paid poll tax. Graetz I. 330; Magnus, p. 4; Hodin; Jews among Greeks and Romans, pp. 56-61.

(d) Religious—National cult develops into universal belief. Goodman p. 13.

(e) Educational—Study of history.

II. RETURN TO PALESTINE

(a) Practical obstacles and difficulties. Graetz, I. 355.
Migration—Samaritans—Mixed marriages—Unsettled conditions. Magnus, p. 5; Goodman p. 15.

(b) Educational and religious revival—Ezra—Nehemiah—Torah—Synagogue—Scribe. Graetz I. 395.

(c) Social and economic conditions
Distribution of land—Housing conditions—Oppression of the poor. Graetz I. 376, 394.

(d) Political:
Nehemiah—Sanhedrin.

(e) (Special Topic) Rise and Development of the Synagogue: (1) Place of worship, (2) Court of justice, (3) Educational centre, (4) Social centre (later). Harris, 1,000 Years of Jewish History; Ch. 1, p. 21.

III. HELLENISM

(a) Conquests of Alexander the Great, Ptolemies and Seleucidae—Alexandria—Septuagint—Philo Judaens. P. Goodman, 17-18-27. Magnus, 12-14. Bentwich—Phile. Friedlander—Hellenism and Christianity, P. 84.

(b) Judaism vs. Hellenism. Simple customs and habits suffer extravagance—Frivolity, dissipation and debauchery; art vs. morality. Rodin—Jews among Greeks and Romans, pp. 118-147.

(c) Sects, Chassidim (pious) vs. Zaddikim (Hellenist). Pharisees—Commovers—Divine laws—Religions the end—Sadducees—Elite (Hellenists)—No oral law—Nationalist Essenes. Magnus 19. Graetz II, 16-34. Magnus 25-31. Goodman 23-24. Bentwich, Hellenism. p. 102. Ached Ha'am: Essays, Prophet and Priest.

(d) Problems—State vs. individualism. Form vs. Substance. Reason vs. Faith. Bentwich: Hellenism.

(e) Political—Maccabaean Revolt. Hasmonean Dynasty. Herodian Dynasty. Roman Wars. Graetz, I-II. Goodman, 18-23, 32-28. Magnus, 16-69. Schechter, Studies, p. 55, Ser. 2. Sanders: History of New Testament Time, Ch. 13.

(f) Social Life. Shurer: History of Jews in Time of Jesus Christ.

(g) The Apochryphal Literature. The Messianic Hope. The Aprocrypha; Schurer, History of the New Testament Time, p. 84. Sanders, ditto Ch. XIV. Greenstone, The Messiah Idea in Jewish History, Goodman Synagogue and Church, P. 186, 229.

[redacted]

Recognize Faithful Service

Re-elect Joe Gibbons

for Controller

Everything in Dry Goods

Corsets Underwear Silk Hose
Gloves Smallwares Lingerie
Wools Cottons

BUY AT SMITH'S

Two Stores

511 Bloor W. G. T. SMITH 575 St. Clair

EMPIRE BRASS MANUFACTURING CO.
LIMITED
LONDON and TORONTO

Manufacturers of Guaranteed
"EMCO" BRAND BRASS GOODS
Full line of Plumbers' and Steamfitters' Supplies

Telephones: Hillcrest 472-473

McBride's Garage & Auto Livery

CADILLAC CARS FOR HIRE

133-141 Pears Avenue (West of Avenue Road)
Toronto

Patronize the Jewish Review Advertisers

Dominion Correspondence

Montreal

Dr. Arthur Ruppin, of Palestine, arrived in Montreal on December 22 in the interest of the Palestine Land Development Company, and held a special conference with the leading Jews of Montreal in regard to business enterprises in Palestine. Mr. A. Levine, treasurer of the Canadian Zionist Organization, was head of a delegation which met Dr. Ruppin at the station. Mr. A. J. Freiman of Ottawa, President of the Canadian Zionist Organization entertained at luncheon in honor of Dr. Ruppin on Sunday at the Mount Royal Hotel In the course of his address at this luncheon. Dr. Ruppin succeeded in gaining the confidence of the prominent business men present, and in convincing them of the fact that the Palestine Land Development Company was a good business proposition. A number of men, never before interested in Zionism, came forward at this luncheon, and expressed the desire to invest in this company. Close upon $50,000 was invested immediately, so that the committee feels that the quarter million mark will be realized easily. A committee of five men—Lyon Cohen, I. Lande, Al. Lesser, Asher Pierce and Dr. C. J. Gross, were appointed to take charge of the subscriptions. Among those who invested money in the Palestine Land Development Company, are the following: A. J. Freiman, $10,000; A. A. Levin, $10,000; I. Lande, $10,000; Louis Fitch, $5,000; J. Horowitz, $5,000; Marcus Sperber, $1,000. Among the guests present at the luncheon were: Messrs. A. Aaron, Reuben Brainan, Dr. Abramowitch, A. Bronfman, I. Cohen, J. Cohen, Lyon Cohen, Peter Cohen, Michael Garber, Ben Goldfield of Ottawa, Dr. C. J. Gross, A. Harris, J. Horowitz, Philip Joseph, Al. Lesser, H. Levi, Wm. Levy, A. A. Levin, Leon Levin, Dr. M. Lauterman, Raphael De Sola, J. Edelberg, Jos. Fineberg, Louis Fitch, Mrs. A. J. Freiman, Miss Ida Seigler, B. Perlmutter, Laz. Philipps, Asher Pierce, Ben Robinson, Harry Rother, H. Sessenwein, Dr. John Shayne, H. L. Sourkes, Marcus Sperber, Harry Vechsler, Harris Vineberg, J. C. Zasks, I. Lande, J. Levinson, Sr., J. Levinson, Jr., S. Levinson, Sr., Louis Miller, H. Neamton.

Dr. Ruppin left for Toronto on Tuesday. While in Montreal he addressed a meeting of Young Judaea on Monday night at the Zionist headquarters and was the guest of the Zionists of Montreal who held a reception in his honor at the institute on Saturday evening.

Among the school girls who qualified for M.S.S.A. certificates at the Rubenstein Bath, were: Maxine Bernstein, Montreal High School, 220 yards, 6:25; Maxine Bernstein, Montreal High School 10 yards, 2:20; Annie Elias, Edward VII School, 25 yards, :30.

The Chanukah concert of the Folke Schule took place on Sunday evening, December 24, at 8.15 p.m. at the Orpheum Theatre. Folk-songs in Hebrew and Yiddish were sung by the children under the direction of Mr. M. Steinwortzel. The musicians taking part were Mrs. Dickstein, Mrs. Elizabeth Hertz, Eddie Katz, Willy Katz and Mr. Steinwortzel, of Hamilton. Mrs. P. Glickman poured the coffee. The following young ladies assisted in serving: Miss Bella Lande, Miss Pearl Freedman, Miss Lillie Freiman, Miss Ruth Godjinsky, Roy Cohen, Dorothy Freiman, Annie Bilsky, Irene Rudolf, Mollie London. Among the out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Freiman and Miss Dorothy Freiman of Ottawa, Mrs. H. Freiman of Hamilton, Mr. and Mrs. M. Epstein of Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Goldman and Master Joshua Herzl have left for New York to attend the twenty-fifth wedding anniversary of Dr. and Mrs. Alex Goldman.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kastner announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Ray to Moe Finkalstein, of this city.

Mrs. F. F. Albert and her sister, Miss Gertrude Illievitz are leaving today for New York, for a short stay.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Greenblatt, Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lottie, to Mr. William Rivenovitch, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Rivenovitch. The marriage will take place shortly.

Dr. William E. R. Basch of Boston, is in town, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Neumann, Sherbrooke Street West.

Dr. Fink and Mrs. Fink of Boston are guests at the Windsor Hotel.

Miss Lucille Roston is attending the Convention of the Students' Christian Association in Toronto.

Rabbi Max J. Meritt of Temple Emanu El, is leaving for a ten-day lecture tour in the states. He will deliver an address in Evansville, Indiana, before his former congregation on January 7. Among other cities, he will stop at St. Louis, Sioux City, Kansas City and Omaha.

Mr. and Mrs. Asher Pierce entertained at dinner for Dr. Arthur Ruppin of Palestine on Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Levin entertained for Dr. Arthur Ruppin of Palestine at luncheon last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Freiman and Miss Dorothy Freiman of Ottawa were guests at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Miss Ethel Rosin of New York is the guest of Mrs. H. W. Robinson, 750 Davaar Avenue, Outremont. Among those to entertain in her honor were Miss Brown, Tupper Street, and Miss Sarah Magid.

Miss Bella Lande has left for Ste. Joyite.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Lande, 641 Roslyn Avenue, were "at home" last Sunday afternoon and evening in honor of the Bar Mitzvah of their son, Master Bernard Joseph Lande, which took place at the Shaar Hashomayim Synagog on December 23. Mrs. Nathan Lande who received her guests in the reception hall which was charmingly decorated with American beauty roses, was assisted in receiving by Mrs. A. J. Freiman of Ottawa and Mrs. H. Freiman of Hamilton.

Ottawa

Picturing once more the Maccabees, famed in Jewish history for the struggle they put forward to preserve the race at a very dark hour, a group of Jewish children one evening during Chanukah presented a "Chanukah Fantasy" at St. Patrick's Hall. The program was under the direction of Mrs. M. B. Margosches and proved very delightful. It consisted of music, recitations, dancing and a very pleasant little play in three scenes.

The event was staged in aid of the Ottawa Hebrew School and an appreciative audience greeted the little actors and actresses. There were about seventy-five children in the presentation, and many of them showed remarkable talent. Individual stars shone here and there, giving great promise of future possibilities.

The cast in the fantasy included: Solly Max, Bertha Sieglen, who did exceptionally well, Abe Shenkman, Alex Dworkin, Bessie Liff, Bessie Applebaum, Helen Wener and Cecilia Sinclair.

The prologue was read by Marjorie Margosches, while the parts of "The

Mining Stocks
Bought, Sold and Quoted
Orders Promptly Executed. Inquiries Invited
F. G. OKE & CO.
Members Standard Stocks Exchange
163-7 YONGE ST.
Phone Main 5139

Look at His Collar!
It is positive proof of the size of the man.
SUPER-SERVICE
collars have no gloss, but have a well-finished surface that keeps clean—have smooth edges—plenty of tie space—fit neatly and evenly in front—and give that feeling of well-being every big business man appreciates.
Canadian Men and Women
want your work. We will replace any Canadian Made Collar that does not give satisfactory service, if sent exclusively to us.
There is a difference.
Phone Main 4821 and be convinced.
Ontario Laundry Co LTD.

BOWES'
DOLLAR LIVERY
LIMITED
COLLEGE 94

For a Real Good Meal — TRY LaBell's Café — Pure Wholesome Food
HOME-MADE CAKES AND PASTRY FRESH DAILY
322 Spadina Ave., Col. 5527 - 2 Stores - 358 College St., Col. 9128

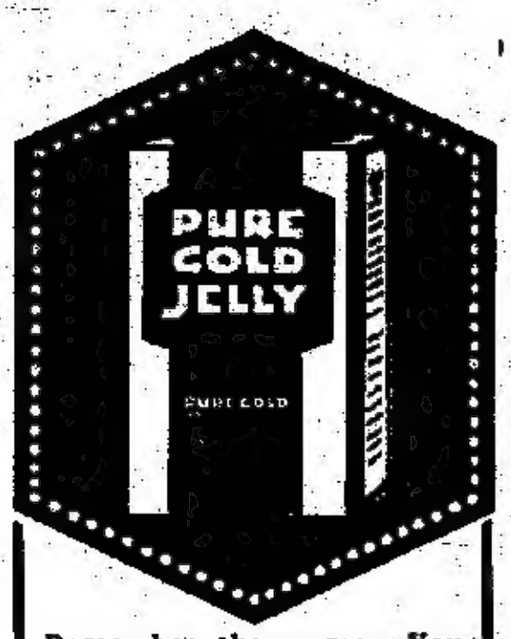
SUCCESS FURNACES
Get an Estimate for Your Furnace from
A. W. WELCH & SON
304 QUEEN ST. WEST - - PHONE MAIN 298

Lunch or Evening Dinner
—AT—
WALSH'S
IS A TREAT

Eat where you meet your friends

PETRIE'S MACHINERY TORONTO

Puritan Laundry Company
BRUNSWICK AVE. LIMITED
NEAR BLOOR ST. TORONTO ONT.
PHONE COLLEGE 819



Remember the names You will never forget the delicious quality of Pure Gold Products.

ARTHUR I. COHEN BURT FREED

The

TRADERS

PRINTING & STATIONERY COMPANY

9 Wellington St. East

Adel. 5774

Four Vices," Ignorance, Greed, Fear and Evil, were played by Moses Appel, Lionel Katz, Isadore Cohen and Sidney Lithwick.

During the second scenes, apart from the two choruses given by the entire cast at the beginning and at the end, the following numbers were rendered: violin solo, Zelda Wener; recitation and dance, Rose Sinclair; piano solo, Miriam Pearl; and a quartet by "The Four Vices." Delightful dancing featured the performance. In this both little Rose and Celia Sinclair won commendation. They were extremely good. Miss Freda Mosion delighted the audience with her rendering of Rachmaninoff's "Prelude," "The Two Larks" by Leschetizky and "Dance Caprice" by Liszt.

A candle drill symbolic of the ceremony of the lighting of the Chanukah lights was well staged. The following children took part in this: Edith Kizell, Annie Ginsberg, Rose Cohen, Marjorie Margosches, Flora Diamond, Lilly Rose, Sylvia Saipe and Helen Wener.

The entire presentation was a tribute to the excellent work of Mrs. Margosches to whom much credit is due.

"The Liberation of Palestine and the Near East Problem" was the title of one of the finest addresses yet delivered this year before the Y.M. & Y.W.H.A. of this city. Dr. H. M. Ami, Ph.D. of the Geological Survey of Canada was the speaker, and in his address gave a most interesting picture of Palestine and its many holy places, which he had himself visited and for which he professed a very deep reverence. In introducing the speaker of the evening, Mr. Benjamin Fox, the chairman of the meeting, told of Dr. Ami's many visits to the East especially to Palestine, and also mentioned that he was attached during the late war to the British Embassy at Washington under Lord Reading, during which period he rendered yeoman service to our people.

In the course of his address the speaker told of his share in the present reconstruction of Palestine, and how he had advised the Zionist leaders where to procure, right in Palestine, the stone and marble necessary for the Jewish University now being built. He also modestly related how he had prepared a special report for Mr. Justice Brandeis for the reconstruction of Palestine. Dr. Ami also spoke of the needs of Palestine, especially that of a modern water supply, and he strongly advised the planting of many trees, when again the sweet waters would flow through that great land and Palestine would once more be a land flowing with milk and honey. He earnestly hoped that Palestine would never be a land of factories; he wanted it left a pastoral country where true Jewish culture would thrive undisturbed under British rule. Dr. Ami alluded to the strong probability that the Kemalists would, however, try to wrest Palestine from British hands and it was therefore advisable to be prepared. The lecture was illustrated with a most interesting group of slides, portraying not only the war scenes that led to the liberation of Palestine, but also many biblical sites, such as the sacred tombs of our great ancestors, the ruins of the temples, the city of Jerusalem and other eastern cities.

At the close of the lecture Miss Rebecca Drazin moved a vote of thanks to the speaker. The Misses Lillian Levine and Fanny Epstein provided some musical numbers which completed the evening's program.

The first of a series of weekly teas in aid of Hadassah was held on Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. W. Shenkman, about fifty ladies being present. An excellent musical program was rendered by Miss Sadie Shenkman, who gave a most pleasing piano selection, and Mrs. M. B. Margosches, who delighted the guests with several vocal solos. Mrs. Margosches also read a paper on the martyrdom of Hannah and her seven sons. The tea table, which was centred with roses, was presided over by Mrs. A. Kert and Mrs. M. B. Margosches.

Miss Lena Baker of Daly Avenue, was the winner of a Chanukah lamp raffled by the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Murray Street Synagog. The proceeds are to go towards the general work of the organization.

Miss Sadie Shenkman and Mr. Sam Shenkman are spending their Christmas holidays in Montreal as guests of their grandmother, Mrs. M. Osman.

Mrs. M. Kizell, Daly Avenue, has left for Detroit, where she will spend two weeks with her mother, Mrs. S. Diamond.

Mrs. S. Goldberg and children left on Thursday for Los Angeles. En route they will visit relatives in New York for two weeks.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Astrof, of Foremost, Alberta, are visiting the doctor's parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Astrof.

Miss Dorothy Diamond has left for Montreal and Three Rivers. In Montreal she will visit Mr. and Mrs. M. Diamond.

The annual meeting of the Bnai Brith was held last week and all the officers nominated were elected as well as the following three trustees: Messrs. I. Sugarman, M. R. Freedman and J. Davis. Reports show that the organization had an increasing membership and that good work had been done during the year.

The annual meeting of the Hebrew Benefit Society took place on Sunday. The secretary reported one of the most successful years in the history of the Society. The election of officers resulted as follows: President, Mr. Max Finkelstein; vice-president, Mr. M. B. Margosches; financial secretary, Mr. I. L. Cohen; recording secretary, Mr. H. Segalowitz; treasurer, Mr. S. Berzin; inner guard, Mr. H. Stein; marshal, Mr. M. Marcovitz; trustees, Messrs. I. Nadler, M. Sidney and H. Seigel; financial committee, Messrs. L. S. Greenberg, H. L. Gittleson and D. Goldberg; Executive committee, S. Lash, L. Lightstone and M. Cooper; visiting committee, Messrs. D. Walsson, A. Bookman and J. Richter; entertainment committee, Messrs. S. Cohen, and M. Shulman. A delegation from the Men's Benevolent Society, consisting of Rev. S. J. Mirsky and the president, Mr. J. Holzman, applied for financial aid and were promised consideration.

—Miss Rosetta Schleiser and Miss Rose Sheer of Montreal are the guests of the Misses Hilda and Clare Kaminsky, who entertained at an informal house dance in their honor on Sunday evening. About forty guests were present. A dancing party was given at the Rose Room in their honor on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Middleman entertained on Sunday evening in honor of their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Lou Mack of Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Holzman entertained at the Chateau on Monday afternoon in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Mack.

Mr. Morris Brodie is home from McGill University for the Christmas holidays.

Miss Yetta Rosen of Montreal is the guest of Mrs. M. Horwitz.

Miss Fanny Zivian is spending the Christmas holidays in Gananoque.

Mr. David Lewis who is a student at Queen's is spending Christmas holidays with his family in Ottawa.

Y.M.H.A. Juniors were defeated by Collegiate in basketball by a score of 36 to 15. The Juvenile basketball race is now down to three contenders. The Y.H.M.A. and Diamonds are tied with eight victories and one defeat each. Among the stars the Juveniles have developed this year are Abramovitch and Nate Abelson.

Winnipeg

Mrs. S. A. Ripstein and daughter, Rose, left the city last week for Montreal to attend the wedding of Mrs. Ripstein's son, Charles, to Miss Bertha Berlind, to take place shortly.

Mrs. H. Genser, St. Elmo Apartments, entertained a few friends at bridge Friday afternoon, December 15. Later tea was served at a pretty table centered with a silver basket of cut flowers.

Mrs. I. Portigal, 38 Maple Street, entertained recently at a miscellaneous shower in honor of Miss Nellie Cohen, a bride-elect of this month, Mrs. Charles Cohen presided over the teacups, and Mrs. R. Schacter cut the ices. Those assisting were Mrs. E. Portigal and the Misses Esther Cohen and Rose Cohen.

Miss Gertrude Shragge, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. D. Pereles for the past two weeks, left recently for her home, Kenora, Ont.

The engagement is announced of Mrs. R. Diner, 184 Henry Avenue, of her daughter, Gertrude Hazel, and J. Ward Cohen, San Francisco, Cal., formerly of Winnipeg. The wedding will take place January 2.

Miss Gertrude Forgan left last Thursday evening for Vancouver en route to Stockton, Cal., where she will reside.

WELLT'S

for כשר delicatessen

350 College Street

College 1436

The Wax That Will Beautify Your Home

Paste and Liquid

Manufactured by
THE GEORGE COOKE CO., LIMITED
174 King Street East, Toronto

MACDONALD & TAYLOR

Distributors for

THE KNIGHT CONTROLLER

Approved by engineers for all cars.

Service Station

209 CHURCH ST. :-: M. 1358

MONUMENTS

KILVINGTON BROS.

Manufacturers and Designers

1389 ST. CLAIR AVE. W.

Telephone Kenwood 3591

FOR DESIGNS AND PRICES

Main 3423

STARTING LIGHTING AND IGNITION REPAIRS

BATTERIES

WINTER STORAGE

CITY BATTERY SHOP

69-79 Richmond St. East

PHONE HILLCREST 152

Acme Dairy, Limited

High Class Dairy Products

19-21 Essex Ave., Toronto

Acme Sweet Creamery Butter

Guaranteed Our Own Make

Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Co. Purely an Armenian Concern.

Specialists in Wash Cleaning, Repairing and Altering to Sizes

We guarantee our work to be done

: THE PERSIAN METHOD :

Call us up for anything pertaining to Oriental Rugs. Phone M. 2675

Campbell Womens Wear Limited

Women's Outer Apparel

114-120 Dundas St. West, Toronto Phone Adelaide 5005

Let YOLLES Furnish Your Home

379-383 QUEEN ST. WEST

Open Evenings Phone: Adel. 437

PURE FRUIT! GET IT IN

HUNT'S

MARMALADE

At Your Grocer's

Always Ask for

CANADA BREAD

The Best Bread Baked

"PERFECT" BRAND BEVERAGES

Jersey-Creme — Orange-Julep
Cherry-Julep — Grape-Julep
Pineapple-Julep

Distinctive flavors for a distinctive people. Get them from your dealer.

Jersey-Creme Company

SILVER and NICKEL

PLATING

ON

Holloware, Tableware, Automobile Parts, etc.

Acme Electro-Plating
COMPANY, LIMITED

64 Richmond E. Main 1309

Established 1907

Taber Laundry Service

Is noted for its efficiency and quality, particularly family home service. Telephone anytime for the van.

Coll. 8333-4

Taber Laundry Works

444-6 Bathurst St.

—IT—

SUITS

in style and comfort if you had it made by

KING & CO.

Merchant Tailors

556 QUEEN STREE WEST

Mrs. Douglas Rosen entertained at tea at the Royal Alexandra Hotel Saturday afternoon, December 15, in honor of Miss Ethel Tobias. Tea was served at individual tables centred with red roses and doing tea honors at the centre table were Mrs. A. I. Diner and Mrs. R. Goldstein, and assisting were Mrs. J. J. Weidman and Mrs. A. Vineberg, and the Misses Anne Woblach, Pearl Finklestein and Sara Levin. The guest of honor was the recipient of a lovely gift.

Miss Mona Ripstein, Cornwall Apartments, left the city this week, via Minneapolis and Chicago, for Montreal, where she will visit for the next few months.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Sodomsky announce the engagement of their daughter Nellie, to David I. Samuels, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Samuels, Toronto, Ont. The marriage will take place December 24th.

Mrs. H. Grossman, Acquilla Apartments, was a bridge hostess Tuesday afternoon, December 19th, in honor of Miss Ethel Tobias. The prize winners were, first, Mrs. A. Vineberg and second, Mrs. R. Goldstein. After cards a few more guests came in for tea and Mrs. S. Rosner and Mrs. R. Goldstein presided at the pretty tea table which was centred with rose hyacinths, and rose-shaded candles cast a soft glow from each corner.

Miss Pearl Finklestein, George Street, left the city Sunday, December 17th, via Minniapolis and Chicago for Montreal where she will visit for an indefinite period.

The young ladies in charge of the handkerchief booth of the Orphanage Bazaar, held a very successful social evening at the home of Miss Marian Tadman, Lisgar Avenue, on Sunday, December 17th. The evening was spent in cards and dancing and later refreshments were served. A silver collection was taken which will help greatly toward swelling the funds of the booth.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Coppleman arrived home Tuesday, December 19th, from their honeymoon trip spent in the East and are registered at the Royal Alexandra Hotel.

Mrs. Y. Shallett and her daughter, Hati of Minneapolis, Minn., arrived in the city this week to attend the Shallett-Finesilver wedding and are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Finesilver, Wolsley Avenue.

Mrs. M. Genser, Arlington Street, entertained at bridge, Monday afternoon, December 18, in honor of Miss Goldie Finesilver. The first prize winner was Mrs. M. Rady, and the second, Mrs. J. Isaacs, and the guest of honor was presented with a very dainty gift. Later tea was served at individual tables, centered with yellow 'mums.

Mrs. S. Cohen, Canora, Sask., is a visitor in the city and is the guest of her mother, Mrs. R. Diner, Henry Avenue.

A very successful candy shower was held at the home of Miss Marjorie Herman, Burrows Avenue, Sunday, December 17, by the ladies in charge of the candy booth for the Orphanage Bazaar. Presiding over the pretty tea table centred with rose and white chrysanthemums were Mrs. M. Rady and Mrs. S. Rodin, and assisting in the tea-room were the Misses Jessie Shuirman, Hatty Boyaner, Bertha Herman, Sara Greisman, Belle Tessler, Edith Tessler and Bessie Goldenberg.

Much regret is being felt at the news of the death of Mrs. S. H. Abramovitch at Venice, Cal., which occurred Thursday, 14th instant. She was an old-time resident of Winnipeg and had to leave the city a couple of years ago owing to ill health. She had always been prominent in works of charity, having taken special interest in the Old Folks' Home from which institution the funeral cortege left for the cemetery. She leaves surviving her, a husband, three sons and two daughters.

Mrs. H. Finkleman and sons, Emanuel and Sidney, Prince Albert, Sask., are visitors in the city and are the guests of Mrs. Finkleman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Isaacs, 200 Balmoral Street.

At the recent elections held in the United States, another Jewish citizen was accorded the confidence and respect of the people of the state of Wisconsin, in the person of Solomon Levitan of Madison, Wis. Mr. Levitan was elected States Treasurer, having a majority of 225,000 over his nearest opponent. Mr. Levitan in private life is the president of the Commercial National Bank of Madison, and has resided in the state for many years. He is also a past-president of District No. 6, Independent Order of the Bnai Brith, and an energetic worker in aid of all Jewish commercial undertakings. Mrs. Sidney L. Goldstine of Winnipeg, Man., is his daughter and since her father's election has been the recipient of many congratulatory messages on her father's splendid victory. Mr. Levitan assumes the duties of his new office at the first of the year.

Hamilton

Miss Sarah Gitson, Toronto, was a guest of Miss Gertrude Goldstein.

Miss Frances and Mr. Jack Glass were visitors in Toronto over the long week-end.

Mrs. M. Silverman, Blake St., entertained on Saturday evening at bridge in honor of Miss Sarah Gitson.

Mrs. Moe Levy is visiting her parents in Boston.

Miss Frances Treister was a visitor in Toronto over the holiday.

Mrs. David Sweet and daughter, Theresa are visiting in New York, Boston and other points.

Mr. Leo Fox was a visitor in Hamilton last week.

Mrs. Harry Levitt has left for Miami Beach, Fla., for an indefinite period.

Miss Queenie Loveguard, Toronto, was a visitor in Hamilton last week-end.

A number of Hamilton Hadassah ladies were in Toronto on Tuesday last, to attend the Toronto Hadassah Yarid.

Morris Rosenthal, a well-known Hamilton boy, has been appointed manager of the Savoy Theatre. In connection with Mr. Rosenthal's appointment, it is interesting to note that his brother, Abe Rosenthal, a gifted musical conductor, has been slected by the management as leader of the orchestra.

The English classes met for a social time Thursday night. Miss A. Robinson was in charge. The conveners of her committees were: Misses B. Cohen, E. Hochberg and B. Soskin. Their able assistants were: Misses Molly Robinson, Gertrude Hochberg, Hilda Goldblatt, Maimie Robinson, Marie Hochberg, Bella Glodblatt, Goldie Robinson and Lillian Blumenthal. Each class was represented on the programme. Miss Hochberg's class contributed a reading; Miss Soskin's class, two songs; Miss Cohen's class and Mr. Seigal's class two short addresses and two songs. From this class also was chosen the chairman of the evening. Miss Blumenthal's, and Miss Robinson's classes contributed a song, reading by two pupils, a recitation and a dialogue. Before the close of the programme the chairman called upon Rabbi Berger, who in a very eloquent address impressed upon the classes many valuable truths and suggestions. One of the teachers gave a beautiful solo; another an eloquent reading. The programme closed with the singing of the Hatikvah, and God Save the King. Afterwards refreshments were served.

The teachers extend sincere thanks to the following members of the Council, who helped to make the evening a success: Mesdames Lax, Blumenthal, Rose Levy, Shapiro, Needle, M. Levy, I. Levy, B. Epstein, B. Goldblatt, Berger, Levinson, H. Cohen, R. Levy, Beube, S. Lyons, Grossberg, Robinson, Soskin, Berowitz, Rose and Miss L. Goldstein.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Chernitsky gave a dinner on Sunday evening, December 24th, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Louis. About seventy-five guests partook of the deliciously prepared meal. The rooms of the Hess St. Synagog, in which the affair was held, was beautifully decorated for the occasion. The bar-mitzvah was the recipient of many handsome gifts. Telegrams of congratulations from Brooklyn and New York were received. Dr. Siegel was the chairman. The many speakers congratulated the parents and grandparents of the boy.

Mrs. Robinson, 25 East Ave. N., received a cablegram on Sunday, December 24, from her daughter, Mrs. James Ruben, informing them of the safe arrival of herself and Mrs. Rubens at Bremen, Germany.

GENUINE DIAMONDS

CASH OR CREDIT

Write for Catalogue to-day
We trust any honest person

JACOBS BROTHERS

Diamond Importers

15 Toronto Arcade - Toronto

Try

WILSON'S

Carbonated Beverages

At Your Next

SOCIAL FUNCTION

CALL LAURIE

BLUMBERGH

CHEVROLET CARS

COLLEGE 7425-6

We Cater to

BANQUETS

Wedding Parties, etc.

With a Full Line of

Fresh Dressed Poultry

Delivery to All Parts of City

E. EISEN

MAIN 2175 — 90 EDWARD STREET

"Famous for Its Flavor"

Cosgrave's

Ale and Porter

For sale at hotels, groceries, restaurants

Cosgrave Export Brewery

Company, Limited

Adel. 686 — TORONTO

Phone: P. 4384

W. R. Edwards

Artistic Monuments

1283 Dundas St. West
Near Dovercourt Rd.

TORONTO

The Fred. W. Matthews Co.

FUNERAL SERVICE

665 Spadina Ave.

Phone Coll. 791 Toronto

146 Yonge St. Main 6843

BINGHAMS LIMITED

Noon Luncheon 11.30 - 2 p.m. Afternoon Tea 3 - 5 p.m.
Evening Dinner 5.30 - 8 p.m.

Makers of Polly-Anna Chocolates
"THE GLAD CANDY"

Telephones: Main 3027-3028

Ideal Box Lunch

Largest Box Lunch Concern in Canada

82 Church St. - Toronto

We supply suitable lunches for factories and offices. Only the best food packed. Our cars carry all kinds of cakes, pies, milk, pop, chocolates, etc.

Special Prices for Picnics
Deliveries to All Parts

JURIST FUR SHOP

279 Roncesvalles Avenue

PHONE PAREDALE 863

— CALL —

NEW SYSTEM LAUNDRY

for satisfaction in all kinds of wet-wash, rough-dry, semi-finish and finished.

Suits Cleaned and Pressed

AD. 2937

Does Your Watch Keep Time?

OUR Watch Repairing Department is at your service. Lowest possible cost and absolute guarantee.

DURBIN JEWELRY CO.

307 YONGE ST. Opp. Duncan St. W.)

FEDERATION, PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE

Continued from page 6

The following organizations submitted data concerning their past activities and requirements, and were admitted to membership as beneficiary organizations:

The Ladies' Co-operative Board.
The Jewish Orphans' Home.
The Jewish Girls' Club.
The Jewish Girls' Club.
Junior Council of Jewish Women.
The Hebrew Ladies' Maternity Aid and Sewing Circle (Child Welfare).
The Hebrew Young Ladies' Boot and Shoe Society.
The Big Brotherhood Movement, Jewish Branch.
The Hebrew Free Loan Society.
Sewing School.
The Jewish Dispensary.
The Hebrew Burial Society.

In a few months, after objections on the part of the Hon. Provincial Secretary were satisfied, a Charter was obtained by the Federation.

The following is a comparative table of moneys distributed by the Federation for **purely charitable** purposes:

During April,	1917.....	$1,568
" "	1918.....	2,034
" "	1919.....	2,951
" "	1920.....	3,442
" "	1921.....	4,339
" "	1922.....	4,392

Expenditures Increased—How About Income?

Many campaigns since the Federation was organized have been conducted. From an income of $25,000 $30,000, the amount was increased to $45,000–$50,000. $50,000 was the objective of the campaign held on December 8, 9, 10, 1918, under the chairmanship of Mr. Jules Eisman, who, by his dynamic methods, "accomplished the impossible." And in addition to that increase the campaign for capital for a new Orphanage brought in subscriptions in the neighborhood of $38,000. These subscriptions are being turned into cash at the present time for the purpose of purchasing the new Orphanage. That campaign for the Orphanage and Federation generally had for its objective $100,000, under the chairmanship of Mr. Sigmund Samuel. To assist the Federation in the last-mentioned campaign, Messrs. Samuel A. Goldsmith and Benjamin D. Kaplan, of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research of New York, directed operations. The total result of the campaign was subscriptions amounting to $94,000.

The ship of Federation for the first four years of its journey was ably guided by Mr. Edmund Scheuer, Sr. His views may be gathered from a portion of his report when President of the Federation, under date of March 31, 1918.

"A tremendous amount of work was done by many of us in the campaign for membership, and subsequently by a very few members of the Executive Board, who devoted much of their valuable time to the work of the Federation. Without any experience in the work before us, and acting solely on the impulse to do the very best for the charitable organizations Federation has taken under its wings, I must confess that mistakes occurred which, considering the magnitude of the labor involved, as well as the wide scope of our organizations should be dealt with leniently by the community. No reasonable man or woman could have expected the work of the Federation to run smoothly, or even approximately perfect, right from its inception. Like all similar organizations, we had to expect to encounter difficulties. We had to meet opposition from within our ranks and from without. Those, however, who know the truth, especially those who for years have taken an interest in Jewish charities and in organizations for the betterment of the condition of the Jews are well aware that it is difficult, nay almost impossible, to create unity among the Jews of any large city on this continent. Lack of discipline, coupled with a natural stand contradiction, the stubborn desire to impose one's own way of thinking, whether right or wrong, on others, disobedience to rules, in Jewish matters at least, are unfortunately still some of our characteristics. We have not as yet benefited by the sad experiences of our past history, and are still addicted to big quarrels over trifling matters. We have generally five societies where one should suffice. These splits—I cannot find a better word to express my thought—not only mean a waste of money and energy, but the formation of groups opposing one another, and the carrying on of some form of injurious competition. Not taking sufficient interest in Jewish matters personally, we lack the moral courage to oppose the influences and practices of ambitious or even interested individuals, who continually organize new societies for the purposes of holding office.

"Federation has passed its initial stage. It has gained the confidence of the people. If it has not accomplished all it might have done, no one can reasonably deny that it has in the main carried out the promises the promoters made to its members. What we Jews most need in Toronto is harmony. Let us sink all petty personal feelings and work unselfishly for the good of the community. I am sure the members of our Board of Trustees are ever ready and willing to co-operate within the limit of their means with any philanthropic organization, and will gladly admit within the ranks of the Federation any Jewish charitable association whose work fills a need in our community. Federation asks for the good-will and the support of every Jewish man and woman in the city.

"In order to assist in the development of the Federation idea in Toronto, I request all members to report to the office of the Federation any case of distress coming to their notice. Such cases will be investigated at once, and if found deserving, will be relieved immediately. Members should therefore not contribute to collections made for any local Jewish charitable purpose unless the cause or the case solicited for has been first investigated and approved by the Federation."

PRESENT

What Federation is Doing Now

It would be a waste of time to review Federation's present activities, inasmuch as Mr. S. B. Kaufman, Executive Director of the Federation, has in a very comprehensive survey set out in the Canadian Jewish Review, June 30, 1922, and September 22, 1922, in detail what is being done. It is sufficient to quote from Mr. Kaufman's report the following:

"The Jewish people the world over have from time immemorial cared for their own poor. It is the duty of the Toronto Jewry to live up to this noble tradition. The responsibility of looking after our own poor rests with every thinking Jewish man and woman of the City of Toronto.

"Realizing the situation as I do, I would strongly recommend calling a conference immediately of representative Jews to present these facts to them and let them decide on ways and means to put the Federation on a sound basis. We cannot always tell our institutions to wait for their monthly cheques, because these institutions must be maintained. When we have applicants for relief, they must be helped immediately. The sick, the aged, the mother with small children who have no credit with banks and stores, cannot wait. They are human; they must have food and warm homes in the winter. If the conference will answer that we must assume the responsibility of our poor, we should immediately organize a large campaign to secure at least 2,500 new members for the Federation. Toronto Jewry, with a population of 40,000, should be able to look after its poor. We trus that this conference will be called immediately, and that it will bring the deserved results. We need a stronger and larger Federation.

"Organized philanthropy has done more to enlighten the public to its needs and to bring about social legislation than any other agency. Federation is

Ye Olde Firme Heintzman & Co., Ltd.
Established 1850—over 70 years

Superlatives are unnecessary in describing the merits of the

Heintzman & Co.
PIANO

Unrivalled in tone, unexcelled in touch—of pure singing quality
CANADA'S MUCH LOVED PIANO

HEINTZMAN HALL
193-197 Yonge St., Toronto

D. M. JOHNSTON CO.'s
Modern Funeral Chambers

MAIN 5720

Our prices and terms are always reasonable.

Mr. Johnston still gives his personal attention to his real estate and insurance business which is one of the largest in Toronto.

MAIN 5720

Storage Battery Repairs

Canadian Storage Battery Co. Ltd.
113-119 SIMCOE STREET
Phone Adel. 190
Service Station, 1407 Yonge St.
Phone Belmont 2777

Is your hair unhealthy, falling out, turning gray?
CONSULT
J. CIEMAN
SCALP SPECIALIST
Trinity 6957 683 Spadina Ave.

USE
GOLD-ROCK CLEANSER
Cleans Quicker, Costs Less.
8c. A LARGE CAN AT ALL GROCERS
Strictly Kosher

SHOW CASES AND GENERAL STORE FIXTURES
Remodelling and General Woodwork of any description at lowest prices.
ROYAL CABINET CO.
119 LISGAR ST. - TORONTO
Phone connection shortly

H. RIEGELHAUPT
Vocal Production
Conductor of Young Women's Hebrew Choral Society
Phone connection shortly
730 PALMERSTON AVE., TORONTO

Professional

N. L. MARTIN
Chartered Accountant
Authorized Trustee in Bankruptcy, Compositions and Extensions
73 King St. West Adelaide 2175

DAVID VISE
Chartered Accountant
ADELAIDE 2903
611 C.P.R. Bldg. Toronto

Meyer Rotstein, B.A., LL.B.
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.
315 Manning Chambers
TORONTO
Telephone - Adelaide 7520

THOMPSON, AHERN & CO.
Custom House Brokers & Forwarders
Phone Adelaide 1460
40 Yonge St. - Toronto

GOODMAN & GOODMAN
ACCOUNTANTS and AUDITORS
Income Tax Consultants, Authorized Trustees
Room 407, Hebberlin Bldg. Phone Main 6049
9 RICHMOND ST. E., TORONTO

Main 3313
W. G. McKAY
Custom House Broker
Special service for prompt clearance and delivery
37 YONGE ST. - TORONTO

Phone Main 6294
WM. OGILVIE
ACCOUNTANT and AUDITOR
Accounting Systems, Financial Statements, Income Tax Returns, etc.
24 Adelaide St. W. - TORONTO

HAROLD S. KAPLAN
A. SPRACHMAN
ARCHITECTS
298 Dundas Street W.
Phone College 2780

R. LIEBERMAN
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.
Bank of Hamilton Chmbs.
Queen & Spadina Ave., Toronto
Phone Adelaide 5559W

DR. J. J. LAVINE
DENTIST
Chayes System of Bridge Work
TRINITY 766, 352 QUEEN ST. WEST

Cost Systems Installed
KEENAN, WALKER & CO.
ACCOUNTANTS
AUDITORS TRUSTEES
410 McKinnon Bldg.
ADEL. 6201

Our Wide Experience Saves Worry and Expense
WM. F. SPARLING CO.
Architects and Engineers
65 UNIVERSITY AVENUE

the concentration of an entire community in an organized effort for charitable and philanthropic endeavor, for the general good and benefit of all. It does away with duplication and waste, and brings to the beneficiary of charity the full measure of the community's support."

FUTURE

The re-organization plans of Mr. Kaufman are the basis for the future of Federation. Note the following departments:

Department 1.—Relief Board, including Family Welfare, Maternity Aid, Self-Help or Free Loan, Boot and Shoe Society and Volunteer Visitors.

Department 2.—Child Welfare, including Orphans' Home, boarding out and home-finding.

Department 3.—Health and Sanitation, including Infant Welfare Dispensary Station, Hospital, Social Service, Physician and Nursing Service.

Department 4.—Delinquency, including Big Brothers and Big Sisters, adult offenders, visiting penal institutions.

Department 5.—Educational and Recreational, including Jewish Communal Centres, Girls' Clubs, Canadianization work, Summer Camps.

Department 6.—Personal Service, including legal and immigration aid.

Department 7.—Administration, including membership budget, new activities survey.

"These departments will work in close co-operation with the city's non-Jewish public and private agencies, because most of our activities are often so interwoven with the community activities in general.

"These departments will be conducted under an executive head, a board of trustees elected by the membership at large, and an executive committee composed of officers of the Federation and of heads of the departments. Under such arrangements we can concentrate and co-ordinate all our activities."

Thus far the community has witnessed the accomplishment of three most important suggestions of Mr. Kaufman, the re-organization of the local immigration aid society, the establishment of a free loan organization, the re-organization of the relief work, and soon there will be in existence a centre for Jewish boys.

The community of Toronto owes a great deal to Federation's Executive Director for his contribution to the community's welfare. The future of our Federation depends upon the wholehearted support of the entire community, and if our Executive Director is given the necessary support and encouragement to carry into effect his valuable suggestions, the Toronto Federation will measure up to the standard required to enable it to serve the community completely and effectively.

Not only must the Federation be a central fiscal and money-collecting agency, but it must "prevent overlapping and duplication of effort." It must also influence the character of the service performed by its affiliated organizations; and, finally, it must endeavor to consolidate all Jewish philanthropic efforts.

The question of the advisability of organizing a Federation in Toronto has without any doubt been answered affirmatively; and the one question that now remains is: "Will Toronto Federation receive the co-operation of our citizens to the extent that it deserves?" Again, UNITY IS STRENGTH.

One of the new streets which are being opened in Brisk, Poland, will be known as "Felix Warburg Street," the cornerstone of which was laid a few days ago, and will be lined with new residences erected for returning refugees with the aid of loans from the Joint Distribution Committee.

INNOVATION OF IMPORTANCE

The Service Plumbing shop is now located at 286 Royce Avenue with numerous facilities for handling your plumbing and steam-fitting difficulties and repairs.

They have installed a new system of service whereby you are not charged for the time spent in reaching your job and returning from it to the shop. All you are charged for is the actual time spent on the work that is to be done.

The Service Plumbing Shop, of which Lou Salamansky is manager, is a really modern and up-to-date institution, equipped to handle any-sized job.

QUEEN ESTHER CIRCLE

At a meeting of the Queen Esther Circle of the Judaean Benevolent Friendly Society on Monday, December 18, the following officers were elected for 1923:

Past Worthy Regent, Miss R. Aarons
Worthy Regent, Mrs. D. Shereck
Worthy Vice-Regent, Mrs. Scharf
Treasurer, Mrs. J. Selencourt
Secretary, Miss S. Aarons
Trustees, Mrs. Godfrey, Mrs. W. W. Pinkus, Mrs. Kosky
Marshalls, Mrs. Bliss, Miss Broder
Inner Guard, Mrs. J. Pinkus
Visiting Stewards, Mrs. Taylor, Mrs. Chait, Mrs. Weintraub
Auditors, Mrs. Morganstein, Mrs. Hamberg, Mrs. Levine, Mrs. Gold
Medical Officer, Dr. D. Perlman.

During the past year, initiations were made at all meetings with several new applications to begin the New Year with. The officers and members heartily thank all members and friends that patronized their Vanity Shower and Bazaar, in aid of the Toronto Jewish Hospital.

JUDAEAN BENEVOLENT AND FRIENDLY SOCIETY

The following officers of the Judaean Benevolent and Friendly Society were elected for 1923 at a meeting on Sunday afternoon, December 23:

P.N.M., A. J. Danzyger
N.M., Harry Bliss
V.N.M., Sol Cohen
Treasurer, Edward Godfrey
Secretary, I. Hornick
Trustees, J. Pinxus, M. Isaacs, I. Corb
Auditors, Dr. Bregman, W. Gold, W. Scharf
Visiting Stewards, S. West, M. Nyman, A. Gostinsky
Inner Guard, P. Frame
Outer Guard, M. Sydney
Lodge Physician, Dr. D. Perlman
Organist, O. Levine.

The degree team will be appointed at the next regular session.

BNAI ZION ASSOCIATION

The Bnai Zion Association held a social evening at the Zionist Institution on Sunday evening, December 24. During the evening an address was delivered by Mr. I. Romer on "The History of the Zionist Movement." He strongly urged more serious work to forward the movement. The next speaker was Mr. J. Shankerman of New York City. His speech dealt with the importance of teaching young Jewry the Hebrew language and history in order to preserve Judaism and encourage the growth of good Jewish young men and women.

POALE ZION

The Poale Zion Central Executive is to announce that it has secured the well-known radical orator, Mr. Knight for a series of lectures in St. Marks. The first lecture of the series Sunday evening, December [illegible] club's location, 14 Cecil Street, Y.M.H.A. Institute. Mr. Knight will [illegible] Sunday at 8.30, and [illegible] are cordially invited.

A cable dispatch from Vienna reports that, while the Jews at Smyrna have not suffered much during the recent massacres, 5,000 Jews have fled thither from Anatolia, who are in dire distress.

Professional

S. J. BIRNBAUM
BARRISTER, Etc.
Dominion Bank Building
Cor. Queen and Bay Sts., Toronto
Phone: Adelaide 7287

BENJ. BROWN, B.A.Sc.
ARCHITECT
Standard Theatre Bldg.
Dundas and Spadina
Phones: Temporary, Call. 6441, Res. Main 2364w

M. BROWN
General Insurance & Loan
9 Wellington St. E.
Phone M. 818. Res. Phone M. 2364w

THE LOCATORS
Business Brokers and Financial Agents
Life, Fire and Accident Insurance, Mortgages and Loans.
Branches throughout Canada
Phone Main 2974, Evenings Main 2388
312 Stair Bldg., 123 Bay St. - TORONTO

Phone Trinity 966-J
PROF. ALEX. GREENWALD
VIOLIN INSTRUCTOR
SPECIALIST FOR BEGINNERS
Moderate Rates
171 Robert Street 180 York Street

Fred Page Higgins & Co.
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
AUTHORIZED TRUSTEES
TORONTO: 47 Adelaide Street E.
Main 1860
DETROIT: Book Building

SOL. EISEN, B.A.
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR and NOTARY
Dominion Bank Building
Cor. Queen and Bay Sts.
Phone: Adelaide 3083

JOHN J. GLASS, B.A.
Barrister, Solicitor and Conveyancer
ROOMS 36-37, IMPERIAL BANK BLDG.
QUEEN & YONGE STS.
Phone: Adel. 6089 - Res. Park. 968

E. W. J. OWENS, K.C.
LAW OFFICES
SUITE 7, IMPERIAL CHAMBERS
32-34 Adelaide St. East - Toronto
Tel. Main 5178

BENJAMIN SWARTZ
ARCHITECT
336 Dundas Street West
Phone: Coll. 7432
Previous Business at Montreal, Que.

UNEXPECTED
—and Thirsty

Someone's just sure to drop in. Fortunately there is plenty of Orange-Crush nestling against the ice. A pleasant tinkle, sounds like something good and cold; and it is—Orange-Crush. A drink bubbling over with welcome! Isn't that flavor delightful? A case of "Crush," Orange, Lemon, or Lime flavor, is fine for thirst. In ordering, always be sure the "Crushes" come in the Krinkly Bottle.

Companion Drinks

Lemon-Crush
Lime-Crush

These sparkling beverages get their delicious flavors from fruit oils and fruit juices pressed from oranges, lemons and limes. To these are added pure granulated sugar, citric acid (natural acid of oranges, lemons and limes), certified food color and carbonated water.

ORANGE-CRUSH BOTTLERS, LIMITED
TORONTO HAMILTON ST. THOMAS

Ward's Orange-CRUSH